

T H E
GAZETTEER's:
O R
Newman's Interpreter.

Being a
GEOGRAPHICAL INDEX.

Of all the considerable Cities, Patriarchships,
Bishopricks, Universities, Dukedoms, Earldoms, and
such like; Imperial and Hance-Towns, Ports, Ports,
Castles, &c.

I N
EUROPE.

S H E W I N G

In what Kingdoms, Provinces, and Counties, they
are; to what Prince they are now subject; upon, or
nigh what Rivers, Bays, Seas, Mountains, &c. they
stand; their Distances (in *English* Miles) from several
other places of Note; with their Longitude and
Latitude, according to the best and approved MAPS.

Of special Use for the true Understanding of all Modern
Histories of *EUROPE*, as well as the present Affairs;
and for the conveniency of Cheapnels and Pocket Car-
riage, Explained by Abbreviations and Figures.

The Sixth Edition, Corrected and much Enlarged
with the Addition of a Table of the Births, Marriages,
&c. of all the Kings, Princes and Potentates of *Europe*.

By *LAWRENCE EACHARD*, A.M. of Christ's
College in *CAMBRIDGE*.

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and *Samuel Ballard*, at the *Blew Ball* in *Little-*
Britain. 1703.

Books Printed for John Nicholson at
the Kings-Arms in Little-Britain.

THe newest and best *French Grammar*, writ for the
use of the D. of Gloucester, By Mr. Boyer.

Mr. Eachard's *Compleat Compendium of Geo-
graphy*; or, *Description of the World*. The 5th.
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A *Compleat Dictionary of the Roman and Greek
Antiquities*. Written in *French* for the use of the
Dauphine, &c. Translated into English, with the
Addition of Curious Maps; as very useful to
all that would understand the *Antient Classics*
and *Historians*.

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Cornelius Nepos in usum Delph. 8vo.

Kenners lives Gr. Poet.

Terence in English.

Xenophon Gr. Lat. in usum Schol. Eton.

Castatio's Lat. Test. 12.



THE PREFACE.

AS for the use of this Tract, it is made in a *Pocket Volume*, partly design'd for all such as frequent *Coffee-houses*, and other places for *News*; by which any *City, Town or Castle* of Note in *Europe*, that is wanted, may be readily known where it is, who it belongs to, the *Situation, Distances, &c.* and partly for the true understanding all *Modern Histories*, especially all those of the two or three last *Centuries*, which without such helps as these, can be of little use to those that are not extraordinary well skilled in *Geography*. The *Title* was given me by a very eminent Person, whom I forbear to name.

To give a particular account of this Work; it is a Collection of between two and three thousand *Cities, Towns*, and such like, plac'd *Alphabetically*; in every one of which, are these following Particulars, in as much as the subject would permit, or might be convenient or necessary to the perfection. 1. Is mentioned the *Name*: 2. Some *Epithere* as it deserves: 3. In what *Country or Kingdom* it is: 4. In what *Province*, or lesser part it is: 5. In what *County*, or any other *Subdivision* it is: 6. If it be the *Metropolis*, or chief of any of these: 7. If it be a *Patriarchal City*: 8. If it be an *Archbishoprick*: 9. If it be a *Bishoprick*, and under what *Archbishop* it is: 10. If it be an *University*, with a more proper *Epithere*: 11. If it be

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an

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an *Imperial* or *Hance-Town* : 12. If it be a *Parliament-City*, *Generality*, *Dukedom*, *Earldom*, &c. 13. What *Emperor*, *King*, *Prince* or *Potentate* it is subject to : 14. What *Battle* or other great *Action* it is famous for, with the time it was done : 15. Upon, or nigh what *River*, *Mountain*, &c. it stands : 16. The *Distance* in *English Miles* from some other *Places* of Note : And 17. The *Longitude* and *Latitude*.

The number of *Places* are very great and considerable, and I believe will prove sufficient for any Man's Curiosity ; for I have left out none of Note, or could any ways deserve a name in such an *Index* ; yet the Reader is not to expect to find every little *Place* that is sometimes mentioned in the *Gazettes* and *News-Books*, for that would be a work of vast Difficulty, and little use, there being often some *Places* named no better than *Villages*, which are never mentioned twice : But yet I question not, if strict examination be made, but here will be found more than would have readily been imagined in so small a room ; and that it might be the more full I have not set down any out of *Europe*, because they are not of such use ; neither have I mentioned any in *England* or *Ireland*, (though several have found fault with the Book upon this account) but five or six of the chief of each : For *England*, the Reader may see *Adams* and *Spelman* ; and for *Ireland*, my Description of that Kingdom.

As to the *Names* and *Spelling* of *Places*, I have taken such care, that I believe no Man can easily miss of a *Place* for not knowing the true way of *spelling* of it, (an Error which has bred great confusion, and given Discouragement to many) for here is set down all the different ways of *spelling*, in as much as could be conveniently, which may be found in their

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Alphabetical Order, with Directions, to See for the Place required. But more than this, I have also set down in their proper places how they are called in France, Germany, Holland, Spain, Turkey, &c. So that it will serve for the French, Dutch, or any other Country's Gazette, as well as the English; a thing extremely necessary: For most Persons are very apt to mistake when they hear of *Bergen, Luyck, Vlisingen, and St. Gravenbaage*, instead of *Mons, Liege, Flushing, and Hague*; *Wien*, and *Offen*, instead of *Vienna and Buda*; and *Grichisch-Weissenburg*, and *Stambol*, instead of *Belgrade and Constantinople*.

If any Place be very famous for any Battle, or great Action, or any other very remarkable thing, it is here put down, tho it be never so small a Place, as *Lutzen, Jemfis, Flerus, Steenkirk, &c.* All Places have mostly their proper *Epiithetes* as they deserve, and sometimes two or three; as *large, small, fair, beautiful, rich, magnificent, strong, near, City, Town, &c.* and likewise more distinguishing marks; as, *Archbishoprick, Bishoprick, University, Dukedom, &c.* But for a better distinguishing of greater Places, here are given different Characters or Letters, so that the *Cities* of the first Rank may well be known from those of the second Rank; and those of the second from the rest. All the *Metropolis's* of *Provinces* (besides several others of equal Deserts) are mostly reckoned of the second Rank, though possibly they do not always deserve to be called so.

For the better perfecting the Work, I have put in no Place whatsoever, without telling who it is subject to; and for the better preserving a Method, even those that are out of all doubt, such as in *France* or *Spain*, where it is supposed that every man knows to whom it belongs.

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For the finding of a *Place* in the *Maps*, (which was one great *Design* of this *Index*.) here are such plain Marks and easie Directions given, that I could not possibly imagine a way more perspicuous in so small a room, which are done these four ways ; 1. By setting down, not only in what *Country*, *Kingdom* and *Province*, but, also in what *County*, *Territory*, or any other *Subdivision* it stands. 2. By telling its *Situation*, that is, upon or nigh what *Rivers*, *Brooks*, *Lakes*, *Mountains*, &c. and the *Borders* of what *Countrys* and *Provinces* it stands. 3. By shewing its *Distance* from other *Places* of Note, with its *Situation*, in respect of *East*, *West*, *North* or *South*; and this will be a considerable Help to any Person, when he has not *Maps* at hand, for the making of him conceive whereabouts it is. 4. By giving its *Longitude* and *Latitude*, which is the surest and quickest way of all, if the *Maps* be true and good.

As to the *Distance* of *Places*, I must desire the Reader to take Notice, that I have followed no Book whatsoever, not in one place, but have measured 'em every one my self, according to the best *Maps* I could procure ; the *Miles* I always make use of, being exactly the 60th part of a *Degree* in the *Aequator*, which will mostly agree with our common computed *Miles*. Notwithstanding my own measuring, I cannot always promise the Reader certainty.

1. Because the best *Maps* have many Faults, and particularly those of *Greece*, *Servia*, and other parts of *Turky*, as all modern Travellers complain of ; but those of the *Low-Countries*, *France* and *Germany* might be truer, if the *Ingravers* were not so hasty and would keep closer to their *Copies*. And, 2. Because in the measuring I may possibly sometimes have mistaken a *Mile* in *Twenty*, which I look upon

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upon as no great Fault. Another thing I advertise the Reader of, is, The *Distances* are not taken according to *Roades* or *Highways*, but according to the *Situation* in *Maps*, as to *Longitude* and *Latitude*; and I never reckon two *Places* the further off, for having *Rivers*, *Lakes*, *Seas* or *Mountains* between.

I shew the *Distance* of a *Plate* sometimes from three or four others, sometimes more, and sometimes less; if it be an ordinary *Place*, the *Distance* is sometimes given only from one *City*, if that be of great *Note*; as *Ostia* from *Rome*, and *Bavay* from *Mons*; sometimes from two *Cities*, as *Niville* from *Mons* and *Brussels*. The *distance* of great *Cities* (I mean the chief of *Provinces*, and some others that are reckoned of the second *Rank*) are most commonly given from those of equal *Note*, or the same *Rank*, though at a good *distance*, and also from the *Metropolis* of the *Country*, though never so far off; as for instance *Mantua* in *Italy*, and *Munster* in *Germany*; but for the chief of a *Country*, as *London*, *Vienna*, *Paris* and *Constantinople*, the *Distance* is given from those and only those of the same *Rank*; as in *London* the *distance* is given from all the chief *Cities* in *Europe*; and *Vienna*, the *distance* is given from *Buda*, *Cracow*, *Rome*, *Amsterdam*, *Paris*, *London* and *Constantinople*: so likewise the rest.

For the *Longitude* and *Latitude* of *Places*, I must acquaint the Reader, that I have calculated 'em all according to *F. de Wit's* newest *Maps*; so that by the help of those *Maps*, any place may be found with great ease and quickness: Sometimes perhaps I may have mistaken a *Minute* or two. The first *Meridian*, according to him, begins at *Teneriff*, one of the *Canary Islands*; but in *Sanfon's* and *Berry's* *Maps*

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Maps, the first Meridian is made at Ferro, two Degrees more West than Teneriff: So that if any Place be sought for in their Maps, there must be two Degrees allowed in the Longitude; so for instance, what is there 10 and 30, must be reckoned as 18 and 28.

If this Book should fall into the hands of some that do not know what Longitude and Latitude is, this is to let 'em know, that in all Maps, the top is the North, the bottom the South, the right hand the East, and the left the West; (or at least should be so) the distance from the West to the East, is Longitude; and from the South to the North is Latitude; all which may be easily seen by the Figures that are in the Sides, Tops, and Bottoms of every Map.

That all these things that I have spoken of might be easily put into so small a Volume, and that it might want nothing that could with any probability satisfy any curious Enquirer, I have explained all things by Abbreviations and Figures, and with a Character for that purpose. So that if every thing had been done at length, the Book must have been at least three times as large; which would have made it of far less Use, and lost much of the Original Design, which was *Multum in parvo*.

In short, all things are so well ordered, and Subject and Design so good, that I could not have possibly invented any thing so small, of more general Use for the Publick than this, or that is more probable to please; not that I deserve one Word of Commendation, for any Person that had a small Skill in Geography, might have done it as well as I, with the same Pains.

As for this Edition, I have made very considerable and useful Additions (yet lost little or nothing,

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thing of the design of *Brevity*) besides a great number of *New Places* not mentioned in the *First* and *Second Impression*, which add much to the Perfection of the *Work*. So that now there are several *Places* in this (and those of Remarkable account too) that are not to be found in any *Geographical Dictionary* extant. I shall not trouble the Reader with the Particulars of these *Additions*; but only let him know, that I think never to make any more *Additions* for the future, as well for my own ease, as to prevent spoiling of former *Impressions*, for the vastness of the Labour of these sort of *Undertakings* is sufficient to deterr me from making any further Attempts.

I shall only say thus much more, That I have not designed this only for the *present Times*, (neither shall I ever write because of the *Times* again, except I were able, to do some signal service in *Church* or *State*) but this is a thing which will be as necessary many *Years* hence as now; and will be of standing use to succeeding Ages.

A D V E R T I S E M E N T.

IN this sixth Edition is added by another hand, a Table of the times of the *Births*, *Marriages*, *Great Actions*, &c. of all the *Emperors*, *Kings*, *Princes* and *Potentates* of *Europe*; very useful for understanding the present *History* of the *World*, and not so perfect in any other Book.

THE

The CLAVIS.

A.	Archbifhoprick or Arch.	Lat.	Latitude.
al.	bifhop.	Lon.	Longitude
b.	almost	Low.	Lower.
B.	Bifhoprick or Bifhop.	M.	Metropolis or chief
b.	borders.		City.
Bal.	Baliwick.	m.	miles.
Bar.	Barony.	Mar.	Marquifite or Marquis.
Can.	Canton.	N.	North or Norward.
Cir.	Circle.	Pal.	Palatinate or Palatine.
Co.	County.	Pat.	Patriarchfhip or Patri
Com.	Common-wealth.		arch.
D.	Dukedom or Duke.	Pr.	Province.
Dio.	Diocelfs.	Pre.	Prefecture.
Dis.	Diftict.	Prin.	Principality or Prince.
E.	Eaft or Eaftward.	R.	River.
Earl.	Earldom.	S.	South or Southward.
Fur.	Further.	Sig.	Signeury or Lordfhip.
G.	Government.	Sub.	Subject.
Hith.	Hither.	Ter.	Territory.
High.	Higher.	U.	Univerfity.
K.	Kingdom or King.	un.	under.
Lan.	Lantgravedom or Lant-	Up.	Upper or Higher.
	grave.	W.	West or Weftward.

AMSTERDAM, a City of the firft Rank.
 Abbrwille, a City of the fecond Rank. Cities of the firft and
 fecond Rank, are all in thefe Characters.

THE
G A Z E T T E E R ' s :
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Newsman's Interpreter.

Being a

G E O G R A P H I C A L I N D E X .

Of all the Considerable Cities, Patriarchships, Bishopricks, Universities, Dukedoms, Earldoms, and such like ; Imperial and Hance-Towns, Ports, Forts, Castles, &c.

I N

E U R O P E .

A A

A Ach, or Aag, a little Town of Germany, in the Cir. of Suabia, and Ter. of Hegow ; sub. to the Emperor. It stands 14 m. N. E. of Schaffhausen, and 24

N. W. of Constance. Lon. 28. 35. Lat. 47. 40.

Aach : See *Aix la Chapelle*.

Aalborg, or *Alberg*. a City of Denmark, in the Pr. of N. Jutland, the M. of the Diocess of Burglave, or *Aalborg* ; sub. to the K. of Den. being a B. under the A. of Lunden. It stands on the Bay of *Limsfjord*, 12 m. off the Sea, 34 m. N.

N. of *Witborg*, and 50 al. N. of *Arbusen*. Lon. 29. 16. Lat. 57. 18.

Alen : See *Awlen*.

Aalick : See *Halicz*.

Aalst, or *Aelst* : See *Aloft*.

Aarberg, a little Town in the Com. of *Switzerland*, and Can. of *Bern*, sub. to that Com. It stands on the R. *Aar*, 12 m. N. W. of *Bern*, 17 N. of *Friberg*, and 16 S. W. of *Soluthurn*. Lon. 26. 50. Lat. 46. 53.

Aarburg, another Town in the same Pr. and Can. and on the same R. 15 m. E. of *Soluthurn*, 25 S. of *Basil*, and 34 W. of *Zurick*. Lon. 27. 26. Lat. 47. 10.

Aarhus : See *Arhusen*.

Aeth : See *Ash*.

Abach, or *Weltenburg*, a little Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. and D. of *Bavaria*; sub. to the D. of *Bav*. It stands on the R. *Danow*, 5 m. S. W. of *Ratisbone*, and 25 N. of *Landshut*. Lon. 32. 10. Lat. 48. 52.

Aballo : See *Avallon*.

Abano, a small Town of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Venice*, and Ter. of *Padua*, sub. to that Com. and remarkable for its Baths. It stands 5 m. S. W. of *Padua*, and 16 S. E. of *Vicenza*. Lon. 32. 24. Lat. 45. 15.

Abarino : See *Naverino*.

Abbeville, a strong and beautiful City of *France*, in the middle *Picardy*, the M. of the

Co. of *Pontbieu*, a B. un. the A. of *Rheims*, and sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands on the R. *Somme*, 55 m. S. of *Calais*, 25 N. W. of *Amiens*, and 84 al. N. of *Paris*. Lon. 21. 00. Lat. 50. 9.

Abensberg, a little Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. and D. of *Bavaria*; sub. to the D. of *Bav*, and the Birth-place of *Joannes Aventinus*. It stands on the R. *Abense* nigh the *Danow*, 13 m. S. W. of *Ratisbone*, and 24 E. of *Ingolstat*. Lon. 32. 4. Lat. 48. 45.

Aberdeen, a City of *Scotland*, in the Pr. of *Highland*, and Co. of *Murray*, an U. sub. to th Q. of *England*. It stands nigh the Sea, on the R. *Don*, 85 m. N. E. of *Edinburg*, and 60 of *St. Andrews*. Lon. 17. 15. Lat. 57. 20.

Abu, a great City of *Sweden*, the M. of the D. of *Finland*, and Pr. of *S. Finland*; a B. un. the A. of *Upsale*, sub. to the K. of *Sweden*. It stands on the R. *Aviaroki*, nigh the *Baltick* Sea, 150 m. N. E. of *Stockholm*, and 120 N. W. of *Revel*. Lon. 43. 33. Lat. 60. 20.

Abruckbanya, a Town in *Transylvania*, which I find not in the Maps.

Acci : See *Guadix*.

Acerenza : See *Cirenza*.

Acerra, a small handsome City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Lavoro*; a B. un. the A. of *Naples*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands 10

m. S. of *Capua*, 25 S. W. of *Benevento*, and 8 N. E. of *Naples*.
Lon. 26. 22. Lat. 41. 2.

Acbrida: See *Ochrida*.

Acbyr, a strong City and Castle of *Poland*, in the Pr. of *Vkrane* or *Valunia Inferior*, and Chas. of *Kiow*; sub. to the *Russians*. It stands on the R. *Versklo*, on the b. of *Russia*, 150 m. W. of *Kiow*. Lon. 57. 20. Lat. 50. 25.

Acierno, a little City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Hith. Principate; a B. un. the A. of *Salerno*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands 14 m. W. of *Conza*, and 15 E. of *Salerno*. Lon. 37. 5. Lat. 40. 52.

Acquapendente, a City of Waters of *Italy*, in the *Papacy*, and *St. Peter's* Patrimony, in the Ter. of *Orvieto*; a B. (instead of *Castro*) sub. to the Pope. It stands by the R. *Pelia*, 12 m. S. W. of *Orvieto*, and 54 N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 33. 20. Lat. 42. 20.

Acque, or *Acqs*: See *Dax*.

Acqui, a City of Baths in *Italy*, in the D. of *Montferrat*, the M. of the Ter. of *Acqui*; a B. un. the A. of *Milan*, sub. to the D. of *Mantua*. It stands on the R. *Bormia*, 22 m. S. E. of *Asti*, 30 N. W. of *Genoa*, and 27 S. of *Casale*. Lon. 28. 22. Lat. 44. 13.

Acq, *Acqs*, or *Acqui*: See *Dax*.

Adenburg, or *Aldenburg*; a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and D. of *Berg* the Seat of some of the Dukes, now sub. to the D. of *Newburg*. It stands 14 m. al. N. E. of *Co-*

logne, and 22 N. of *Bonn*. Lon. 26. 46. Lat. 51. 2.

Adiarzo: See *Ajarzo*.

Adra, a little strong Sea-Port Town and Castle of *Spain*, in the K. of *Granada*, and B. of *Guadix*; sub. to the K. of *Sp*. It stands 45 m. S. E. of *Granada*, 26 W. of *Almeria*, and 38 S. of *Guadix*. Lon. 14. 31. Lat. 37. 00.

Adri: See *Atri*.

Adrianople: See *Andrianople*.

Aelst, or *Aalst*: See *Alost*.

Aerdenburg: See *Ardenburg*.

Aerscbot, a City of the Low-Countries, in the D. of *Brabant*, the M. of the D. of *Arschot*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Demer*, 15 m. E. of *Mechlin*, and 8 N. E. of *Leidin*. Lon. 24. 10. Lat. 51. 4.

Aeth, or *Aath*: See *Ath*.

St. Agatha, a small City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Fur. Principate; a B. under the A. of *Benevento*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands between *Benevento* and *Capua*, 14 m. off each, and 18 N. E. of *Naples*. Lon. 36. 35. Lat. 41. 15.

Agde, a little neat City of *France*, in the Low. *Langue-*
doc, and Ter. of *Abde*; a B. un. the A. of *Narbonne*, sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands by the Sea, at the mouth of the R. *Fraud*, 24 m. E. of *Narbonne*, and 36. al. W. of *Mompelien*. Lon. 22. 7. Lat. 42. 54.

Aggen, a rich and beautiful City of *France*, in the Co. of *Guenna*, the M. of *Agennais*; a B. un. the A. of *Bordeaux*, and the Birth place of
B Joseph

Joseph Scaliger, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. Garond, 20 m. N. E. of Condom, 35 N. of Aux, and 60 S. E. of Bourdeaux. Lon. 19. 12. Lat. 44. 13.

Agincourt, or *Azincoirt*, a Village of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of Artois, and Co. of St. Paul, famous for a Battel in 1415. It stands 7 m. N. E. of Hesden, and 8 N. W. of St. Paul. Lon. 21. 29. Lat. 50. 30.

Aguetlin, or *Agnabat*, one of the chief Towns in Transylvania, sub. to that Prince. It stands on the R. Harbach, 25 m. al. N. of Hermanstadt. Lon. 46. 00. Lat. 47. 16.

Agiam: See *Zagrab*.

Agria, or *Eger*, a small but very strong City of the Up. Hungary, the M. of the Co. of Ag; a B. un. the A. of Gran, sub. to the Emperour, and taken by his Forces in 1687. It stands on the R. Agria, 38 m. N. E. of Buda, and 50 S. W. of Cassau. Lon. 41. 5. Lat. 48. 2.

Aguilar, a City of Spain, in the K. of Navarr, and Ter. of Estella; sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the b. of the Prin. of Biscay, 13 m. N. of Legorreta, and 20 W. of Estella. Lon. 15. 6. Lat. 42. 44.

Abus, a Town and Port of Swedeland, in the Prin. of S. Gothland, and Ter. of Bleking, sub. to the King of Sued. It stands nigh the Baltic Sea, 17 m. al. S. of Corsholm. Lon. 34. 18. Lat. 56. 27.

Adige, or *Adigzzo*, a neat and beautiful City and Castl:

of Italy in *Carfica* Isle in the Pr. of Fuora; a B. un. the A. of Pisa, sub. to the Com. of Genoa. It stands on a fine Harbour, 27 m. S. E. of Corte. Lon. 29. 44. Lat. 40. 54.

Aichilat, or *Aichstat*, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of Franconia, the M. of the B. of Aichdat, a B. un. the A. of Mentz, sub. to its own B. It stands on the R. Altmul, 10 m. N. of Newburg, 14 N. W. of Jagollstat, and 34 S. of Nuremburg. Lon. 31. 16. Lat. 48. 46.

Aigueperes, a City of France, in the Co. of Dionois, and Pr. of Low. Auvergne; sub. to the K. of Fr. 16 m. al. N. of Clermont, and 30 S. of Moulins. Lon. 22. 10. Lat. 45. 45.

Aigues-Caldes: See *Orense*.

Aire, a large and handsome City of France, in the Co. of Gascony, the M. of the Pr. of Gascony; a B. un. the A. of Aux; sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. Adour, 38 m. E. of Dax, 44 al. W. of Condom, and 64 S. of Bourdeaux. Lon. 17. 49. Lat. 43. 47.

Aire, or *Ayre*, in the Low-Countries: See *Arien*.

Aix, a fair, large and ancient City of France, the M. of the Co. of Provence; an A. and a Parliament City, sub. to the K. of Fr. It is seated in a large Plain, upon a small Rivulet, 42 m. S. E. of Avignon, 80 E. of Montpellier, 100 W. of Nice, and 220 al. S. E. of Paris. Lon. 24. 40. Lat. 43. 44.

Air-le-Chapelle, or *Aken*, a great and strong City of Germany,

Germany, in the Circle of *Westphalia*, and D. of *Juliers*; an Imperial free City, and the Burying place of *Charles the Great*. It is seated in a low place, al. incircled with Hills 32 m. al. W. of *Cologne*, 26 al. E. of *Liege*, and 15 al. N. E. of *Limburg*. Lon. 23.36. Lat. 50.48.

Akerbuys: See *Abuys*.

Alaix, or *Alais*, a City of France in the Low. *Languedoc*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Gordon*, at the foot of *Sevennes*, 38 m. W. of *Orange*, and 32 N. of *Mompeliet*. Lon. 32. 12. Lat. 43. 38.

Alba: See *Albe*.

Alba Giulia: See *Wessenburgh*.
Alba-Regalis, or *Stal-Wessenburgh*, a very strong City of the Low. Hungary, the M. of the Co. of *Ekekers Fegewar*, sub. to the Emperor, and surrender'd to his Forces, 1688, famous for the Coronation and Burial of the K. of Hungary. It stands on the R. *Zarwaia*, 40 m. S. W. of *Buda*, 110 S. E. of *Vienna*, and 180 N. W. of *Belgrade*. Lon. 39.24. Lat. 47. 23.

Albe, a decaying City of Italy in the D. of *Montferrat*, the M. of the Ter. of *Albe*; a B. un. the A. of *Milan*, sub. to the D. of *Savoy*. It stands by the R. *Panero*, 15 m. S. W. of *Asti*, 23 S. E. of *Turin*, and 24 W. of *Acqui*. Lon. 27. 52. Lat. 44. 17.

Albemar, or *Aumari*, a Town of France in the up. *Normandy*, in le *Pais de Caux*; a D. sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the bi. of *Picardy*, 37 m. N. E. of *Reven*, 24 S. of *Abbeville*, and

66 N. W. of *Paris*. Lon. 27. 30. Lat. 49. 44.

Albenga, a decaying City and Port of Italy, in the Com. of *Genoa*, and Pr. of *Panant*, a B. un. the A. of *Genoa*, and sub. to that Com. It stands in a Plain by the *Mediterranean Sea*, 10 m. N. E. of *Oneglia*, and 32 al. W. of *Genoa*. Lon. 27. 36. Lat. 43. 34.

Alberg: See *Aalberg*.

Albert, a City of France, in the G. of *Gascony*, the M. of the D. of *Albert*; sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands 35 m. S. of *Bordeaux*, and 39 N. E. of *Dax*. Lon. 17. 40. Lat. 44. 14.

Alby, a City of France in the up. *Languedoc*, the M. of the Ter. of *Albegois*; an A. sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Tarna*, 35 m. S. W. of *Rhodes*, 42 N. E. of *Toulouse*, and 300 S. of *Paris*. Lon. 20. 40. Lat. 43. 43.

Alcala de Henares, a City of Spain. In the Pr. of *New-Castile* and Ter. of *Alcaria*; a famous U. once a B. but joynd to *Toledo*; sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the R. *Henares*, 10 m. S. W. of *Guadalaxara*, and 14 E. of *Madrid*. Lon. 14. 00. Lat. 39. 25.

Alcantra, a small but very strong City of Spain, in the Pr. of *Extremadura*, and Ter. of *Entre-Tajo-Gaudiana*; sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the R. *Tajo*, by the b. of *Portugal*, 45 m. al. N. of *Merida*, and 120 N. of *Seville*. Lon. 10. 30. Lat. 39. 25.

Alcaraz, a City of Spain, in the Pr. of *New-Castile*, and Ter.

of *Mancha*, sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands on the R. *Gua-dermanca*, 14 m. off the b. of *Andalusia*, 83 S. of *Cuenca*, and 125 S. E. of *Madrid*. Lon. 50. 00. Lat. 38. 24.

Aldenburgh in *Saxony*: See *Altenburg*.

Aldenburg in *Westphalia*: See *Adenburgh*.

Alendorf: See *Allendorf*.

Alençon, or *Aleucon*, a fair and large City of *France*, in the Low. *Normandy*, the M. of the Ter. of *Alençon*; a D. and a Generality; sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the b. of *Lamain*, on the R. *Sartre*, 25 m. N. of *Mans*, 75 S. W. of *Rouen*, and 105 W. of *Paris*. Lon. 18. 42. Lat. 48. 31.

Alessandria, or *Alessandria-della-paglia*, a large and strong City of *Italy*, in the D. of *Milan*, the M. of *Alessandrino*; a B. un. the A. of *Milan*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Tenara*, 18 m. S. E. of *Casale*, 35 N. W. of *Genoa*, and 42 S. W. of *Milan*. Lon. 28. 32. Lat. 44. 34.

Aleth, or *Alet*, a small City of *France*, in the Up. *Langue-duc*, and M. of the Ter. of *Aleth*; a B. un. the A. of *Narbonne*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands at the foot of the *Pyrenean Hills*, 16 m. S. of *Carcassonne*, and 40 W. of *Narbonne*. Lon. 20. 42. Lat. 42. 43.

Algixare, a small but very strong City of *Spain*, in the K. of *Andalusia*, and B. of *Cadiz*; sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands at the *Straits Mouth*, 6

m. al. W. of *Gibraltar*. Lon. 11. 23. Lat. 35. 57.

Alger, or *Algeri*, a City in the Ile of *Sardinia*, the M. of the Pr. of *Eugodori*; a B. un. the A. of *Sassari*; sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the W. shore, 22 m. S. of *Sassari*. Lon. 29. 38. Lat. 39. 17.

Albama, a City of *Spain*, in the K. of *Granada*, and B. of *Malaga*, and place of delight for the Moorish K. of *Granada*; sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands among steep Hills, 28 m. S. W. of *Granada*, and 29 al. N. of *Almunecar*. Lon. 13. 25. Lat. 37. 29.

Allicant, a rich City and noted Port of *Spain*, in the K. of *Valentia*, and Ter. of *Segura*; sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands on the *Mediterranean*, by a Bay, of its own name, 42 m. N. E. of *Murcia*, and 60 S. of *Valentia*. Lon. 17. 20. Lat. 38. 25.

Allendorf, a small City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, and Lan. of *Hassa*; sub. to the Prince of *Hesse-Cassel*. It stands nigh *Thuringia* and *Brinswick*, on the R. *Weser*, 15 m. S. of *Gottingen*, and 20 E. of *Cassel*. Lon. 29. 55. Lat. 51. 20.

Almeria, a City and noted Port of *Spain*, in the K. of *Granada*, the M. of the B. of *Almeria*; a B. un. the A. of *Granada*; sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands on the *Mediterranean*, 65 m. S. E. of *Granada*, 36 al. E. of *Adra*, and 48 S. of *Huesca*. Lon. 15. 20. Lat. 37. 5.

Almisa, a vast strong Town of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Dalmatia*,

nia, sub. to the *Turks*. It stands by the Sea shore, 16 m. E. of *Spalatro*, and 28 S. of *Bagnia-luck*, right against the *Isle Bres-fa*. Lon. 39. 33. Lat. 43. 56.

Almunecar, a considerable Port of Spain, in the K. of *Granada*, and A. of *Granada*; sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the *Mediterranean*, 25 m. al. S. of *Albama*, and 50 al. E. of *Malaga*. Lon. 13. 35. Lat. 36. 50.

Alost, or *Aelst*, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, the M. of the Ter. of *Alost*; sub. to the *Spaniards*. It stands on the R. *Dender*, by the b. of *Brabant*, between *Ghent* and *Brussels*, 15 m. off each. Lon. 23. 18. Lat. 51. 00.

Altamont, a very fair Town of Italy, in the K. of *Naples* and Hith. *Calabria*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands 23 m. W. of *Rossano*, and 15 N. W. of *Bisignano*. Lon. 38. 25. Lat. 39. 40.

Altemburgh, a Town in *Transylvania*, sub. to that Prince. It stands 20 m. S. W. of *Weissenburg*, and 42 S. of *Clausenburg*. Lon. 44. 35. Lat. 46. 34.

Altensburg, the name of a famous Castle in *Switzerland*.

Altenburg, a City and Castle of Germany, in the Cir. of the *Up. Saxony*, and Mar. of *Misnia*, once Imperial, now sub. to a Prince of the House of *Saxony*. It stands on the R. *Pleisse*, 35 m. al. W. of *Miessen*, and 24 S. of *Leipsick*. Lon. 32. 36. Lat. 50. 56.

Altenburg, or *Owar*, a very strong Town in the *Low Hungary*, in the Co. of *Muzon*, the

best out-work to *Vienna*, sub. to the *Emperor*. It stands on the R. *Danow*, 18 m. al. S. of *Presburg*, 50 E. of *Vienna*, and 84 al. W. of *Buda*. Lon. 38. 20. Lat. 48. 8.

Altkirk, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of the *Up. Rhine*, and Lant. of *Alsatia*, sub. to the *French*. It stands on the R. *Ill*, 13 m. al. N. W. of *Basil*, and 7 S. of *Mulhausen*. Lon. 27. 00. Lat. 47. 42.

Altors, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Franconia*, and Ter. of *Nuremburg*; an U. sub. to the House of *Brandenburg*. It stands by the b. of the Pal. of *Bavaria*, 8 m. al. N. of *Neumark*, and 16 nigh E. of *Nuremburg*. Lon. 33. 31. Lat. 49. 22.

Altzbaim, a Town and Castle of Germany, in the *Low Cir.* and Pal. of the *Rhine*, and the M. of the Ter. of *Alzeim*, sub. to the *French*. It stands on a Rivulet, 18 m. S. of *Mentz*, and 16 N. W. of *Worms*. Lon. 27. 36. Lat. 49. 41.

Amalfi: See *Melfi*.

St. Amand, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, sub. to the *French*, taken by them in 1667, and dismantled. It stands on the R. *Scharp* by the b. of *Hainault*, about 7 m. al. N. of *Valenciennes*, 16 N. E. of *Doway*, and 40 S. of *Ghent*. Lon. 22. 42. Lat. 50. 27.

St. Amand, a Town of France, in the G. of *Lionois*, and D. of *Bourbon*, sub. to the *Fr. K.* It stands on the R.

Cher, by the b. of *Henry*, 24 m. S. of *Bruges*, and 32 W. of *Nevers*. Lon. 21. 20. Lat. 46. 32.

Amance, a Town of *France*, in the D. of *Lorrain*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands 7 m. N. of *Nancy*, and 28 S. of *Metz*. Lon. 25. 48. Lat. 48. 47.

Amberg, a fine City of *Germany*, in the Cir. and Up. Pal. of *Bavaria* or *Norrigum*, sub. to the D. of *Bav*. It stands on the R. *Wils*, 32 m. E. of *Nuremberg*, and 28 N. of *Ratisbona*. Lon. 32. 8. Lat. 49. 26.

Ambois, a Town and Castle of *France*, in the G. of *Orleannois*, and D. of *Tourain*, sub. to the Fr. K. and oft his retiring place. It stands on the R. *Loyre*, 15 m. E. of *Tours*, and 120 S. W. of *Paris*. Lon. 19. 40. Lat. 47. 23.

Ambuin, or *Embrun*, a considerable and neat City of *France*, the M. of the Up. *Dauphine*, and Tes. of *Ambuin*, an A. sub. to the K. of Fr. taken by the D. of *Savoy* in 1692, dismantled and left. It stands on the R. *Durance*, 44 m. W. of *Pignerol*, 56 al. W. of *Turin*, 68 S. E. of *Grenoble*, and 350 S. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 26. 51. Lat. 44. 10.

Amelia, a City of *Italy* in the Papacy and D. of *Spoleto*; a free B. sub. to the Pope. It stands on a Hill, 15 m. S. W. of *Spoleto*, and 32 N. of *Rome*. Lon. 34. 12. Lat. 42. 23.

Amersfort, a small Town of the Low-Countries, in the Pr. of *Vtrecht*, the M. of the Dis. of

Enlandt, once Imperial, now sub. to the *Hollanders*. It stands on the R. *Em*, 14 m. al. E. of *Vtrecht*, and 26 al. S. E. of *Amsterdam*. Lon. 24. 34. Lat. 52. 14.

Amiens, a very fair and large City of *France*, the M. of the G. of *Picardy*, in the Co. of *Vidamate*; a B. un. the A. of *Rheims*, and a Generality, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Somme*, in the Road from *Paris* to *Calais*, about 70 m. off each, 30 S. W. of *Arras*, and 48 N. E. of *Rouen*. Lon. 21. 26. Lat. 49. 54.

Amphipoli: See *Emboli*.

AMSTERDAM, a vast rich populous and beautiful City, equal to most in *Christendom*, the M. of all the Low-Countries, in N. *Holland*, and Ter. of *Amsterdam*, once Imperial, now sub. to the States. It stands on the R. *Amstel*, by an excellent Haven nigh the *Zuider Zee*, 80 m. N. of *Antwerp*, 210 al. E. of *London*, 250 al. N. of *Paris*, 380 S. W. of *Copenhagen*, 360 al. W. of *Vienna*, and 750 N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 24. 00. Lat. 52. 29.

Anclam, a very strong City of *Germany* in the Cir. of the Up. *Saxony*, and D. of *Pomerania*; sub. to the *Swedes*. It stands on the R. *Pene*, 24 m. al. S. of *Griswald*, and 40 N. W. of *Stetin*. Lon. 34. 28. Lat. 53. 58.

Ancona, a considerable City and strong Castle of *Italy*, in the Papacy, the M. of the Mar. of *Ancona*; a free B. sub.

to

to the Pope. It stands on the Sea by Cape Gomorah, 60 m. E. of Urbine, and 105 al. N. of Rome. Lon. 35. 25. Lat. 43. 26.

Anderlecht, a Port in the Low-Countries, about 2 m. al. W. of Brussels, designed for an out-work to that place.

Andernach, a Town of Germany in the Cir. of the Lower Rhine, and A. of Cologne, once Imperial, now sub. to that Prince. It stands on the R. Rhine, by the B. of Friers, 9 m. N. W. of Coblenz, and 18 al. S. E. of Bonn. Lon. 26. 53. Lat. 50. 27.

St. Andrea or **Andrea**, a well-traded Port of Spain, in the Prin. and Ter. of Biscay, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on a little Peninsula, 52 m. W. of Bilbo, and 74 N. of Burgos. Lon. 13. 15. Lat. 43. 32.

St. Andrea, a City of Germany in the Cir. of Austria, and D. of Carinthia, a B. un. the A. of Salzburg, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. Lavant, 48 m. E. of Clagenfurt, and 100 S. W. of Vienna. Lon. 35. 38. Lat. 46. 50.

St. Andrews, a City of Scotland in the Pr. of Lowland and Co. of Fife, an A. sub. to the K. of England. It stands on the German Ocean, 28 m. N. E. of Edinburg, and 18 al. E. of Abernath. Lon. 16. 5. Lat. 56. 30.

Andrianople, **Adrianople**, or **Drenale**, a famous City of Turkey, in the Pr. of Romania, an A. un. the Patr. of Constan-

tinople, sub. to the Turks, and once the Emperor's Seat. It stands on the R. Marara, 140 m. W. of Constantinople, 74 E. of Philippopol, 155 of Sofia, 390 of Belgrade, and 550 of Buda. Lon. 51. 00. Lat. 43. 18.

Andax, a City of France, in the Low. Languedoc, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. Gordon, 28 m. N. of Montpellier, and 24 N. W. of Nismes. Lon. 23. 4. Lat. 43. 33.

Anduxar, a City of Spain, in the K. of Andalusia, and B. of Jaen, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the R. Guadalquivir, 38 m. al. E. of Cordoba, and 38 N. W. of Granada. Lon. 13. 25. Lat. 37. 56.

St. Angela, a strong small City of Italy in the K. of Naples and Capitanate, 5 m. N. of Manfredonia, and 4 off Sea. Here are two others in Italy, one in the Fur. Principate, in Naples, 22 m. S. E. of Benevento; the other in Urbine, in the Papedom, 13 m. S. W. of Urbine. All two impregnable Castles in Rome and Malta.

Angersburg, a City of Poland, in the D. of Prussia, sub. to the D. of Brandenburg. It stands on the R. Pregel, 50 m. S. E. of Koningburg, and 130 N. of Warsaw. Lon. 43. 20. Lat. 54. 2.

Angermund, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of Westphalia and D. of Berg, sub. to the D. of Newburg. It stands 5 m. S. of Duisburg, and 9 N. of Dusseldorf. Lon. 26. 10. Lat. 51. 24.

Angers, a large and fair City of France, in the G. of *Orleanois*, the M. of the D. of *Anjou*; a B. un. the A. of *Tours* and an U. sub. to the Fr. K. It is sweetly situated on the R. *Sartre*, not far off the *Loyre*. 44 m. al. N. E. of *Nants*, 60 W. of *Tours*, and 160 high S. W. of *Paris*. Lon. 17. 48. Lat. 47. 27.

Angiera, an ordinary Town of Italy, in the D. of *Milan*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands in a Co. of this name, being the head of it, on the Lake *Maggiore*, 35 m. N. W. of *Milan*. Lon. 28. 27. Lat. 45. 8.

Angolessme, a City of France, in the G. of *Orleanois*; the M. of the D. of *Angoumois*; a B. un. the A. of *Bourdeaux*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Charente*, 54 m. W. of *Limoges*, 65 al. S. E. of *Rochelle*, and 210 S. W. of *Paris*. Lon. 18. 14. Lat. 45. 46.

Annecy, a neat City and B. with a Castle, of Italy, in the D. of *Savoy*, the M. of the D. of *Geneva*, sub. to the D. of *Savoy*. It stands on the R. of *Cier*, 22 m. S. of *Geneva*, and 26 N. of *Chambery*. Lon. 25. 32. Lat. 45. 37.

Annian, a Town of France, in the G. of *Orleanois* and Pr. of *Beauce*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands 12 m. E. of *Chartres*, and 32 S. W. of *Paris*. Lon. 20. 50. Lat. 48. 24.

Ansis, or *Oslo*, a City of Norway, with a Castle in the G. of *Aggerbus*, a B. un. the A. of *Dronthem*, sub. to the K. of

Denmark. It stands on a Bay of the same name, 200 m. W. of *Stockholm*, and 8. of *Dronthem*. Lon. 29. 00. Lat. 60. 43.

Antequera, a City of Spain in the K. of *Granada*, and B. of *Malaga*, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on a Hill, 20 m. N. of *Malaga*, 48 W. of *Almunecar*, 74 al. S. W. of *Granada*. Lon. 12. 35. Lat. 36. 54.

Antibe, a strong Town and Port. of France, in the G. of *Provence*, and Dio. of *Grace*; a B. but since removed to *Grace*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the *Mediterranean*, by a good Harbour, and the b. of *Piedmont*, 7 m. S. W. of *Nice*, 7 S. of *Venice*, and 9 al. E. of *Grace*. Lon. 26. 45. Lat. 43. 15.

Antivari, a City of Turkey, in the Pr. of *Dalmatia*; an Al. sub. to the Turks. It stands on a Mount by the Shoars of the *Adriatick*, 18 m. N. W. of *Dolcigno*, and 60 S. E. of *Ragusi*. Lon. 41. 32. Lat. 42. 15.

Antraim, a Town of France, in the up. *Britagne*, and Co. of *Reinnes*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Cenesnon* on the b. of *Normandy*, 15 m. S. of *Auranches*, and 32 N. of *Rennes*. Lon. 16. 42. Lat. 48. 33.

A N T W E R P E, a vast strong, large and beautiful City and Castle of the Low-Countries, the M. of the Spanish Netherlands, in the D. of *Brabant* and Mar. of the Empire; a B. un. the A. of *Mechlin*, once Imperial, now sub. to the K. of Spain, and somewhat decay-

ing.

ing. It stands on the R. *Sheld*, 24. m. N. of *Brussels*, 24. al. N. E. of *Ghent*, 80. S. of *Amsterdam*. 110. W. of *Cologne*, 170. N. E. of *Paris*, and 184. E. of *London*. Lon. 23. 36. Lat. 51. 16.

Aouste, or *Aovsta*, an ancient City of Italy in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, the M. of the D. of *Aovste*; a B. un. the A. of *Monfiers*, sub. to the D. of *Savoy*, and remarkable for the Birth of *St. Antiem*. It stands at the foot of the *Alpes*, on the R. *Doria* and *Baiteggio*, 34. m. al. N. of *Susa*, 44. N. of *Turin*, and 82. S. E. of *Geneva*. Lon. 27. 14. Lat. 45. 16.

Apenrade, a little City of *Denmark*, in the D. of *Sleswick*, the M. of the Ter. of *Apenrade*; sub. to the D. of *Sles*. (but not absolutely.) It stands by the *Baltick Sea*, where there is a good Haven, 14. m. S. of *Hadersleve*, and 29. N. of *Sleswick*. Lon. 29. 7. Lat. 55. 26.

Apenzel, a Town in the Com. of *Switzerland*, the M. of the Can. of *Apenzel*; sub. to that Com. It stands 12. m. S. of *St. Gall*, and 46. al. S. of *Zurich*. Lon. 29. 22. Lat. 46. 57.

Apte, a small City of *France*, in the G. of *Provence*, and M. of the Dio. of *Apte*; which is a B. un. the A. of *Aix*, sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands on the R. *Calavone*, 20. m. al. N. of *Aix*, and 28. S. E. of *Orange*. Lon. 24. 32. Lat. 43. 23.

Aquapendente: See *Acquapendente*.

Aquino, a ruinous City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Lavoro*, a B. un. the A. of *Capua*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*, and the Birth place of *Thomas Aquinas*, and *Jupenal*. It stands 18 m. al. N. of *Gaeta*, and 32 N. W. of *Capua*. Lon. 35. 47. Lat. 41. 35.

Aquilia, a fair and large City, and strong Castle of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, the M. of the Ter. *Abruzzo*, an A. sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Pescara*, 30. m. off Sea, 75. N. W. of *Naples*, 60. N. E. of *Rome*, and 30 W. of *Civita di Chie*. Lon. 35. 32. Lat. 42. 18.

Aquileja, a famous, but now decayed City of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Venice*, and Pr. of *Friuli*, a Patriarchal City, sub. to the Emperor. It stands nigh the Sea, 32. m. W. of *Trieste*, and 42. N. E. of *Venice*. Lon. 34. 8. Lat. 45. 45.

Aquisgran: See *Aix la Chapelle*.

Arbois, a Small Town of *France*, in the *Franch Comte*, in the Bal. of *Aval*, sub. to the Fr. K. and famous for its Wines. It stands 8. m. S. W. of *Salins*, 16. S. E. of *Dole*, and 28. S. W. of *Besancon*. Lon. 25. 6. Lat. 46. 45.

Arbon, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and B. of *Constance*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the Lake of *Constance*, 16. m. S. E. of that City, and 10. al. N. of *St. Gall*. Lon. 29. 18. Lat. 47. 18.

Arch

Archangel, a famous City and Port in the N. of *Russia*, the M. of the Pr. of *Dwina*, sub. to the Emp. of *Russia*. It stands on the R. *Dwina*, nigh the White-Sea, about 600. m. N. of *Moscow*. Lon. 65. 10. Lat. 64. 50.

Ardenburg, a very strong Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, sub. to the *Hollanders*. It stands 11. m. N. E. of *Bruges*, and 20. N. W. of *Ghent*. Lon. 22. 36. Lat. 51. 22.

Ardres, a small but strong Town of *France* in the Low. *Picardy*, and Co. of *Guines*, sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands in the Marshes, on the b. of *Artois*, 9. m. S. of *Calais*. and 11. S. W. of *Graveling*. Lon. 21. 8. Lat. 50. 53.

Arenberg, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Low. *Rhine*, and A. of *Cologne*, a Prin. sub. to the Elect. of *Cologn*. It stands on the R. *Aer*, 26 m. S. of *Cologn*, and 30. al. W. of *Coblenz*. Lon. 26. 20. Lat. 50. 30.

Arezzo, a noted City of *Italy*, in the D. of *Tuscany*, and Ter. of *Florence*, a B. un. the A. of *Florence*, and sub. to that D. It stands 18. m. W. of *Citta de Castello*, and 38. N. E. of *Sienna*. Lon. 35. 7. Lat. 43. 6.

Argenton, a Town of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and D. of *Beray*, sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands on the R. *Creuse*, 45. m. S. W. of *Bourges*, 54. W. of *Poitiers*, and 140. al. S. of

Paris. Lon. 20. 22. Lat. 46. 26.

Arbusen, a City of *Denmark*; in the Pr. of N. *Jutland*, the M. of the Diocess of *Arbusen*; a B. un. the A. of *Lunden*, sub. to the K. of *Den*. It stands by the *Baltick* Sea, on the R. *Gude*, 33. m. S. E. of *Wiborg*, and 50. al. S. of *Aalbourg*. Lon. 29. 48. Lat. 56. 32.

Arien, or *Aire*, a very strong City and Castle of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Artois*, the M. of the Ter. of *Arien*, sub. to the *French*, and taken by them in 1676. It stands on the R. *Lys*, 25. m. S. of *Dunkirk*, 28. N. W. of *Arras*, and 26. E. of *Boulogne*. Lon. 21. 30. Lat. 50. 41.

Arles, a fair and stately City of *France*, in the G. of *Provence*, and M. of the Dio. of *Arles*; an A. sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands on the R. *Rhofne*, 44. m. W. of *Aix*, 16. S. E. of *Nismes*, 44. al. W. of *Marseilles*, and 360. al. S. of *Paris*. Lon. 33. 38. Lat. 43. 5.

Arleux, a little Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Hainault*, sub. to the *French*. It stands on the b. of *Artois* and *Flanders*, 6. m. S. of *Daway*, and 8. al. N. E. of *Cambray*. Lon. 22. 18. Lat. 50. 20.

Arlon, or *Arlan*, a strong City of the Low Countries, in the D. of *Luxemburg*, the M. of the Mar. of *Arlon*, sub. to the *French*. It stands on the b. of *Lorram*, 14. m. W. of *Luxemburgh*, and 38. al. N. W. of

Metz,

Metz. Lon. 25. 18. Lat. 49. 25.

Armentiers, a fair and strong Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*; and Ter. of *Tyres*, sub. to the French, and possessed by them ever since 1668. It stands on the R. *Loy*, 7. m. al. W. of *Lille*, 32. S. E. of *Dunkirk*; and 40. S. W. of *Ghent*. Lon. 22. 8. Lat. 50. 45.

Armiens, a small Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Hainault*, sub. to the French. It stands on the R. *Sambre*, al. 8. m. S. W. of *Maubeuge*, and 15. S. of *Mons*. Lon. 23. 6. Lat. 50. 15.

Arnheim, a very neat City of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Guelderland*, the M. of *Velluwe*; sub. to the *Hollanders*. It stands on the R. *Rhine*, 9. m. N. of *Nimwegen*, and 32. E. of *Utrecht*. Lon. 25. 8. Lat. 52. 4.

Arras, or *Atrecht*, a large fair and strong City, the M. of the Earl. of *Artois*, in the *Low-Countries*, and Ter. of *Arras*; a B. un. the A. of *Cambray*, sub. to the French, and taken by them in 1640. It stands on the R. *Scharp*, 15. m. al. W. of *Damay*, 20. al. W. of *Cambray*, 30. N. E. of *Amiens*, and 92. N. of *Paris*. Lon. 21. 55. Lat. 50. 20.

Aschaffenburg, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of the *Low-Rhine*, and A. of *Mentz*, once Imperial, now sub. to the Elec. of *Mentz*, who has here a stately Palace. It stands on the R. *Main*, 24. m. E. of *Frankfort*,

25. N. of *Erpach*, and 40. E. of *Mentz*. Lon. 28. 39. Lat. 49. 38.

Arsebot: See *Aerschat*.

Ascoli, a City of Italy, in the Papacy, and Mar. of *Ancona*; a B. un. the A. of *Firino*, sub. to the Pope. It stands 48. m. al. S. of *Ancona*, 22. N. of *Aquila*, and 70. N. E. of *Rome*. Lon. 35. 31. Lat. 42. 43.

Ascoli de Satriano, a little City of Italy, in the K. of *Naples*, and Pr. of *Capitanate*; a B. un. the A. of *Benevento*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on a Hill 28. m. N. W. of *Cirenza*, 38. E. of *Benevento*, and 65. al. N. E. of *Naples*. Lon. 37. 39. Lat. 41. 7.

Ascot: See *Aerschat*.

Astisio, a City and B. of Italy, in the Papacy and D. of *Spoletto*, sub. to the Pope. It stands on a Hill, 12 m. E. of *Perugia*, 24. N. W. of *Spoletto*, and 60 N. of *Rome*. Lon. 34. 4. Lat. 42. 45.

Astenay: See *Stenay*.

Asti, or *Asta*, a fair ancient and strong City and Castle of Italy, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, the M. of the Co. of *Asti*; a B. un. the A. of *Milan*, sub. to the D. of *Savoy*. It stands nigh the b. of *Monferrat*; and R. *Tenaro*, 15. m. N. E. of *Albe*, 16 S. W. of *Casale*, and 26 E. of *Turin*. Lon. 28. 2. Lat. 44. 28.

Astorga, a City of Spain, in the K. of *Leon*, and Pr. of *Tralos Douro*; a B. un. the A. of *Compostella*, sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands on the R. *Tuerto*, 22. m. S. W. of *Leon*; and 92. W. of

W. of *Bourges*. Lon. 11. 27.
Lat. 42. 29.

Ath, a strong Frontier Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Hainault*, the M. of the Ter. of *Brachbant*, sub. to the *Spaniards*, who had it restored by the French, in 1678. The French took it again in 1697, but restored it the same year by the Peace of *Reswick*. It stands on the R. *Dender*, 14. m. al. N. W. of *Mons*, 22. al. S. W. of *Brussels*, and 24. S. of *Ghent*. Lon. 23. 3. Lat. 50. 47.

Athens: See *Setines*.

Atrecht: See *Arras*.

Atri, a small City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and sur. *Abruzzo*, the Birth-place of *Adrian* the Emperor; a free B. and a D. sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It is seated on a high Hill, 4. m. off the *Adriatick Sea*, and 12. E. of *Teramo*. Lon. 36. 2. Lat. 42. 35.

Attigney, a small Town of *France*, in the G. of *Champagne*, and Co. of *Rebellois*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Aisne*, 28. m. N. E. of *Rheims*, and 25. S. of *Charleville*. Lon. 23. 50. Lat. 49. 72.

Avallon, a City of *France*, in the G. of *Burgundy* and D. sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands by the b. of *Champagne*, 24. m. S. E. of *Auxerre*, and 54. W. of *Dijon*. Lon. 23. 50. Lat. 41. 15.

Aubigne, a Town of *France*, in the G. of *Orleans*, and D. of *Berry*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands 24. m. N. of *Bourges*, and 30. S. E. of *Orleans*, Lon. 21. 10. Lat. 47. 18.

Auch: See *Aux*.

St. Aubin, a Town of *France*, in the Up. *Bretagne*, and Ter. of *Rennes*, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* and famous for a Fight in 1488. It stands on the *Couesnon*, 14. m. N. of *Rennes*, and 16. S. of *Antrain*. Lon. 16. 45. Lat. 48. 14.

Audenard: See *Oudenard*.

Avesnes, a small but strong Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Hainault*, and the Pais entre *Sambre* & *Muse*, sub. to the French, and yielded to them in 1659. It stands 10. m. S. of *Maubeuge*, and 30 W. of *Cambrai*. Lon. 23. 10. Lat. 50. 10.

Avesnes de Comte, another of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Artois*, sub. to the French. It stands by the b. of *Picardy*, 8. m. S. W. of *Arras*. Lon. 21. 40. Lat. 50. 14.

Augsburgh: See *Ausburg*.

Augustow, a very strong City of *Poland*, in the D. of *Masovia*, and Pal. of *Bielskien*, sub. to the K. of *Pol.* It stands on the R. *Nerew*, 65. m. al. N. of *Bielsk*, 140. N. E. of *Warsaw*, and 180. E. of *Dantzick*. Lon. 44. 38. Lat. 53. 14.

Avigliano, a small Town of *Italy*, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, and Mar. of *Susa*, sub. to the French. It stands on a Hill by the R. *Dora*, and a Lake, 13. m. N. E. of *Pignerol*, as many W. of *Turin*, and 16. S. E. of *Susa*. Lon. 27. 11. Lat. 44. 36.

Avig

Avignon, a fair and large City of France, in the G. of Provence, the M. of the Co. of Venasque; an A. and an U. sub. to the Pope, and famous for the residence of several of them. It stands on the R. Rhosne, by the b. of Orange, 16 m. S. of the City, 40 N. W. of Aix, 20 N. E. of Arles, 24 al. E. of Nîmes, and 340 al. S. of Paris. Lon. 23. 54 Lat. 43. 22.

Avila, a strong and pleasant City of Spain, in the Pr. of old Castile, the M. of the Ter. of Avila; a B. un. the A. of Compostella, and an U. sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the Mountains, 55 m. N. W. of Madrid, 54 S. E. of Salamanca and 35 S. W. of Segovia. Lon. 12. 34. Lat. 40. 45.

Aviles, a Sea-Port Town of Spain, in the Prin. of Asturia and Ter. of Oviedo; sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the Bay of Biscay, 30 m. N. of Oviedo. Lon. 10. 55. Lat. 43. 51.

Avis, a little strong Town of Portugal, in the Pr. of Alentejo, and Co. of Evora; sub. to the K. of Port. to which there belongs an Order of Knights of the same name. It stands on the R. Avis, 28 m. N. of Evora, and 70 al. E. of Lisbon. Lon. 9. 15. Lat. 38. 56.

Avosta: See Aoust.

Aumerl: See Albemarl.

Aurach, a Town and strong Castle of Germany in the Cir. of Suabia and D. of Wirtemberg; sub. to that D. It stands at

the Foot of Mountains, on the R. Rems, 18 m. E. of Tubingen and 30 W. of Ulm. Lon. 29. 12. Lat. 48. 18.

Auranches, or Juegnal, a City of France, in the Low. Normandy, the M. of the Co. of Avranches; a B. un. the A. of Roven; sub. to the Fr. K. It stands by the Sea, 28 m. S. of Coutances, 32 E. of St. Malo. Lon. 16. 52. Lat. 48. 44.

Auray, a Town and Port of France, in the Low. Bretagne in the Ter. of Vannes; sub. to the Fr. K. and famous for a Battel in 1364. It stands 6 m. off Sea, 10 al. W. of Vannes and 68 S. W. of Rennes. Lon. 15. 12. Lat. 47. 25.

Aurick, a Town and Castle of Germany in the Cir. of Westphalia; and Co. of Embden; sub. to the Earl of Embden, and his Seat. It stands on a Plain, 15 m. N. E. of Embden, and 25 N. of Oldenburg. Lon. 26. 38. Lat. 53. 46.

A U S B U R G, or Augsburg, a large and famous City, one of the chief of Germany, the M. of the Cir. of Suabia, in the B. of Ansburg, a B. un. the A. of Mentz, and a free Imperial City. It stands on the R. Lech, by the b. of Bavaria, 38 m. N. W. of Munchen, 70 S. of Nuremburg, 140 E. of Strasburg, 150 al. E. of Basil, and 240 W. of Vienna. Lon. 30. 57. Lat. 48. 14.

Auxon, a very fair and ancient City of France, in the G. and D. of Burgundy. a B. un. the A. of Lyons; sub. to the

the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Arroux*, in a Ter. of the same name, 50 m. E. of *Nevers*, 40 S. W. of *Dijon*, 32 al. W. of *Challou*, and 145 S. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 23. 20. Lat. 46. 38.

Lux, or *Auch*, a fair and large City of France, the M. of the G. of *Gascony*, in the Co. of *Armouctack*; sub. to the Fr. K. and is an A. one of the richest in France. It stands on the R. *Sers*, 38 m. al. W. of *Toulouse*, 80 S. E. of *Bordeaux*, and 320 nigh S. W. of *Paris*. Lon. 18. 50. Lat. 43. 40.

Auxerre, a beautiful City of France, in the G. and D. of *Burgundy*, the M. of *Auxerrois*; a B. un. the A. of *Sens*; sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Tonne*, 30 m. S. of *Sens*, and 85 S. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 22. 30. Lat. 47. 33.

Auxone, a small but very strong City of France in the G. and D. of *Burgundy*; sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Joane*, 18 m. al. E. of *Dijon*, and 14 N. W. of *Dole*. Lon. 24. 30. Lat. 42. 02.

Awlen, or *Aalen*, a little City of Germany in the Cir. of *Suabia* and Co. of *Oettingen*; a free Imperial City. It stands by the R. *Röcher*, 18 m. nigh W. of *Oettingen*, and 36 al. N. of *Ulm*. Lon. 30. 14. Lat. 48. 48.

Axel, a small but strong Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*; sub. to the *Hollanders*. It stands 14 m. N. of *Ghent*, and 18 W. of

Antwerpe. Lon. 23. 4. Lat. 51. 18.

Axiopoli, a Town of Turkey, in the Pr. of *Bulgaria*; sub. to the *Turks*. It stands on the R. *Danube*, 135 m. N. of *Andrianople*, and 220 N. W. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 50. 50. Lat. 45. 28.

Ayre, or *Aire*: See *Arien*.

Axincourt: See *Agincourt*.

B A

B *Aboisca*, or *Batolixa*, a Town and Castle of the Low. Hungary, in the Co. of *Sigeth*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Ryma*, 19 m. W. of *Sigeth*, and 88 S. W. of *Buda*. Lon. 30. 56. Lat. 46. 42.

Baca, a very strong (but decaying) City of Spain, in the K. of *Granada*, and B. of *Guadix*, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the R. *Guadulentin*, 50 m. al. E. of *Granada*, 25 N. E. of *Guadix*, and 42 al. N. of *Almeria*. Lon. 15. 00. Lat. 34. 42.

Bach or *Bachia*: See *Batafack*.

Bacharach, a Town of Germany, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the *Rhine*, once Imperial, now sub. to that Prince, and famous for its Wines. It stands on the R. *Rhine*, 11 m. E. of *Simmeren*, 22 W. of *Mentz*, and 23 S. of *Coblentz*. Lon. 27. 8. Lat. 49. 59.

Baobia : See *Batafeck*.

Badajoz, a large strong populous City of Spain, the M. of the Pr. of Extremadura, in the Ter. of *Trales Guadiana*, a B. un. the A. of *Compostella*, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the R. *Guadiana*, by the b. of Portugal, 9 m. al. E. of *Elvas*, 85 N. W. of *Seville*, and 190 S. W. of *Madrid*. Lon. 10:15. Lat. 38.45.

Baden, a small neat City of Germany in the Cir. of *Suabia*, the M. of the Mar. of *Baden*, sub. to its own Prince, of the family of *Durlach*, and famous for its Baths. It stands 22 m. N. E. of *Strasbourg*, 34 al. S. of *Spires*, and 40 N. W. of *Tubingen*. Lon. 27:52. Lat. 48.38.

Baden, a Town in the Com. of *Switzerland* the M. of a Ter. of that name, sub. to this Com. and remarkable for the Assemblies of the *Cantons*. It stands on the R. *Reysch*, 14 m. N. W. of *Zurich*, and 40 S. E. of *Basil*. Lon. 27.25. Lat. 47.55.

Baden, a small Town of Germany, in the Cir. and Arch-D. of *Austria*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands at the foot of the Mountains, 18 m. al. S. of *Vienna*. Lon. 36.56. Lat. 47.55.

Baden-Willer, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Ter. of *Brisgow*, sub. to the Mar. of *Baden*. It stands 15 m. al. N. of *Basil*. Lon. 27.25. Lat. 47.46.

Baeza, a fair and large City of Spain in the K. of *Andaluzia*, and B. of *Jaen*; a B. un. the A. of *Toledo*, and an U.

sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the R. *Guadalquivir*, 28 m. N. of *Granada*, and 150 S. of *Madrid*. Lon. 13.55. Lat. 37.48.

Bagna, a Town of Turkey, in the K. of *Servia*, and Pr. of *Hersegovina*, sub. to the *Turks*. It stands between *Uscopia*, and *Nissa*, 44 m. off the former, and 18 off the latter. Lon. 45.18. Lat. 43.40.

Bagnaria, a small City and B. of Italy, in the Papacy and Ter. of *Orvietano*, sub. to the Pope, and the Birth place of St. *Bonaventure*. It stands on the B. of St. *Peter's* Patrimony, 6 m. S. E. of *Orvieto*. Lon. 33.40. Lat. 42.16.

Bagnares, a small Town of France, in the G. of *Gascony* and Co. of *Bigorre*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands 18 m. S. of *Tarbe*. Lon. 18.18. Lat. 43.3.

Bagni d' Abano: See *Abano*, &c.

Bagnialuck, or *Banialuck*, a large and strong City of Turkey in the K. of *Bosnia*, in that part call'd *Ducal*, sub. to the *Turks*. It stands on the b. of *Dalmatia*, 30 m. N. E. of *Spalatro*, 60 S. of *Faicza*, and 84 E. of *Zara*. Lon. 39.15. Lat. 44.28.

Babus, a very strong Town and Castle of Norway, the M. of the G. of *Babus*, sub. to the Swedes, and taken by them in 1660. It stands on the R. *Trolet*, 12 m. N. of *Gottenburg*, and 120 N. of *Copenhagen*. Lon. 31.40. Lat. 58.14.

Bajeaux,

Bajeaux, or **Bayeaux**, a handsome City of France in the Low Normandy, and Co. of Caen; a B. un. the A. of Rouen, f. b. to the K. of Fr. It stands nigh the Sea, 16 m. N. W. of Caen; 45 m. N. E. of Coutances, 84 E. of Evren, and 145 al. W. of Paris. Lon. 17. 49. Lat. 49. 28.

Bajona: See **Bayona**.

Bajonne, or **Bayonne**, a large rich and strong City of France, in the G. of Gascony, the M. of la Bour; a B. un. the A. of Aux. sub. to the Fr. K. It stands by the Sea on the R. Adour, where there is a good Haven, 32 m. S. W. of Dax, 96 S. W. of Bourdeaux, 110 W. of Aux, and 370 S. W. of Paris. Lon. 16. 18. Lat. 43. 32.

Balaguer, a City of Spain in the Prin. of Catalonia, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands at the foot of a steep Hill on the R. Segre, 19 m. N. E. of Lerida, 38 S. E. of Balbastro, 60 al. N. of Tarragen, and 94 N. W. of Barcelona. Lon. 18. 52. Lat. 41. 30.

Balbastro, a City of Spain in the K. of Arragon, the M. of the Ter. of Balbastro; a B. un. the A. of Saragosa, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the R. Vere, 50 m. al. E. of Saragosa, 25 S. E. of Huesca, and 38 N. W. of Balaguer. Lon. 18. 5. Lat. 41. 46.

Bamberg, a large and famous City of Germany in the Cir. of Franconia. the M. of the B. of Bamberg; a B. un. the A. of Mentz, anciently Imperial, now sub. to its own Prince.

It stands on the R. Rednit, 32 m. al. N. of Nurenburg, 40 E. of Wurtzburg, 70 N. W. of Ratisbone, and 270 al. N. W. of Vienna. Lon. 30 52. Lat. 49. 53.

Banialuck: See **Bagnialuck**.

Bapaume, a very strong Town of the Low-Countries, in the P. of Artois, and Ter. of Arras, sub. to the French, who have had it ever since 1641. It stands on the b. of Picardy. 14 m. al. E. of Arras, and 15 S. W. of Cambrai. Lon. 22. 5. Lat. 50. 9.

Bar, a very strong Town of Poland, in the Pal. of Kamieniec, sub. to the Turks. It stands on the R. Kow, upon a Hill among Marthes, 54 m. N. W. of Bracław, and 22 W. of Brailow, Lon. 49. 22. Lat. 49. 14.

Bar-sur-Aule, a fine City of France, in the G. of Champagne, and M. of le Vallage, sub. to the Fr. K. and famous for its Wines. It stands on the R. Aube, at the foot of a Hill, 25 m. E. of Troyes, and 20 al. N. E. of Bar-sur-Seyne. Lon. 23. 57. Lat. 48. 4.

Bar-sur-Seyne, a small City of France, in the G. and D. of Burgundy, and Ter. of Montagne, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. Seyne by the b. of Champagne, 16 m. al. S. E. of Troyes, and 56 al. N. of Dijon. Lon. 23. 26. Lat. 47. 54.

Baranywar, a Town of the Low Hungary, the chief of the Co. of Baranywar, sub. to the Emperor. It stands nigh the R. Danube, in the Road between

Buda

Buda and Belgrade, 15 m. N.W. of *Eszex*. Lon. 41. 15. Lat. 46. 14.

Barcelona, a fair strong and large City, one of the chief of *Spain*, the M. of the Prin. of *Catalonia*, in the Ter. of *Barcelona*; a B. un. the A. of *Tarragon*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It was sur. to the Fr. after a sharp Siege in 1697, and restored to the *Span.* the same year by the Pce. of *Reswyck*. It is an excellent Port, standing on the *Mediterranean*, 52 m. E. of *Tarragon*, 60 N. of the Isle of *Majorca*, 134 al. S. of *Narbonne*, and 300 E. of *Madrid*. Lon. 20. 33. Lat. 40. 34.

Barcelonetta, a Town of *Italy* in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, and Co. of *Nice*, the M. of a Vally of that Name, sub. to the D. of *Savoy*. It stands 12 m. al. E. of *Ambrun*, 37 S. W. of *Pignerol*, and 55 al. N. of *Nice*. Lon. 26. 18. Lat. 44. 7.

Barcelos, a Town of *Portugal* in the Pr. of *Entre-minho-Douro*, and Co. of *Ponte-Lima*; a D. sub. to the K. of *Port.* It stands on the R. *Cavado*, 13 m. W. of *Braga*, and 20 N. of *Porte*. Lon. 8. 22. Lat. 41. 40.

Bardt, a small, but strong and rich Town and Castle of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Up. Saxony*, and D. of *Pomerania*, sub. to the *Swedes*. It stands on the *Baltick* Sea, where is a large Haven, 12 m. W. of *Stralund*; and 80 N. W. of *Stetin*. Lon. 33. 37. Lat. 54. 36.

Bari, a very fair and rich City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, the M. of the Ter. of *Bari*; an A. sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the *Adriatick* well fortified, where there is a good Haven, 20 m. al. S. E. of *Trani*, 45 N. E. of *Cirence*, and 124 E. of *Naples*. Lon. 34. 03. Lat. 41. 17.

Barleduc, a neat and beautiful City of *France*, (now in) the G. of *Campagne*, the M. of the D. of *Bar*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Oronaon*, 60 m. S. E. of *Rheims*, 50 S. W. of *Metz*, and 115 E. of *Paris*. Lon. 24. 32. Lat. 48. 44.

Barlemont, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Hainault*, sub. to the *French*. It stands on the *Sambre*, 17 m. al. S. of *Mons*, and 25 E. of *Cambray*. Lon. 23. 5. Lat. 50. 14.

Barletta, a very fair and strong City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples* and Ter. of *Bari*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the *Adriatick* Sea, 25 m. W. of *Bari*, 34 N. E. of *Cirence*, and 40 of *Trani*. Lon. 38. 23. Lat. 41. 13.

Bart: See *Bardt*.

Basa or Baza: See *Baca*.

B A S I L, or *Basle*, a large, rich and populous City, the M. of the Com. of *Switzerland*, in the Can. of *Basle*; a B. un. the A. of *Besancon*, and a celebrated U. once Imperial, now sub. to this Com. It is pleasantly seated on the R. *Rhine*, 54 m. S. of *Strasburg*, 80 al. N. E. of *Besca*.

Besancon, 120 N. E. of Geneva, 154 al. S. W. of *Ausburg*. 230 al. E. of *Paris*, and 400 W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 27. 16. Lat. 47. 34.

Bastia, a City and strong Castle of *Italy*, the M. of the *Isle Corfica*, in the Pr. of *Bandi-di-qua-Monti*, sub. to the Com. of *Genova*, and the Governour's Seat. It stands on the N. Parts of the *Isle* by the Sea, where there is a good Haven, 64 m. al. S. of *Leghorn*, and 134 nigh S. E. of *Genova*. Lon. 30. 28. Lat. 41. 56.

Bastia, or **Bastick**, a small Sea-Port Town of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Canina* or *Epirus*, (I think) sub. to the *Turks*. It stands nigh the *Isle Corfu*. Lon. 43. 5. Lat. 38. 42.

Bastogna, or **Bastionack**, a Town in the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Luxemburg*, the chief of the Ter. of *Champagne*, sub. to the *French*. It stands 25 m. N. W. of *Luxemburg*, and 22 S. of *Bomal*. Lon. 25. 12. Lat. 50. 5.

Batasek, or **Bachia**, a little City of the *Low Hungary*, in the Co. of *Tehua*; a B. un. the A. of *Colocza*, and united with it, sub. to the Emperor, and reduced by his Forces in 1686. It stands on the R. *Danube*, and *Sarwitz*, 20 m. S. of *Colocza*, and 70 S. E. of *Buda*. Lon. 40. 54. Lat. 46. 33.

Bayay, a small Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Hainault*, and Co. of *Mons*, sub. to the *French*. It stands about

6 m. S. W. of *Mons*. Lon. 23. 4. Lat. 50. 25.

Bauge, a small Town of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and D. of *Anjou*, sub. to the Fr. K. and famous for a Fight in 1420. It stands 22 m. al. E. of *Angers*. Lon. 13. 24. Lat. 47. 33.

Bantzen, or **Pantzen**, a considerable City of *Germany*, the M. of the Pr. of *Lusatia*, (a part of *Bohemia*) once Imperial, but now sub. to the Elect. of *Saxony*. It stands on the R. *Spree*, 30 m. S. of *Dresden*, 22 W. of *Gorlitz*, and 74 N. of *Prague*. Lon. 34. 36. Lat. 51. 13.

Bayeux: See *Bajeaux*.

Bayona, or **Bajona**, a City and noted Port of *Spain*, in the K. of *Galicia*, and B. of *Tuy*, sub. to the K. of *Sp*. It stands on the Sea, 52 m. al. S. of *Compostella*, and 40 N. W. of *Braga*. Lon. 8. 21. Lat. 42. 8.

Bayonne: See *Bajonne*.

Baza, or **Basa**: See *Baca*.

Bazas, a handsome City of *France*, in the G. of *Guienne*, the M. of *Bazadois*; a B. un. the A. of *Aux*, sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands 25 m. S. of *Bordeaux*, and 55. N. W. of *Aux*. Lon. 18. 16. Lat. 44. 27.

Beaucaire, a small City of *France*, in the *Low Languedoc*, and Ter. of *Nismes*, sub. to the Fr. K. and remarkable for its Fairs. It stands on the R. *Rhone*, 10 m. E. of *Nismes*, and 15 S. W. of *Avignon*. Lon. 23. 36. Lat. 43. 14.

Beaufort, a strong Town and Castle of France, in the G. of Orleans, and D. of Anjou; a D. sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands 18 m. E. of Angers, and 42 W. of Tours. Lon. 18. 18. Lat. 47. 25.

Beaufort, a strong Town of Italy, in the D. of Savoy, the M. of the Pre. of Beaufort, sub. to the D. of Savoy, or rather to the French. It stands on the R. Oron, 17 m. N. of Moutiers. Lon. 26. 17. Lat. 45. 22.

Beaujeu, a very fair City of France, in the G. of Lenois, and M. of the Bar. of Beaujeu. sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the brow of a Hill, 30 m. al. N. of Lyons, and 14 S. W. of of Mafcon. Lon. 23. 50. Lat. 45. 50.

Beauvaine, a City of France, in the G. and D. of Burgundy, famous for its Wines, its Hospital, and impregnable Castle, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands 22 m. S. of Dijon, 28 E. of Auxun, and 18 N. of Chalon-sur-Saone. Lon. 23. 58. Lat. 46. 14.

Beaumont, a Sea-Port Town of France, in the G. of Orleans, and Earl. of Poitou, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands 28 m. S. W. of Nantes, and 55 N. W. of Rochelle. Lon. 16. 12. Lat. 46. 42.

Beaumont, a little Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of Hainault, sub. to the French, but demolished by them in 1691. It lies 9 m. E. of Maubeuge, and 15 S. of Mons. Lon. 23. 28. Lat. 50. 17.

Beaumont-sur-Oyse, a Town of France, in the G. of the Isle of France, and D. of Valois, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. Oyse, 24 m. N. of Paris, and 11 W. of Senlis. Lon. 21. 24. Lat. 49. 7.

Beaumont-le-Roger, a Town of France, in the Up. Normandy, and Co. of Eureux, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands 13 m. W. of Eureux, and 25 al. S. of Roven. Lon. 19. 40. Lat. 49. 5.

Beaumont-le-Vicomte, a Town of France, in the G. of Orleans, and Earl. of Main; a D. sub. to the Fr. King. It stands 17 m. S. of Alencon, and 13 N. of Mans. Lon. 18. 34. Lat. 48. 16.

Beauvais, a fair and well fortified City of France, in the G. of the Isle of France, the M. of the Dio. of Beauvais; a B. up. the A. of Rheims, (the B. one of the Twelve Peers of France) sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. Terrain, 42 m. al. N. of Paris, 44 E. of Roven, and 30 al. S. of Amiens. Lon. 21. 13. Lat. 49. 26.

Bedan, a little Town of Turkey, in the K. of Servia, and Pr. of Rascia, sub. to the Turks. It stands on the R. Danube, 58 m. E. of Belgrade. Lon. 44. 02. Lat. 45. 22.

Befort, a strong Town of Germany, in the Up. Cir. of the Rhine, the Lan. of Alsatia, and Ter. of Swtgow, sub. to the Fr. It stands 28 m. W. of Basil, and 64 S. W. of Strassburg. Lon. 26. 35. Lat. 47. 35.

Beja, a handsome fortified City of *Portugal*, in the Pr. of *Alentejo*, the M. of the Co. of *Beja*; a D. sub. to the K. of *Port.* It stands 32 m. S. of *Evora*, and 76 S. W. of *Lisbon*. Lon. 9. 4. Lat. 37. 46.

Beichlingen, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Saxony*, and Lan. of *Thuringia*, sub. to a Prince of the House of *Saxony*. It stands 16 m. N. of *Weimar*, and 20 N. E. of *Erfurt*. Lon. 31. 18. Lat. 51. 20.

Beila, a Town of *Italy*, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, and Sig. of *Vercelli*, the head of a Ter. sub. to the D. of *Savoy*. It stands on a Hill, 8 m. W. of *Massarano*, and 32 N. of *Turin*. Lon. 27. 43. Lat. 45. 03.

Beila-Ofero: See *Belezexoro*.

Belay: See *Bellay*.

Belcastro, a City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Fur. *Calabria*; a B. un. the A. of *St. Severino*, sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands 5 m. off Sea, and 13 S. W. of *St. Severino*. Lon. 39. 12. Lat. 38. 55.

Belezexoro, or *Beila-Ofero*, a City of *Russia*, the M. of the D. of *Belezexoro*, sub. to the Em. of *Russia*. It stands on a Lake of the same name, about 250 m. al. N. of *Moscow*. Lon. 60. 40. Lat. 58. 45.

Belfort, a small Town of *Languedoc* in *France*: Also two others of this name in *Italy*, one in the Fur. *Calabria* in *Naples*, and the other in *Istria*, in the Com. of *Venice*. But these are of no note.

Belgard: See *Bellegard*.

Belgart, a Town of *Germany*, in the Chr. of the Up. *Saxony*, and D. of *Pomerania*, and Ter. of *Cassubien*, sub. to the D. of *Brandenburg*. It stands on the R. *Persante*, 56 mi. N. E. of *Stetin*, and 18 S. E. of *Colberg*. Lon. 36. 46. Lat. 53. 51.

Belgrade, or *Griehisch-Weissenburg*, a very famous strong City of *Turkey*, the M. of the K. of *Servia*, in the Pr. of *Rascia*, sometimes the Bulwark of *Christendom*; a B. un. the A. of *Antivari*, sub. to the *Turks*, and last taken by them in 1690. It was besieged by the Imperialists ineffectually in 1693, and confirmed to the T. by the Peace of *Carlowitz* 1699, and stands on the R. *Danube* and *Sava*, 165 m. S. E. of *Buda*, and 160 S. W. of *Hermannstadt*, 230 N. W. of *Sofia* 280 S. E. of *Vienna*, and 540 al. W. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 42. 34. Lat. 45. 20.

Belgrade, a little Town of *Turkey* in the K. of *Albania*, sub. to the *Turks*. It stands 24 m. E. of *Alessio*, and 38 N. E. of *Croia*. Lon. 43. 28. Lat. 42. 4.

Belegrad: See *Bialograd*.

Bellac, a small City of *France* in the G. of *Lionois*, and D. of *La Marche*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Garstemp*, 25 m. al. N. of *Limoges*, and 6 S. W. of *Dorat*. Lon. 19. 48. Lat. 46. 4.

Bellay, a City of *France*, in the G. of *Burgundy*, Pr. of *La Bresse*, and the M. of the Ter.

of *Beugy*; a B. un. the A. of *Beaucançon*; sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the R. *Rhofne* 18 m. N. W. of *Chambrey*, 40 E. of *Lyons*, and 42 S. W. of *Geneva*. Lon. 25. 8. Lat. 45. 28.

Belle, a Town in the Low Countries, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, and M. of the Ter. of *Belle*; sub. to the K. of *France*. It stands 9 m. S. W. of *Tpres*, and 11 S. E. of *Cassel*. Lon. 21. 52. Lat. 50. 50.

Bellefontaine, a small City of *France*, in the G. and D. of *Burgundy*, and Ter. of *Challons*; sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the R. *Soane*, 18 m. N. E. of *Challons*, 20 S. W. of *Dole*, and 26 S. of *Dijon*. Lon. 24. 18. Lat. 46. 48.

Bellefme, a Town of *France*, in the G. of *Orleans* and Earl. of *Perch*; sub. to the Fr. K. 22 m. al. E. of *Alençon*, and 84 al. W. of *Paris*. Lon. 19. 18. Lat. 46. 26.

Belle-ville, or *Belle*, a Town of *France*, in the G. of *Lionois*, and Bar. of *Beaufalois*, on the R. *Soane*; sub. to the Fr. K. It stands 9 m. S. E. of *Beaujeau*, and 26 N. of *Lyons*. Lon. 24. 3. Lat. 45. 48.

Belluno, a small but fair City of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Venice*, Pr. of *Trevegiano*, and M. of the Ter. of *Belluno*; a B. un. the Pat. of *Aquileja*; sub. to this Com. It stands 10 m. N. W. of *Trevegio*, and 15 S. E. of *Feltre*. Lon. 32. 34. Lat. 45. 40.

Belz, a small City of *Poland* in the Pr. of *Russia Rubra*, the M. of the Pal. of *Belz*; sub. to

the K. of *Pol.* It stands 32 m. N. of *Lemburg*, and 120 E. of *Cracow*. Lon. 44. 55. Lat. 50. 9.

Benavarri, or *Benbarri* a Town and Castle of *Spain*, in the K. of *Arragon*, the M. of the Co. of *Ribagorza*; sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands on the b. of *Catalonia*, 30 m. N. of *Lerida*, and 17 E. of *Balbastro*. Lon. 18. 25. Lat. 41. 50.

Benavente, a little Town of *Portugal*, in the P. of *Estremadura* and Co. of *St. Ubes*, sub. to the K. of *Por.* It stands by the R. *Tejo*. 25 m. N. E. of *Lisbon*, Lon. 8. 10. Lat. 39. 00.

Benavente, a Town of *Spain* in the K. of *Leon*, in that part called *Tralos Douro*; sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands on the R. *Esta*, 30 m. S. of *Leon*. Lon. 11. 55. Lat. 42. 22.

Benda, a ruined City and B. of *Turkey*, in the K. of *Albania*.

Benévventa, a fair, large and rich City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, the M. of the Fur. Principate, an A. sub. to the Pope, and lately al. ruined by an Earthquake. It stands among pleasant Vallies, on the R. *Sabato* and *Tamora*, 26 m. E. of *Capua*, 27 N. of *Salerno*, 30 N. E. of *Naples*, and 120 S. E. of *Rome*. Lon. 36. 53. Lat. 41. 12.

Beneverri: See *Benavarri*.

Benfield, a Town dismantled, of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the up. Rhine, and Lan. of *Alsatia*; sub. to the Fr. It stands on the R. *Ill*, 13 m. S. W. of *Strasburg*, and 18 N. of *Brisack*. Lon. 27. 18. Lat. 48. 17.

Benbarri; See *Bendavri*.

Bensheim, a Town of Germany in the Low. Cir. of the Rhine and A. of *Mentz*; sub. to that Prince. It stands 11 m. E. of *Worms*, 13 S. of *Darmstat*, and 19 al. N. of *Heydelburg*. Lon. 28. 18. Lat. 49. 36.

Benthem, a Town and Castle of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, the M. of the Co. of *Benthem*; sub. to its own Prince. It stands on the R. *Vidrus*, 34 m. N. W. of *Munster*, and 35 W. of *Osnabruck*. Lon. 26. 35. Lat. 52. 26.

Bentivoglio, a Town and Castle of Italy, in the Papacy and Ter. of *Bologna*; sub. to the Pope. It stands on the R. *Reno*, 18 m. N. of *Bologna*, and 16 S. of *Ferrara*. Lon. 37. 8. Lat. 44. 19.

Berg: See *Wynoxberge*.

Bergamo, a large and populous City and Castle of Italy, in the Com. of *Venice*, the M. of the Pr. of *Bergamasco*; a B. un. the A. of *Milan*; sub. to this Com. It stands on the side of a Mountain, 30 m. N. E. of *Milan*, 34 al. W. of *Brescia*, and 44 N. W. of *Cremona*. Lon. 29. 26. Lat. 45. 16.

Bergen, a City and Port with a strong Castle, the M. of the K. of *Norway*, in the G. of *Begerhus*; a B. un. the A. of *Dronthem*, and celebrated Mart; sub. to the K. of *Denmark*. It stands on the *Deucalidonian Ocean*, where is a fine Harbour, 320 m. al. S. of *Dronthem*, and above 360 N. of *Copenhagen*. Lon. 24. 15. Lat. 61.

Bergen, the chief City of the *Isle Rugen*, by *Pomerania* in Germany; sub. to the *Suedes*. It stands 18 m. al. E. of *Stralsund*. Lon. 34. 28. Lat. 54. 40.

Bergen in the *Low-Countries*; See *Mons*.

Bergen-op-Zone, a small but very strong City of the *Low-Countries* in the D. of *Brabant*, the M. of a Ter. of this name; a D. sub. to the *Hollanders*. It stands on the R. *Scheld*, 18 m. N. of *Antwerpe*, and 18 al. W. of *Breda*. Lon. 23. 32. Lat. 51. 32.

Bergerac, a rich and fine City of France, in the G. of *Guienne*, and Pr. of *Perigort*; sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Dordonne*, 22 m. al. S. of *Perigueux*, and 50 E. of *Bourdeaux*. Lon. 19. 6. Lat. 44. 51.

Berken, or *Bergen*, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia* and D. of *Juliers*; sub. to the D. of *Nemburg*. It stands on the R. *Orp*, 12 m. W. of *Cologne*, and 10 E. of *Gulick*. Lon. 26. 10. Lat. 50. 52.

Bergue St. Vinach: See *Wynoxberge*.

Berlin, a strong and noble City of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. *Saxony*, and M. of the Mar. of *Brandenburg*; sub. to that Prince, and his Seat. It stands on the R. *Sprew*, 32 m. E. of *Brandenburg*, 42 N. W. of *Frankfurt*, 50 N. E. of *Wittenburg*, 74 S. W. of *Stetin*, and 300 N. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 33. 52. Lat. 52. 33.

Bern

Bern, a large and handsome City of Switzerland, the M. of the Can. of Bern; once Imperial, now sub. to that Com. It stands on the R. Aar, 14 m. N. E. of Friburg, 50 S. of Basle, 54 S. W. of Zurich, and 74 N. E. of Geneva. Lon. 27. 1. Lat. 46. 45.

Bern, a small City of Germany, in the K. of Bohemia; sub. to the Emperor. It stands 14 m. W. of Prague. Lon. 34. 18. Lat. 49. 53.

Bemburg, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of the up. Saxony, the M. of the Pr. of Anhalt; sub. to the House of Sax. It stands on the R. Saal-dre, 20 m. S. of Magdeburg, and 18. E. of Dessau. Lon. 32. 2. Lat. 51. 58.

Bersello, a well fortified Town in the D. of Regio belonging to the D. of Modena. It received a German Garrison in 1701, and stands at the Confluence of the Lenza and the Po, 28 m. W. of Mirandola, 22 S. W. of Mantua, 13 N. of Regio, 25 S. E. of Cremona. Lon. 45. Lat. 30.

St. Bertrant, a handsome City of France, in the G. of Gascony, the M. of the Co. of Conserans; a B. un. the A. of Aux; sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. Garond, 44 m. S. of Aux, and 38 S. E. of Tarbe. Lon. 18. 53. Lat. 42. 54.

Besancon, or **Besancon**, a fair large and very strong City of France, the M. of the Franche-Comte, in the Bal. of Dole; an A. and U. and a Parliament City for Burgundy;

once Imperial, now sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. Doux, 55 m. E. of Dijon, 56 N. of Geneva, 70 al. S. W. of Basle, 110 al. N. E. of Lyons, and 130 S. E. of Paris. Lon. 25. 28. Lat. 47. 7.

Besiers, a fine and well built City of France, in the Low. Languedoc, the M. of the Ter. of Besiers; a B. un. the A. of Narbone; sub. to the Fr. K. It stands 6 m. off Sea, 15 N. E. of Narbone, and 48 W. of Mompelie. Lon. 21. 45. Lat. 42. 56.

Bastercze or **Bistricia**, a very neat City of Transilvania; which is sub. to that Prince. It stands on a very large Plain by the R. Bistricia, 20 m. N. E. of Burgles, and 80 N. W. of Hermannstat. Lon. 44. 41. Lat. 47. 51.

Betancos or **Betanzos**, a small City of Spain, in the K. of Galicia, and (as I think) in the Ter. of Compostella; sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the R. Mandealigh the Sea, 33 m. N. E. of St. Jago de Compostella. Lon. 8. 32. Lat. 43. 26.

Bethune, a very strong Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of Artois, and the M. of the Co. of Bethune; a Mar. sub. to the French, and has been in their hands ever since 1645. It stands on the R. Biette, 18 m. N. W. of Arras, and 11 S. E. of Aire. Lon. 21. 46. Lat. 50. 38.

Beziers; See **Besiers**.

Bialogrod, a strong City of Tuskey, the M. of Bessara-bia,

bia, in the Pr. of *Budziac*, sub. to the *Turks*. It stands on the *Euxine Sea*, and the *R. Neister*, 42 m. S. W. of *Oczacow*, and 270 N. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 34. 34. Lat. 47. 32. Here is another place of this name in the same Pr. on the mouth of the *R. Danube*.

Bibrach, or *Biberaach*, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia* and Ter. of *Algow*; an Imperial free City, standing on the *R. Riss*, 22 m. al. S. of *Ulm*, and 36 N. of *Lindaw*. Lon. 29. 48. Lat. 47. 36.

Biel: See *Bienne*.

Bielski, or *Bielha*, a City of Russia, the M. of the Pr. of *Bielski*; sub. to the Em. of *Rus*. It stands towards the Confines of *Poland*, about 80 m. al. N. of *Smolensko*, and 280 nigh W. of *Moskow*. Lon. 56. 35. Lat. 55. 36.

Bielsko, or *Bielsk*, a City of Poland, in the D. of *Masovia*, the M. of the P. of *Polakia*, and Pal. of *Bielskow*, sub. to the K. of *Pol*. It stands 46 m. N. of *Bressis*, and 125 al. E. of *Warsaw*. Lon. 45. 18. Lat. 52. 42.

Bienne, or *Biel*, a small City of Switzerland, in the b. of the Can. of *Bern*, once Imperial now sub. to this Com. It stands on a Lake of the same name, 15 m. W. of *Solothurn*, and 22. N. W. of *Bern*. Lon. 26. 42. Lat. 47. 4.

Bilbo, or *Bilboa*, a large, fair and rich City of Spain, the M. of the Prin. and Ter. of *Biscay*, sub. to the K. of *Sp*. It

stands among high Hills, on the *R. Nervis*, (or rather an arm of the Sea) 48 m. W. of *St. Sebastian*, and 200 al. N. of *Madrid*. Lon. 14. 22. Lat. 43. 47.

Billon, a Town of France, in the G. of *Lienois*, and Pr. of *Low. Auvergne*; sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands on the *R. Allier*, 12 m. S. E. of *Clermont*. Lon. 22. 15. Lat. 45. 20.

Bilsen, a Town of the Low-Countries, in the B. of *Liege*, and Co. of *Lobitz*; sub. to that Pr. It stands 6 m. W. of *Maastricht*, 15 N. W. of *Liege*, and 18. S. W. of *Maeßek*. Lon. 24. 42. Lat. 50. 51.

Binch, or *Bins*, a Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earld. of *Hainault*, and Co. of *Mons*; sub. to the French, ever since 1668, who have fortified it. It stands 10 m. E. of *Mons*, 11 W. of *Charleroy*, and 30 S. of *Brussels*. Lon. 23. 28. Lat. 50. 28.

Bingen, a fine Town and Castle of Germany, in the Cir. of the Low Rhine, and A. of *Mentz*, once Imperial, now sub. to that Prince. It stands on the *R. Rhine*, 16 m. W. of *Mentz*, and 17 E. of *Simmern*. Lon. 27. 18. Lat. 49. 54.

Biolizero: See *Belejexoro*.

Biorneburg, a small City of *Swedeland*, in the D. of *Finland*, and M. of the Pr. of *N. Finland*, sub. to the K. of *Swed*. It stands on the *Botner Sea*, 86 m. N. of *Abo*. Lon. 42. 30. Lat. 62. 5.

Birkenfeld, a Town of Germany, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the Rhine, the head of the Co. of *Birkenfeld*, sub. to the French, but belonging to *Bavaria*. It stands 24 m. al. E. of *Triers* and 45 al. W. of *Mentz*. Lon. 26. 36. Lat. 49. 45.

Bisaccia, or **Bizaza**, a little mean City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, and Fur. Principate, a B. un. the A. of *Conza*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands 12 m. N. of *Conza*. Lon. 37. 27. Lat. 41. 4.

Bischoffheim, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of the Low. Rhine, and A. of *Mentz*, sub. to that Prince. It stands on the R. *Tauber*, by the b. of *Franconia*, 12 m. N. W. of *Margentheim*, and 40 E. of *Heydelberg*. Lon. 29. 25. Lat. 49. 32.

Bisignano, a neat City of Italy, with a Castle in the K. of Naples, and Hith. Principate; a B. un. the A. of *Rossano*, (but exempt from the Jurisdiction,) a Prin. sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on a Hill by the R. *Cochilo*, 15 m. N. of *Cosenze*, and 135 S. E. of *Naples*. Lon. 38. 31. Lat. 39. 27.

Bistricia: See *Bisteroze*.

Bitburg, a Town of the Low-Countries, in the D. of *Luxemburg*, sub. to the French. It stands on the b. of *Triers*, 14 m. al. N. of that City. Lon. 25. 52. Lat. 50. 4.

Bitonto, a handsome City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, and Ter. of *Bari*; a B. un. the A. of *Bari*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands in a fruitful Plain, 5

m. off Sea, 8 S. W. of *Bari*, and 114 E. of *Naples*. Lon. 38. 47. Lat. 41. 3.

Bizaza: See *Bisaccia*.

Blanes, a Port of Spain, in the Prin. of *Catalonia*, and Ter. of *Girona*, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands 22 m. S. of *Girona*, and 44 N. E. of *Barcellona*. Lon. 21. 18. Lat. 41. 5.

Blavel, a strong Town and Port of France, in the Low. *Bretagne*, and B. of *Vennes*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands 82 m. S. W. of *Rennes*, and 84 W. of *Nantes*. Lon. 14. 42. Lat. 47. 23.

Blois, a very neat and populous City and Castle of France, in the G. of *Orleanois*, the M. of *Blasois*, sub. to the Fr. K. and oft his retiring place. It stands on the R. *Loyre*, 28 m. al. W. of *Orleans*, 32 N. E. of *Tours* and 90 S. W. of *Paris*. Lon. 00. 2. Lat. 47. 34.

Blonicz, or **Blonice**, a large and strong City of Poland, in the D. of *Massovia*, sub. to the K. of Pol. It stands 5 m. W. of *Warsaw*. Lon. 41. 27. Lat. 52. 10.

Bedon, a Town of Turkey, in the K. of *Servia*, and Pr. of *Rascia*, sub. to the Turks. It stands on the R. *Danube*, 26 m. al. W. of *Widem*. Lon. 45. 24. Lat. 45. 00.

Bodrogh, a City of the Up. Hungary, in the Co. of *Bodrogh*, sub. to the Emperor, and reduced by his Forces in 1686. It stands on the R. *Danube*, 30 m. W. of *Sagedin*, 78 N. W. of *Belgrade*, and 90 S. E.

of *Buda*. Lon. 41. 20. Lat. 46. 19.

Bojanno, a mean little City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, and Co. of *Molise*; a B. un. the A. of *Benevento*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands at the foot of the *Apennine*, on the R. *Biserno*, 26 m. N. W. of *Benevento*. Lon. 36. 33. Lat. 41. 33.

Boisleduc, or *Hertogen-Bosch*, a large, strong and new City of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Brabant*, the M. of a Ter. a B. un. the A. of *Mechlin*, sub. to the *Hollanders*, and taken by them in 1629. It stands on the R. *Domal*, 20 m. al. E. of *Breda*, 43 N. E. of *Antwerpe*, and 50 al. S. of *Amsterdam*. Lon. 24. 30. Lat. 51. 42.

Boleslaw, or *Bolslaw*, a small City of Germany, in the K. of *Bohemia*, sub. to the Empetor. It stands on the R. *Gizera*, 30 m. N. E. of *Prague*. Lon. 35. 10. Lat. 50. 20.

Bologna, or *Bologne*, a fair, large and populous City of Italy, in the Papacy, the M. of *Bolognese*; an A. and chief U. of Italy, sub. to the Pope, and his retiring place. It stands on the R. *Aposa*, 25 m. E. of *Modena*, 26 al. S. W. of *Ferrara*, 48 W. of *Ravenna*, 50 N. of *Florence*, and 170 N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 32. 4. Lat. 44. 8.

Bologne in France: See *Boulogne*.

Bomal, or *Bohemal*, a City of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Luxemburgh*, and Co. of *Duybuy*, sub. to the Fr. It stands on the R. *Ourt*, by the b. of

Liege 18 m. al. S. of the City *Liege*, and 48 al. N. of *Luxemburg*. Lon. 25. co. Lat. 50. 25.

Bommel, a fair and strong Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Guelderland*, and Ter. of *Betuwe*, sub. to the *Hollanders*. It stands on the R. *Maes*, in the Confines of *Brabant*, 8 m. N. of *Boisleduc*, 18 S. of *Utrecht*, and 42 al. S. of *Amsterdam*. Lon. 24. 28. Lat. 51. 47.

Bon: See *Bonn*.

Boni, or *Bonis*, a Town in the G. of the *Isle of France*, in the Pr. of *Gastenois*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Loyre*, 30 m. N. E. of *Bourges*. Lon. 21. 41. Lat. 47. 22.

Bonifacio, a City in the *Isle of Corsica*, and Pr. of *Di-la-Monti*, sub. to the Com. of *Genoa*. It stands on the S. parts of this Island. Lon. 30. 26. Lat. 40. 24.

Bonn, an ancient and a very strong City of Germany, in the Cir. of the *Low Rhine*; and A. of *Cologne* anciently Imperial, now sub. to this Prince, and his usual Seat, taken from the *French* in the year 1689. but now is almost the only place that stands by its Elector for the *French* Interest in the Archbishoprick. It stands on the R. *Rhine*, 14 m. al. S. of *Cologne*, 24 S. E. of *Juliers*, 55 al. N. E. of *Triers*, and 60 N. W. of *Mentz*. Lon. 26. 36. Lat. 50. 44.

Bononia: See *Bologna*.

Bappart, a little City of Germany, in the Cir. of the Low Rhine, and A. of *Triers*, anciently Imperial, now sub. to that Elector. It stands at the foot of a Hill, on the R. Rhine, 8 m. S. of *Coblenz*, and 12 al. W. of *Nassau*. Lon. 27. 4. Lat. 50. 14.

Bopfingen, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Co. of *Oettingen*; an Imperial free City. It stands on the R. *Egra*, 36 m. al. W. of *Newburg*, and 38 al. N. of *Ulm*. Lon. 30. 22. Lat. 48. 48.

Borch-loen, or *Lootz*, a Town of the Low-Countries, in the B. of *Liege*, and chief of the Co. of *Lootz*, sub. to that B. It stands on the R. *Nereck*, 13 m. al. W. of *Maastricht*, and 16 N. W. of *Liege*. Lon. 24. 35. Lat. 50. 53.

Borcholm, a Fortress of Sweden, in the Isle of *Oeland*, in the *Baltick* Sea, sub. to the K. of *Swed*. It stands 22 m. E. of *Calmar*. Lon. 37. 13. Lat. 57. 10. Also another Town in *Livonia*.

Borchsterford, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, the M. of the Co. of the same name, sub. to the Count of *Bentheim*. It stands 15 m. N. W. of *Munster*. Lon. 26. 52. Lat. 52. 17.

Borgoforte, a Town in the D. of *Mantua*, now fortified and Garrisoned by the Germans. It stands upon the Confluence of the *Menzo* and *Po*, 7 m. S. of *Mantua*, 31 E. of *Cremona*, 15 N. E. of *Bersello*. Lon. 29. Lat. 36.

Borgo-san-Sepulchro, a strong City of Italy, in the D. of *Tuscany*, and Ter. of *Florence*, sub. to the D. of *Tus*. It stands on the R. *Tiber*, and the b. of the *Papacy*, 10 m. N. W. of *Cittadella-Castello*, 16 N. E. of *Arezzo*, and 52 E. of *Florence*. Lon. 33. 24. Lat. 43. 15.

Boria, a City of Spain, in the K. of *Arragon*, and Ter. of *Tarazona*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands 17 m. S. E. of *Tudela*, and 38 al. N. W. of *Saragosa*. Lon. 16. 15. Lat. 41. 40.

Bosch, or *Hertogen-Bosch*: See *Boisleduc*

Boskauften, a small place in Germany of *Bohemia*, in the Mar. of *Moravia*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands 30 m. al. N. of *Krems*, and 50 N. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 36. 18. Lat. 48. 52.

Boisleduc: See *Boisleduc*.

Bossa, or *Bosa-Citra*, a City in the Isle of *Sardinia*, and Pr. of *Lugodori*; an A. sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the W. shoar, 33 m. N. of *Oxistagni*. Lon. 29. 40. Lat. 39. 00.

Bostonack: See *Basteigne*.

Botwar, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and D. of *Wirtenburg*, sub. to that Prince. It stands 14 m. al. S. of *Hailbrun*, and 21 N. E. of *Stugard*. Lon. 29. 12. Lat. 48. 52.

Bouchain, a fortified Town of the Low-Countries, in the Pr. of *Hainault*, and M. of the Ter. of *Offrevant*, sub. to the French, and taken by them in 1676. It stands

stands on the R. *Scheld*, 9 m. N. of *Cantray*, 10 S. W. of *Valenciennes*, and 28. al. W. of *Mons*. Lon. 22. 27. Lat. 50. 23.

Bouill n. or *Buillon*, a fair and beautiful City of the *Low-Countries*, in the B. of *Luge*, but in the Bounds of *Luxemburg*, now sub. to the *French*. It stands on the R. *Simey*, 38 m. al. W. of *Luxemburg*, and 12 N. E. of *Sedan*. Lon. 24. 34. Lat. 49. 50.

Bovines, or *Bovigne*, a little City of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Namur*, sub. to the *Fr.* It stands on the R. *Maes*, about 2 m. off *Dinant*, and 12 S. of *Namur*. Lon. 24. 12. Lat. 50. 18.

Bovino, a small City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Pr. of the *Capitanate*; a B. un. the A. of *Benevento*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands at the foot of the *Apennine*, 8 m. S. of *Troya*, and 26 E. of *Benevento*. Lon. 37. 27. Lat. 41. 25.

Boulogne, or *Bologne*, a fair and large City, of some strength in *France*, in the *Low. Picardy*, the M. of the Co. of *Boulognois*, a B. un. the A. of *Rheims*, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands by the Sea, on the mouth of the R. *Lenart*; where is a convenient Haven, 17 m. S. W. of *Calais*, 40 N. of *Abbeville*, 52 N. W. of *Arras* and 125 N. of *Paris*. Lon. 20. 46. Lat. 50. 47.

Bourton or *Archaubault*, a little City of *France*, in the G. of *Lionais*, and D. of *Bourton*, sub.

to the *Fr. K.* It stands on the R. *Astier*, 12 m. al. W. of *Moulins*, and 28 S. of *Nevers*. Lon. 21. 56. Lat. 46. 17.

Bourbon-lancy, stands on the b. of *Burgundy*, on the R. *Loyre*, 19 m. E. of *Moulins*, and 35 S. W. of *Autun*. Lon. 22. 38. Lat. 46. 15.

Bourbourg, or *Bourbarch*, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Pr. of *Flanders*, and M. of the Ter. of *Bourbourg*, sub. to the *French*, and taken by them in 1657. It stands 3 m. off *Graveling*, and 10 S. W. of *Dunkirk*. Lon. 21. 22. Lat. 51. 2.

B O U R D E A U X, a very large, rich and noble City, one of the chief of *France*, the M. of the G. of *Guienne* and *Gascony*, in the Pr. of *Guienne*; an A. an U. and *Parliament-City*; sub. to the K. of *France*. It stands nigh the mouth of the R. *Garond*, (where there is a noble Haven) 84 m. al. S. of *Rochelle*, 120 N. W. of *Tholouse*, 268 S. W. of *Orleans*, and 270 of *Paris*. Lon. 17. 50. Lat. 44. 50.

Bourg-en-Bress, a City of *France*, in the G. of *Burgundy*, and Pr. of *La-Bress*, the M. of it; sub. to the *Fr. K.* ever since 1601. It stands among *Marshes* on the R. *Resouse*, 34 m. N. E. of *Lyons*, and 48 W. of *Geneva*. Lon. 24. 31. Lat. 45. 54.

Bourg-sur-Mer, a Town of *France*, in the G. and Pr. of *Guienne*; sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands at the mouth of the R.

R. Dordonne, 15 m. N. of *Bordeaux*. There are 1 or 2 more of this name in *France*, but of no Note.

Bourges, a rich and strong City with a fine Castle of *France*, in the G. of *Orleans*, the M. of the D. of *Berry*; an A. an U. and a Generality; sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands al. in the Center of all *France*, 35 m. al. N. W. of *Nevers*, 55 nigh S. of *Orleans*, 80 al. E. of *Tours*, 88 N. of *Limoges*, and 110 S. of *Paris*. Lon. 21. 14. Lat. 46. 55.

Boztehude, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Low. *Saxony*, and D. of *Breme*; sub. to the *Swedes*. It stands on the R. *Elb*, 15 m. W. of *Hambourg*, and 52 N. E. of *Breme*. Lon. 29. 15. Lat. 53. 54.

Bozolo, a Town of *Italy*, in the D. of *Mantua*, and Prin. of *Bozolo*; sub. to its own Prince. It stands on the b. of *Milan*, 18 m. al. W. of *Mantua*. Lon. 30. 47. Lat. 44. 44.

Bracciano, a small but fine City of *Italy*, in the *Papacy*, St. *Peter's* Patrimony and D. of *Bracciano*; sub. to its own Prince. It stands on the Lake *Sabata*, 8 m. off Sea, and 18 W. of *Rome*. Lon. 33. 56. Lat. 41. 53.

Brakel, a little City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and B. of *Paderbone*; once Imperial, now sub. to the b. of *Munster*. It stands 13 m. al. W. of *Orvy*, and 17 nigh E. of *Paderbone*. Lon. 28. 58. Lat. 51. 46.

Bracław, a strong City of *Poland*, in the Pr. of *Podolia*; the M. of the Pal. of *Bracław*, sub. to the K. of *Pol.* It stands on the R. *Boga*, 110 m. E. of *Kaminieck*. Lon. 50. 32. Lat. 48. 53.

Braclaw: See *Brailow*.

Braga, a fair and large City of *Portugal*, the M. of *Entre-Minho-Douro*, in the Co. of *Guimaraes*; an A. sub. to the K. of *Por.* It stands on the R. *Caveda*, 72 m. S. of *Compostella*, and 180 N. of *Lisbon*. Lon. 8. 40. Lat. 41. 40.

Bragenza, a City of *Portugal*, in the Pr. of *Tralos Montes*, and Co. of *Miranda*; a D. sub. to the K. of *Por.* It stands nigh the b. of *Leon* and *Gallicia*, in *Spain*, on the R. *Sehor*, 55 m. N. W. of *Salamanca*, and 90 al. E. of *Braga*. Lon. 10. 48. Lat. 41. 56.

Brailow, a City of *Poland*, in the Pr. of *Podolia*, and Pal. of *Brelaw*; sub. to the K. of *Pol.* It stands on the R. *Boga*, 35 m. N. W. of *Braclaw*. Lon. 49. 48. Lat. 49. 12.

Brain-le-Compte, a Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Hainault*, and Ter. of *Brabant*; sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands nigh the b. of *Brabant*, between *Brussels* and *Mons*, 13 m. off the former, and 14 off the latter. Lon. 23. 28. Lat. 50. 44.

Brandenburg, a large and very ancient City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Saxony*, and middle Mar. of *Brandenburg*, a B. up, the A. of *Magdeburg*.

deburg; sub. to the K. of *Prussia*. It stands on the R. *Havel*, 80 m. E. of *Bruswick*, 42 N. E. of *Magdeburg*, 40 N. of *Wittenburg*, 70 W. of *Francfort*, and 310 N. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 33. 2. Lat. 52. 34.

Brandenburg, a City of *Poland*, in the D. of *Prussia*, sub. to the K. of *Prussia*. It stands on the *Baltick* Sea, 12 m. al. W. of *Koningsberg*, and 72 W. of *Dantzick*. Lon. 41. 36. Lat. 44. 35. Also another of *Germany*, in the Low *Saxony*, and D. of *Mecklenburg*.

Branska, a Town in the Prin. of *Transilvania*; sub. to that Prince. It stands on the R. *Merith*, 34 m. al. S. of *Weissenburg*, 56 S. W. of *Hermanstat*, and as many E. of *Temeswaer*. Lon. 44. 36. Lat. 41. 16.

Brasgow, a City in the Prin. of *Walachia*; sub. to that Prince; being a B. un. the A. of *Colocza*. It stands on the N. parts of this Pr. 47 m. al. N. of *Tarvis*, and 65 E. of *Hermanstat*. Lon. 57. 20. Lat. 46. 38.

Braslaw, a City of *Poland*, in the D. of *Lithuania*, the M. of the Pal. of *Braslawen*, sub. to the K. of *Pol*. It stands on a little Lake, 72 m. al. E. of *Wina*. Lon. 48. 35. Lat. 55. 36.

Braslaw: See *Cronstat*.

Braunsberg, a well traded Port of *Poland*, in the D. of *Prussia*; sub. to the K. of *Pol*. It stands on a Bay of the *Baltick* Sea, 2, m. E. of *Dantzick*,

and 52 N. E. of *Elbing*. Lon. 41. 12. Lat. 54. 14.

Breda, a very strong and neat City of the *Low-Countries*: in the D. of *Brabant*, and Quarter of *Boisleduc*; sub. to our King, and taken from the *Spaniards* in 1637. It stands on the R. *Mereck*, nigh the b. of *Holland*, 27 m. N. E. of *Antwerpe*, 20 al. W. of *Boisleduc*, 24 S. E. of *Rotterdam*, and 52 S. of *Amsterdam*. Lon. 23. 57. Lat. 51. 38.

Bregentz, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Austria*, and Co. of *Tyrol*, the head of a County; once Imperial, now sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the Lake of *Constance*, by the b. of *Suabia*, 5 m. al. S. of *Lindaw*. Lon. 29. 42. Lat. 47. 16.

Breme, a great and famous City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, the M. of the D. of *Breme*; an A. and a free Imperial City. It stands on the R. *Weser*, 26 m. E. of *Oldenburg*, 65 S. W. of *Hamburgh*, 84 N. W. of *Brunswick*, 68 al. W. of *Lunenbourg*, and 460 N. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 28. 16. Lat. 53. 22.

Brescello, a fine, strong Town of *Italy*, in the D. of *Modena*, and Ter. of *Regio*; sub. to that Prince. It stands on the R. *Po*, by the b. of *Parma*, *Milan* and *Mantua*, 3 m. al. N. E. of the City of *Parma*. Lon. 30. 50. Lat. 44. 31.

Brescia, a large, beautiful and strong City and Castle of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Venice*, the

the M. of the Ter. of *Bresciano*; a B. un. the A. of *Milan*; sub. to this Com. It stands between the R. *Mela* and *Gorza*, 34 m. al. E. of *Bergamo*, 28 N. of *Cremona*, 45 al. N. of *Parma*, 35 N. W. of *Mantua*, and 110 E. of *Venice*. Lon. 30. 24. Lat. 45. 8.

Bresslau, a large and neat City of Germany in *Bohemia*, the M. of the D. of *Silefia*; a B. un. the A. of *Gnesna*, in *Poland*, once Imperial, and is still a kind of a free Estate, else sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Oder*, 120 m. N. E. of *Prague*, 130 N. W. of *Cracow*, and 170 N. of *Vienna*. Lon. 37. 24. Lat. 51. 4.

Brest, a very noted Port of France, in the Low. *Bretagne*, the M. of the Co. of *St. Pol-de-Leon*; sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on an arm of the Sea, where there is an excellent Harbour, (unsuccessfully attempted by the *English* in 1694) 125 m. W. of *Rennes*, 120 al. S. W. of *St. Malo*, and 320 W. of *Paris*. Lon. 13. 18. Lat. 47. 58.

Breste, or *Bressioi*, a City of Poland, the M. of the Pr. of *Polesia*; sub. to the K. of *Pol*. It stands on the R. *Bug*, 46 m. S. of *Bielsk*, and 110 E. of *Warsaw*. Lon. 45. 8. Lat. 51. 55.

Bresvire, a small City of France, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and Earl. of *Poitou*; sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands 38 m. N. W. of *Poitiers*, and 40 S.

of *Angers*. Lon. 18. 8. Lat. 46. 50.

Brey, a Town of the Low-Countries, in the b. of *Liege*, and Co. of *Lootz*, sub. to that Prince. It stands by a Rivulet; 11 m. W. of *Maesick*, and 15 N. of *Maesricht*. Lon. 24. 55. Lat. 51. 10.

Briancon, or *Brianson*, a City of France, in the Up. *Dauphine*, the M. of *Brianconois*, sub. to the K. of France. It stands on high Mountains, 22 m. N. E. of *Ambrun*, and 35 al. W. of *Pignerol*. Lon. 25. 22. Lat. 41. 30.

Briare, a Town in the Isle of France, in the Pr. of *Gastinois*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Loyre*, 37 al. S. E. of *Orleans*. Lon. 21. 31. Lat. 47. 30.

St. Brioux, a well fortified City and Port of France, in the Up. *Bretagne*, the M. of the Co. of *St. Brioux*, a B. un. the A. of *Tours*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the Sea, where is a good Harbour, 55 m. N. W. of *Rennes*. Lon. 17. 12. Lat. 48. 25.

St. Brigide, a strong Fort on a Hill, belonging to *Pignerol*, having a Communication with the Town by a Subterraneous Passage. It was taken by the D. of *Savoy* in 1693, and soon after left.

Bril, a Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Holland*, in the Isle of *Veorn*, sub. to the States. It stands by the Sea, 13 m. W. of *Rotterdam*. Lon. 23. 14. Lat. 51. 55.

Bria,

Birn, a strong Town of *Bohemia* in *Germany*, in the Mar. of *Moravia*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Smaria*, 26 m. N. E. of *Znaim*, and 54 N. of *Vienna*. Lon. 37. 00. Lat. 49. 8.

Brindisi, a City and strong Castle of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Otranto*; an A. sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands on a safe Harbour on the Sea, 35 m. al. E. of *Tarento*, and 40 N. W. of *Otranto*. Lon. 40. 13. Lat. 40. 42.

Brisac, a very strong City and Castle of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, and Lan. of *Alsatia*, anciently Imperial, then sub. to the Emperor. It was in 1638 taken by the Fr. in whose possession it remained till the Pce. of Res. 1697, when it was sur. to the Emperor, upon which they built new *Brisac*, over against it. It stands on the R. *Rhine*, 26 m. N. of *Basil*, and 30 S. of *Strasburg*. Lon. 27. 22. Lat. 48. 00.

Briscello : See *Brescelle*.

Bristol, a very rich, neat and populous City of *England*, between *Somerset* and *Gloucestershire*; a B. un the A. of *Canterbury*, sub. to the Q. of *England*, and famous for its Fairs. It stands on the R. *Avon*, 30 m. S. W. of *Glocester*, 42 N. W. of *Salisbury*, and 94 W. of *London*. Lon. 16. 00. Lat. 51. 30.

Brixen, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Austria*, and Co. of *Tyrol*; a B. un. the A. of *Salzburg*, formerly Imperial,

but now sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Eysach*, 25 m. al. E. of *Tyrol*, and 48 N. W. of *Trent*. Lon. 32. 00. Lat. 46. 29.

Brodt, a small Town in the Pr. of *Sclavonia*, and Co. of *Pesega*, sub. to the Emperor, and famous for a Victory over the *Turks* in 1688. It stands on the R. *Sava*, by the b. of *Bosnia*, 15 m. S. of *Pesega*, and 34 al. E. of *Gradisca*. Lon. 39. 54. Lat. 45. 27.

Brondrut : See *Parentru*.

Brouage, one of the fairest and strongest Forts in *France*, nigh *Bordeaux*.

Bruchsal, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, and B. of *Spies*, sub. to that B. It stands on the R. *Saltza*, 6 m. al. S. E. of *Phillipsburg*, and 12 N. E. of *Durlach*. Lon. 24. 14. Lat. 49. 2.

Bruges, or *Brugge*, a fair, strong, and noble City of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, the head of the Ter. of *Bruges*; a B. un the A. of *Mechlin*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands 24 m. N. W. of *Ghent*, 11 E. of *Ostend*, 34 N. E. of *Dunkirk*, and 40 W. of *Antwerpe*. Lon. 22. 24. Lat. 51. 17.

Brugneto, a small mean City of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Genoa*, and Pr. of *Lavant*; a B. un. the A. of *Genoa*, sub. to this Com. It stands at the foot of the *Apennine*, 44 m. al. E. of *Genoa*. Lon. 30. 6. Lat. 43. 45.

Brun-

Brunsb^{erg}: See **Braunsberg**.

Brunswick, a very large, strong and rich, but decaying City of Germany, in the Cir. of the Low. Saxony, and M. of the D. of **Brunswick**; a free Imperial City, and one of the *Hance*, tho' now sub. to the D. of **Brunswick**. It stands on the R. *Onacra*, 55 m. N. W. of **Magdeburg**, 80 W. of **Brandenburg**, and 34 N. W. of **Halberstat**. Lon. 30. 34. Lat. 52. 36.

BRUSSELS, or **Bruxels**; a very fair, large and noble City of the Low-Countries, the M. of the D. of **Brabant**, in the Quarter of **Brussels**, sub. to the K. of *Spain*, and the Seat of his chief Governour for these Parts. It is sweetly seated on the R. *Senne*, 24 m. S. of **Antwerpe**, 30 S. E. of **Ghent**, 96 S. of **Amsterdam**, 150 N. E. of **Paris**, and 190 al. E. of **London**. Lon. 23. 36. Lat. 50. 54.

Buchaw, or **Bukaw**, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of **Suabia**, and Ter. of **Algow**; a free Imperial City. It stands on the Lake *Feder*, 28 m. S. E. of **Ulm**, and 38 S. W. of **Tubingen**. Lon. 29. 31. Lat. 47. 54.

Buchorn, a City of Germany, in the Cic. of **Suabia**, and Ter. of **Algow**, a free Imperial City. It stands on the Lake of **Constance**, 18 m. E. of **Constance**, and 16 N. W. of **Lindau**. Lon. 29. 30. Lat. 47. 29.

Buchorist, a great and strong City in the Pr. of **Walachia**, sub. to that Prince, un. the *Turks*. It

stands on the R. *Dembowicon*, 26 m. al. S. of **Tarvis**. Lon. 47. 46. Lat. 43. 30.

BUDA, or *Offen*, a vast strong and famous City and Castle, the M. of **Hungary**, in that Part called the Low. *Hun.* and Co. of *Pelicez*, sub. to the Emperor, taken in 1586. It consists of two parts, and stands on the R. *Denube*, 135 m. al. S. E. of **Vienna**, 140 S. of **Cracom**, 165 N. W. of **Bilgrade**, 235 al. W. of **Hermanstat**, and 675 al. N. W. of **Constantinople**. Lon. 40. 15. Lat. 47. 38.

Budoa, a small, but strong City in the Pr. of **Dalmatia**, sub. to the *Venetians*, and al. most ruin'd by an Earthquake in 1667. It is a B. un. the A. of **Antinari**, standing by the Sea, 8 m. N. W. of it. Lon. 41. 44. Lat. 42. 17.

Budweis, a City of Germany, in the K. of **Bohemia**, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Muldaw*, 65 m. S. of **Prague**, and 100 N. W. of **Vienna**. Lon. 34. 45. Lat. 48. 54.

Budziack: See **Bialogrod**.

Buillon: See **Bovillon**.

Bullen: See **Boulogne**.

Burgaw, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of **Suabia**, the M. of the Mar. of **Burgaw**, in **Algow**; sub. to its own Prince. It stands 18 m. al. W. of **Austurg**, and 20 al. E. of **Ulm**. Lon. 30. 28. Lat. 48. 19.

Burgles, a Town in the Prin. of **Transilvania**, sub. to that Prince. It stands on the R. *Klein*, 28 m. N. of **Clausenburg**, and

and 84 N. W. of *Harmanstat*,
Lon. 44. 16. Lat. 47. 40.

Burgos, a great and famous
(tho now declining) City of
Spain, the M. of the Pr. of *Old*
Castile, and Ter. of *Burgos*; an
A. sub. to the K. of *Sp*. It stands
among the Mountains on the R.
Arlanza, 80 m. nigh E. of *Leon*,
86 al. S. of *Bulto*, and 115 N.
of *Madrid*. Lon. 13. 30. Lat.
42. 25.

Burick, a City of *Germany*, in
the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and D.
of *Cleves*, sub. to the K. of
Brandenburgh. It is pleasant-
ly seated on the R. *Rhine*, 20.
m. E. of *Cleves*, and 48 N. W.
of *Cologn*. Lon. 25. 47. Lat.
51. 35.

Butrinto, a Sea-Port Town of
Turky, in the Pr. of *Canina*, or
Epirus, sub. to the *Venetians*. It
stands nigh the Isle of *Corfu*, 34
m. S. E. of *Chimera*. Lon. 42.
55. Lat. 39. 00.

Byckow, a Town of *Poland* in
the D. of *Lithuania*, and Pal. of
Miscislaw, sub. to the K. of *Pol*.
It stands on the R. *Nieper*, 35.
m. E. of *Robaczow*. Lon. 53. 40.
Lat. 53. 17.

in an Island by the Shoar, 8
m. al. S. of *Trieste*, and 78 E.
of *Venice*. Lon. 35. 00. Lat.
45. 32.

Cadiz, or *Gades*, a strong
rich and famous City of *Spain*,
in the K. of *Andaluzia*, the M.
of the Ter. of *Cadiz*; a B.
un. the A. of *Seville*, sub. to the
K. of *Spain*. It stands on a
small Isle of this name, 24 m.
W. of *Medina-Sidonia*, 52 N. W.
of *Gibraltar*, and 66 S. W. of
Seville. Lon. 10. 42. Lat. 36. 32.

It was attempted this year
1702, in vain by the *Engl*.

Caen, a considerable City
of *France*, in the Low. *Norman-*
dy, the M. of the Co. of *Caen*;
a B. un. the A. of *Rouen*, an U.
and a Generality, sub. to the
Fr. A. remarkable for the Bu-
rying place of *William* the Con-
queror. It stands on the R.
Orne, 70 m. W. of *Rouen*, 55
E. of *Cantances*, and 130. al. W.
of *Paris*. Lon. 18. 12. Lat.
49. 19.

Cassa: See *Kassa*.

Cagli, a small City of *Italy*,
in the *Papacy* and D. of *Urbine*;
a B. un. the A. of *Urbine*, sub.
to the Pope. It stands on the
R. *Mitre*, 14 m. al. S. of *Ur-*
bine, and 22 al. E. of *Citta-de-*
Castella. Lon. 34. 00. Lat. 43.
13.

Cagliari, a great and rich
City, the M. of the Isle of
Cerdinia, in the Pr. of *Cagliari*;
an A. and U. sub. to the K.
of *Spain*, and the Governour's
Seat. It stands on the Sea,
(having a Castle and a good
Haven) on the S. Parts of the
Isle,

Cabo-de-Istria, a small Ci-
ty of *Italy*, in the Com-
of *Venice*, and M. of the
Pr. of *Istria*; a B. un. the Pat.
of *Aquileja*, sub. to this Com.
It stands on the Gulf of *Venice*,

Isle, 200, m. W. of *Palermo*, and 280 S. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 30. 24. Lat. 38. 10.

Cabors, a fine strong City of France, in the G. of *Guienne* and M. of *Quercy*; a B. un. the A. of *Alby*, and an U. sub. to the Fr. K. It stands 38 m. N. E. of *Alby*, 55 N. of *Toulouse*, and 95 al. E. of *Bordeaux*. Lon. 20. 6. Lat. 44. 23.

Cajazzo, a small declining City of Italy, in the K. of *Naples*, and Pr. of *Lavoro*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands 7 m. E. of *Capua*, and 18 al. N. of *Naples*. Lon. 36. 17. Lat. 41. 16.

Calaborra, a City of Spain, in the Pr. of *Old Castile*, the M. of the Ter. of *Calaborra*, a B. un. the A. of *Tarragon*, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands upon a Hill one the b. of *Navarr*. 90 m. E. of *Burgos*, 80 N. E. of *Sigüenza*, and 82 N. E. of *Saragosa*. Lon. 15. 30. Lat. 42. 18.

Calais, or *Calis*, a very strong City and noted Port of France, in the Low, *Picardy*, and M. of the *Pays Reconquis*, sub. to the K. of France. It stands on the Sea, 19 m. al. W. of *Dunkirk*, 30 S. E. of *Dover*, in England, 55 N. of *Abbeville*, 96 S. E. of *London*, and 140 al. N. of *Paris*. Lon. 21. 4. Lat. 51. 2.

Calamata, a populous Town and Port in the *Morea*, and Pr. of *Belvidera*, sub. to the *Venetians*, and taken by them in 1685. It stands on the R. *Panissus*, 8 m. off the Sea. Lon. 46. 38. Lat. 35. 48.

Calatrava, a City of Spain, in the Pr. of *New Castile*, and Co. of *La Mancha*, and the head of a Ter. sub. to the K. of Sp. and famous for an Order of Knighthood. It stands on the R. *Guaddiana*, 55 m. S. of *Toledo*, and 10 N. W. of *Ciudad-Real*. Lon. 13. 29. Lat. 38. 50.

Calcada: See *Calzada*.

Calcar, a small strong and near City and Castle of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and D. of *Cieles*, sub. to the K. of *Prussia*. It stands on the R. *Men*, 7 m. S. E. of *Cieles*. Lon. 25. 31. Lat. 51. 45.

Cales, or *Gades*: See *Cadiz*.

Calis, or *Callis*: See *Calais*.

Callo, a Fort in the Low Countries, and Earl. of *Flanders*, and Ter. of *Waesland*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands 4 m. W. of *Antwerpe*. Lon. 23. 28. Lat. 51. 20.

Calmar, a very strong City with a noble Castle of *Swedeland*, the M. of *Gothland*, in the Pr. of *Smalland*, sub. to the K. of *Swedeland*. It stands by the *Baltick Sea*, 150 m. N. E. of *Copenhagen*, and 175 S. W. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 36. 32. Lat. 57. 6.

Calvi, a very small City of Italy, in the K. of *Naples* and Pr. of *Lavoro*; a B. un. the A. of *Capua*, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands 4 m. N. W. of it. Lon. 36. 14. Lat. 14. 16.

Calzada, or *Calcada*, a little City of Spain, in the Pr. of *Old Castile*, and Ter. of *Rioja*, sub. to the K. of Spain, and once a B.

B. It stands 46 al. W. of *Calaborra*. Lon. 14. 34. Lat. 42. 26.

Cambray, or *Camerick*, a very fair large and strong City of the *Low-Countries*, the M. of the A. of *Cambray*; an A. and anciently an Imperial City, sub. to the *French*, who took it in 1677. It stands on the R. *Scheld*, 20 m. al. E. of *Arras*, 34 W. of *Mons*, 40 N. E. of *Amiens*, and 94 al. N. of *Paris*. Lon. 22. 24. Lat. 50. 51.

Cambridge, a Town of *England*, the M. of *Cambridgeshire*, one of the ancientest and noblest U. in *Christendom*, sub. to the Q. of *England*. It stands on the R. *Cam*, about 12 m. al. S. of *Ely*, 12 S. E. of *Huntington*, 20 al. W. of *Bury*, 55 N. E. of *Oxford*, and 44 N. of *London*. Lon. 18. 50. Lat. 52. 17.

Camerick: See *Cambray*.

Camerion, or *Capuccino*, a strong and populous City of *Italy*, in the *Papacy* and Mar. of *Anconia*; a B. sub. to the Pope. It stands at the foot of the *Apennine*; on the R. *Chiento*, 24 m. N. E. of *Spoletto*, and 44 S. W. of *Anconia*. Lon. 34. 45. Lat. 42. 50.

Camin, or *Cammin*, a small City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Saxony* and Fur. *Pomerania*, a B. un. the A. of *Gnesna*, sub. to the K. of *Prussia*. It stands by the *Baltick* Sea, 28 m. al. N. of *Stetin*. Lon. 35. 34. Lat. 53. 54.

Camineck: See *Kaminieck*.

Campagna, a City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples* and Hith. Prin-

cipate; a B. un. the A. of *Conza*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands 20 m. E. of *Salerno*, and 13 al. S. W. of *Conza*. Lon. 37. 14. Lat. 40. 44.

Campen, a City of the *Low-Countries* in the Bar. of *Over-Iffel* and Ter. of *Sallandt*, formerly Imperial, but now sub. to the *States*. It stands on the R. *Iffel*, nigh the *Zuider-Zee*, 22 m. N. W. of *Daventer*, and 44 al. N. E. of *Amsterdam*. Lon. 35. 8. Lat. 52. 44.

Candaw, a Town of *Poland*, in the D. of *Cerland*, sub. to that Prince. It stands 44 m. al. W. of *Riga*, and 32 E. of *Pylryn*. Lon. 44. 20. Lat. 56. 40.

Candia, an extraordinary strong City of *Turkey*, the M. of the Isle of *Candia*, in the Pr. of *Candia*, sub. to the *Turks*, but besieged by the *Venetians* in 1692 but left again with loss. It stands on the N. shore, nigh the middle of this Island. Lon. 50. 25. Lat. 34. 55.

Caneto, a Town upon the *Oglio*, in the Dutchy of *Mantua*, 18 m. S. W. of *Mantua*, and 17 N. E. of *Cremona*, taken by the *Germans* in 1701, re-taken by the *French*, 1702.

Canisca: See *Knisca*.

Canterbury, a very ancient City of *England*, the M. of the Co. of *Kent*; an A. sub. to the Q. of *Eng*. It stands on the R. *Stour*, 25 m. al. E. of *Rocheſter*, 46 N. W. of *Calais* in *France*, and 52 E. of *London*. Lon. 20. 00. Lat. 51. 28.

Capace, or *Capaccia*, a little City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Hith. *Principate*, a B. un. the A. of *Salerno*, sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands 4 m. off Sea, and 22 S. E. of *Salerno*. Lon. 37. 6. Lat. 40. 28.

Capotta, a famous but now much declining City of *Italy* in the K. of *Naples*, the second in the Ter. of *Lavoro*; an A. sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Volturno*, 15 m. N. of *Naples*, 26 W. of *Benevento*, and 90 S. E. of *Rome*. Lon. 36. 17. Lat. 41. 14.

Caprarola, a small Town with a famous Palace in the *Papacy*, St. *Peter's* Patrimony, and Co. of *Ronciiglione*, sub. (by right) to the D. of *Parma*. It stands 8 m. S. of *Viterbo*, and 3 of *Ronciiglione*. Lon. 33. 58. Lat. 42. 5.

Capri, a small City of *Italy* of the K. of *Naples*, in a little Isle of the same name; a B. un. the A. of *Amalfi*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands 24 m. al. S. of *Naples*. Lon. 36. 7. Lat. 40. 34.

Capua: See *Capoua*.

Capuccino: See *Camerino*.

Caragosa: See *Saragosa*.

Carcaffone, a rich City of *France*, in the Low. *Languedoc*. the head of a Ter. a B. un. the A. of *Narbonne*, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* famous for Clothing. It stands on the R. *Aude*, 37 m. al. W. of *Narbonne*, 52 S. E. of *Tholouse*, and 44 E. of *Egix*. Lon. 20. 44. Lat. 43. 00.

Cardona, a strong City and Castle of *Spain*, in the Pr. of

Catalonia, and M. of the D. of *Cardona*, sub. to its own Duke, else a kind of a Free City, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Cardener*, 52 m. N. E. of *Tarragon*; and 56 N. W. of *Barcelona*. Lon. 20. 00. Lat. 41. 22.

Carentan, a strong Town and Castle of *France*, in the up. *Normandy*, and Co. of *Contances*, sub. to the French K. It stands on the R. *Carentan*, 26 m. N. E. of *Contances*, and 22 W. of *Bajeaux*. Lon. 17. 14. Lat. 49. 25.

Cargapol: See *Kargapol*.

Cariati, a small City of *Italy* in the K. of *Naples*, and Hith. *Calabria*, a B. un. the A. of *St. Severino*, and a Pr. sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands on the Gulf of *Taranto*, 20 m. N. of *St. Severino*, 25 S. E. of *Rossano*, and 42 al. E. of *Cosenze*. Lon. 39. 22. Lat. 39. 24.

Carignan, a Town and strong Castle of *Italy* in the Prin. of *Piedmont* and Ter. of *Salvigiano*. sub. to the D. of *Savoy*, both taken and retaken in 1691. It stands 8 m. S. of *Turin*, (on the R. *Po*.) and 15 E. of *Pignerol*. Lon. 27. 22. Lat. 44. 25.

Carinola, a small mean City of *Italy* in the K. of *Naples* and Ter. of *Lavoro*, a B. un. the A. of *Capua*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands 14 m. N. W. of *Capua*, and 24 al. N. of *Naples*. Lon. 36. 00. Lat. 41. 19.

Carlowitz, a small Town in Up. Hungary, famous for the Treaty of Peace there between the Christians and the Turks in 1699. It stands 40 m. N. W. of Belgrade, and 43 S. E. of Esseck. Lon. 45.

Carmagnole, a City of note with a good Fortress in Italy, in the Prio. of Piedmont, and Mar. of Saluzzo, sub. to the D. of Savoy, both taken and re-taken in 1691. It stands on the R. Po. 9 m. S. of Turin, 19 E. of Pignerol, and 22 N. of Coni. Lon. 27. 27. Lat. 44. 24.

Carmona, a Town of Spain in the K. of Andalusia, and A. of Seville, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands about 12 m. E. of Seville. Lon. 11. 35. Lat. 37. 34.

Carolstare, a strong City of good note, the M. of Croatia, and the Governours Seat; built by Charles Arch-Duke of Austria, and sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. Culp by the b. of Carniola in Germany, 8 m. E. of Metling, and 26 W. of Zagrab. Lon. 37. 00. Lat. 45. 50.

Carolstade, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of Franconia and E. of Wurtzburg, sub. to that Pr. it stands on the R. Main, 17 m. N. W. of Wurtzburg and 8 S. of G. mundi. Lon. 29. 42. Lat. 50. 00.

Carolstade, a Town of Sweden, in the Prio. of Gothland and Ter. of Vermanland, sub. to the K. of Sweden. It stands on the Lake Wener, 160 m. W. of Stockholm. Lon. 33. 40. Lat. 59. 30.

Carpentras, a City of France, in the G. of Provence and Co. of Venaissin; a B. un. the A. of Avignon, sub. to the Pope. It stands 12 m. S. E. of Orange, and 15 N. E. of Avignon. Lon. 24. 18. Lat. 43. 32.

Carpi, a small City of Italy with a Castle in the D. of Modena, and M. of the Prio. of Carpi; sub. to this Prince. It stands 14 m. N. of Modena, 15 N. E. of Reggio, and 15 S. W. of Mirandola. Lon. 31. 22. Lat. 44. 25.

Carpi, a small Town in the Veronesi in Italy upon the Adige, 24 m. S. W. of Verona, famous for the defeat of the French Troops there by the Germans in 1701.

Cartagena, a considerable City and Port of Spain, in the K. of Murcia, and M. of the Ter. of Cartagena; a B. un. the A. of Toledo; sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands about 20 m. S. of Murcia. Lon. 16. 38. Lat. 37. 44.

Carthama, a Town of Spain in the K. of Granada, and B. of Malaga; sub. to the Sp. K. It stands on a Hill, 17 m. N. W. of Malaga, and 20 S. W. of Antequera. Lon. 12. 24. Lat. 46. 43.

Casale, or *Cazal*, a very strong City and Castle of Italy, the M. of the D. of Montferrat, and Ter. of Casale; a B. un. the A. of Milan, sub. (now) to the French, who bought it of the D. of Mantua in 1681. It was besieged in 1695, by the Confederates to whom it was surrendered

rendred, and dismantled. It stands on the R. *Po*, 33 m. E. of *Turin*, 42 al. W. of *Milan*, and 56 al. N. W. of *Genna*. Lon. 28. 17. Lat. 44. 40.

Caschau, or *Cossavia*, a strong City of the up. Hungary, the M. of the Co. of *Abanwiar*; sub. to the Emperor, reduced by his Forces in 1685, and has the best Arsenal in Hungary. It stands on the R. *Idorab*, 86 m. N. E. of *Buda*. Lon. 41. 50. Lat. 48. 40.

Casloutre: See *Keiser-Lautern*.

Caserta, a small declining City of Italy, in the K. of *Naples* and Ter. of *Lavora*, a B. un. the A. of *Capoua*, and a Prin. sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands 4 m. E. of *Capoua*, and 14 N. of *Naples*. Lon. 36. 22. Lat. 41. 12.

Cassano: See *Cossano*.

Cassel, a well fortified City of Germany, in the Up. Cir. of the *Rhine*, the M. of the Lan. of *Hassia*; sub. to that Prince and his usual Seat. It stands on the R. *Fuld*, nigh the b. of *Brunswick*, 48 m. N. E. of *Marpurg*, and 24 of *Waldeck*. Lon. 29. 26. Lat. 51. 20.

Cassel, a fair and neat Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, the head of the Ter. of *Cassel*; sub. to the French, and taken by them in 1677. It stands on a Hill, by the R. *Fene*, 11 m. N. of *Aire*, and 15 S. of *Dunkirk*. Lon. 21. 39. Lat. 50. 57.

Cassovia: See *Caschau*.

Castanovitza, or *Castanowex*, a Castle between *Bosnia* and

Croatia; sub. to the Emperor, and taken by Prince *Lewis* of *Baden*, in 1688. It stands upon the R. *Duna*, 34 m. W. of *Gradisca*. Lon. 38. 14. Lat. 45. 37.

Castel-Argonese, a strong Town of Italy, in the Isle of *Sardinia*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*.

Castel-Novo, a strong Town of Turkey, in the Pr. of *Dalmatia*; sub. to the Turks, but since taken by the Venetians in 1687. It stands on the Gulf of *Cattaro*, 12 m. W. of *Cattaro*. Lon. 41. 26. Lat. 42. 38.

Castellet: See *Chaffellet*.

Castiglione, a little fortified Town on the confines of the Dutchy of *Mantua*, 12 m. from *Peschiera*, and almost in the middle between *Mantua* and *Breschia*. It was possess'd by the Germans in 1701.

Castellan-de-Silver, a small City of Italy, in the D. of *Mantua*, the M. of a Sovereign Mar. sub. to its own Prince. It stands 6 m. N. E. of *Mantua*. Lon. 31. 15. Lat. 44. 55.

Castillon, a Town of France in the G. of *Guienne*, and Pr. of *Peregor*; sub. to the Fr. K. and memorable for a Battle 1451. It stands on the R. *Dordogne*, 28 m. E. of *Bordeaux*. Lon. 18. 23. Lat. 44. 55.

Castres, or *Chartreux*, a City of France in the Up. *Langue-doc*, and Co. of *Albigois*, a B. un. the A. of *Tolouse*; sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands 24 m. E. of *Alby*, and 43 al. E. of *Tolouse*. Lon. 20. 42. Lat. 43. 22.

There is another of this name in *Gassenois*; but of no great Note.

Castro, a City of *Italy*, in the *Papacy*, the M. of the D. of *Castro*; sub. to the D. of *Parma*, but destroyed by *Innocent X.* It stands on the R. of *pita*, by the b. of *Tuscany*, 13 m. off Sea, 30 S. W. of *Orvieto*, and 54 al. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 33. 10. Lat. 42. 00.

Castro, a City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples* and Ter. of *Otranto*; a B. un. the A. of *Otranto*; sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the Sea, 40 m. S. W. of *Otranto*. Lon. 40. 38. Lat. 40. 17.

Castro-Carlatide, a Town of *Italy*, in the great D. of *Tuscany*, and Ter. of *Sienna*, sub. to this D. and the Birth-place of *J. Boccace*. *Castro-Giovanus*, in the Isle of *Sicily*. *Castro-Villare* in *Calabria Inferior*, &c. These are of no Note.

Catana, a great and rich City of *Italy*, in the Isle of *Sicily* and Pr. of *Demona*; a B. un. the A. of *Montreal*, and an U. sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on a Bay of the same name, where is a good Port, 40 m. N. of *Syracossa*, and 64 al. S. of *Messina*. Lon. 37. 12. Lat. 36. 55.

Cattaro, a strong City with a Castle in the Pr. of *Dalmatia*; a B. un. the A. of *Barin* in *Italy*; sub. to the *Venetians*. It stands on a Hill by a Bay of the same name, 30 m. N. W. of *Scutari*, and 50 S. E. of *Ragusa*. Lon. 41. 40. Lat. 42. 36.

Catesenbagen, a City of *Germany*, in the Up. Cir. of the *Rhine*, in a Co. of the same name; sub. to the Prince of *Hesse-Cassel*. It stands 8 m. S. E. of *Nassau*, and 18 al. N. of *Mentz*. Lon. 27. 32. Lat. 50. 14.

Cava, a considerable City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*; and Hish. Principate; a B. un. the Pope, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands partly upon a Hill, 24 m. S. E. of *Naples*, and 30 N. W. of *Salerno*. Lon. 36. 44. Lat. 40. 46.

Cavaillon, a City of *France*, in the G. of *Provence* and Co. of the *Venascian*; a B. un. the A. of *Avignon*, sub. to the Pope. It stands on an Isle made by the R. *Durance*, 12 m. S. E. of *Avignon*, and 20 N. E. of *Arles*. Lon. 24. 11. Lat. 43. 16.

Caudefet, a fair and rich City of *France*, in the Up. *Normandy*, the M. of *Poit-de-Caux*; a B. un. the A. of *Rouen*, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* and remarkable for Weaving. It stands on the R. *Seyne*, 36 m. N. W. of *Rouen*, 35 N. of *Laseux*, and 90 N. W. of *Paris*. Lon. 19. 36. Lat. 49. 37.

Caxal: See *Casale*.

Cedogna: See *Lacedogna*.

Cell, a City of *Germany*, in *Lunenburg*: See *Zell*.

Cell, a Town of *Germany*, in the Low. Cir. of the *Rhine*, and A. of *Triers*, sub. to that Prince. It stands on the R. *Moselle*, 24 m. S. of *Coblentz*, 28 N. E. of *Triers*, and 42 W. of *Mentz*. Lon. 26. 34. Lat. 50. 4.

Cell

Cell am Hamersbach. See Zele.

Ceneda, a small, but populous City of Italy, in the Com. of Venice, and Pr. of Trevisia; a B. un. the Pat. of Aquileja, sub. to its own B. and this Com. It stands 17 m. N. of Treviso, and 13 al. S. of Belluno. Lon. 32. 48. Lat. 45. 50.

Cerra: See Accera.

Cervia, a rich City of Italy, in the Papacy, and Pr. of Romagna, sub. to the Pope. It stands on the Adriatick Sea, 12 m. S. E. of Ravenna. Lon. 33. 32. Lat. 43. 55.

Cesena, a fair and strong City of Italy, in the Papacy, and Pr. of Romagna; a B. un. the A. of Ravenna, sub. to the Pope. It stands on the R. Savio, 15 m. S. of Ravenna, and 12 S. W. of Cervia. Lon. 33. 13. Lat. 43. 50.

Ceva, a little Town and Castle of Italy, in the Prin. of Piedmont; a Ter. of Ceva, a Mar. sub. to the D. of Savoy. It stands by the b. of Montferrat, on the R. Tanaro, 8 m. E. of Mondovi, 22 S. of Alba, and 27 N. W. of Savona. Lon. 27. 52. Lat. 43. 56.

Chaboniere, a Town of France, in the G. of Provence, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands 6 m. S. W. of Sisteron. Lon. 25. 24. Lat. 43. 43.

Challan-sur-Marne, a City of France, in the G. of Champagne, the M. of the Ter. of Chalonais; a B. un. the A. of Rheims, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. Marne, 24 m. S. E.

of Rheims, 50 N. of Troyes, and 80 E. of Paris. Lon. 23. 38. Lat. 48. 54.

Challan-sur-Soane, a City of France, in the G. and D. of Burgundy, the M. of the Pr. of Chalonais, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. Soane, 38 m. S. of Dijon, 22 S. E. of Autun, and 66 N. of Lyons. Lon. 24. 00. Lat. 46. 28.

Chamb, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. and Up. Pal. of Bavaria, the head of the Cb. of Chamb, sub. to the D. of Bavaria. It stands on the R. Regen, 29 m. N. E. of Ratisbone. Lon. 33. 00. Lat. 49. 14.

Chambery, a considerable City and Castle of Italy, the M. of the D. of Savoy; a Parliament City for this Pr. sub. to the D. of Savoy, but now to the French ever since 1656. It stands 27 N. E. of Grenoble, 44 S. of Geneva, 55 W. of Lyons, 100 N. W. of Turin, and 270 S. E. of Paris. Lon. 25. 24. Lat. 45. 4.

Chambray: See Cambray.

Chanad: See Chomad.

Charenton, a Town in the G. of the Isle of France, and Ter. of Hennepoiz, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. Marne and Seyne, 3 m. S. E. of Paris. Lon.

Charlemont, a small, but very strong Town and Castle in the Low Countries, and Earl. of Namur, sub. to the French, who have had it ever since 1630. It stands on the R. Maes by the b. of Liege and Luxemburg, 7 m. S. of Dinant, 20 S. of Namur, and 26

N. of Sedan. Lon. 24. 10. Lat. 50. 12.

Charlemont in Ireland: See my Description of that Country.

Charleroy, a small but very strong Town of the Low Countries, in the Earl. of Namur, sub. to the Spaniards, and built by them. Anno 1666, bombarded by the French: in 1692, and taken by them in 1693. but restored to the Span. by the Pce. of R. 1697. It stands on the R. Sambre, and Piéton, by the b of Hainault, 14 m. W. of Namur, 21 E. of Mons, and 26 S. of Brussels. Lon. 23. 42. Lat. 50. 28.

Charleville, a strong Town of France, in the G. of Champagne, and Ter. of Rethel, sub. to the Fr. K. and built Anno 1609. It stands on the R. Maes, 13 m. N. W. of Sedan. Lon. 24. 00. Lat. 49. 52.

Charolles, a fair City of France, in the G. and D. of Burgundy, the M. of Carollois, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands 33 m. S. of Autun, and 32 S. W. of Chalon-sur-Saône. Lon. 23. 24. Lat. 46. 8.

Chartres, a fair and handsome City of France, in the G. of Orleans, the M. of the Pr. of Beauce; a B. un. the A. of Paris, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. Eure, 42 m. S. E. of Paris, and 43 N. of Orleans. Lon. 20. 23. Lat. 46. 26.

Chartreux: See Castres.

Chateau-Cambresis, a Town of the Low-Countries, in the A. of Cambray, sub. to the French. It

stands on the R. Selle, 15 m. S. E. of Cambray, and 16 N. E. of St. Quinten. Lon. 22. 47. Lat. 50. 40.

Chateau-Dauphine, a Castle of France, in the Up. Dauphine and b. of Piedmont, taken by the D. of Savoy in 1690.

Chateau-Dun, or Chaudun, a Town of France, in the G. of Orleans, and Fr. of Blois, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands about 30 N. E. of Blois, and 27 N. W. of Orleans. Lon. 26. 12. Lat. 48. 4.

Chateau-Neuf, in Peregor, Chateau-Regnaud, on the R. Maes in Champagne. Chateau-Rous in Berry or Indre, 32 m. S. W. of Bourges. Chateau-Sarajden, in Querzy, on the Garond. Chateau-Thierry, in Champagne, on the R. Marne, 26 m. S. W. of Rheims, and 45 al. E. of Paris.

Chastel-Challon, a Town of Fr. in the Franche-Comte, 32 m. S. of Dole. Chastel-Dufie, in the Franche-Comte, 14 m. E. of Salins. Chastel-Fajone, in Albert in Gascony.

Chastellat, a little Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of Namur, on the R. Sambre, 5 m. E. of Charleroy, and 12 W. of Namur, fortified by the French in 1692. Also another in Picardy in France, 12 m. S. of Cambray, and 12 N. of St. Quinten.

Chastel-Herant, a Town of France, in the G. of Orleans, and Earl. of Poitou, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. Vienne

Vienné, 18 m. N. E. of *Poitiers*, and 34 S. of *Tours*. Lon. 19. 22. Lat. 46. 48.

Chastellon, a Town of France, in *La-Bresse*, 22 m. W. of *Geneva*. *Chastellon-sur-Marne*, in *Champagne*. Another in *Picardy*, in the Co. of *Boulognois*. A fourth in *Xantaigne* in *Guientie*.

Chaudon: See *Chasteau-Dun*.

Chaumont, a Town and old Castle of France, in the G. of the *Isle of France*, 46 m. N.W. of *Paris*. Another in *Lionois*, 22 m. W. of *Vienné*, and 28 S. W. of *Lyons*.

Chaumont-sur-Marne, a fine Town of France, in the G. of *Champagne*, sub. to the F. K. It stands on the R. *Marne*, 18 m. al. S. of *Joinville*, and 42 E. of *Troyes*. Lon. 21. 22. Lat. 48. 4.

Chelm, a City of Poland, in the Pr. of *Russia Rubra*, the M. of the Pal. of *Chelm*, sub. to the K. of *Pol*. It stands 52 m. N. of *Belz*, and 110 S. W. of *Warsaw*. Lon. 44. 33. Lat. 50. 56.

Cherasco, or *Queras*, a small, but strong City of Italy in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, and M. of the Ter. of *Cherasco*, sub. to the D. of *Savoy*, and famous for a Treaty in 1641. It stands on a Hill by the R. *Siura*, 16 m. N. E. of *Coni*, 23 al. S. of *Turin*, and 32 nigh S. E. of *Pignerol*. Lon. 27. 40. Lat. 44. 14.

Cherbourg, a Sea-Port Town of France, in the Low. *Normandy*, and Co. of *Contantins*, sub. to the K. of *Fr*. famous for a

Sea fight not far off it in 1692. It stands 42 m. N. of *Coutances*, and 55 al. S. W. of *Weymouth* in England. Lon. 16. 36. Lat. 49. 50.

Chiarenza, a Sea-Port Town in the *Morea*, in the Pr. of *Clarentia*, sub. to the *Venetians*. It stands on the W. Parts, 55 m. S. W. of *Lepanto*. Lon. 36. 50. Lat. 45. 00.

Chiavari, a little Town in *Brescia* in Italy, not far from the R. *Oglio*, and famous for the Battle there in 1701, between the *Germans* and *French*, wherein the latter were defeated.

Chiaromonti, a Town of Italy, in the *Isle of Sicily*, and Pr. of *Noto*, sub. to the King of *Spain*. It stands among Mountains, 40 m. S. W. of *Syracosa*, and 26 al. W. of *Noto*. Lon. 36. 38. Lat. 36. 4.

Chiavenna: See *Clavenna*.

Chiery, a strong Town of Italy, in the Pr. of *Piedmont*, the head of the Ter. of *Chiery*, formerly a fine City and a Republick, now sub. to the D. of *Savoy*. It stands 7 m. al. E. of *Turin*. Lon. 27. 35. Lat. 44. 32.

Chilefa, or *Chielafa*, a strong Forterels in the *Morea*, in the Prin. of *Tzazonia*, sub. to the *Venetians*, and taken by them in 1686. It stands by the Sea. 17 m. N. of *Cape-Matapan*. Lon. 46. 55. Lat. 34. 50.

Chimay, a Town and Castle of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Hainault*, in the *Pais entre Sambre & Meuse*; a Prin. sub.

Sub. to the French. It stands on the R. *Alby*, 21 m. S. E. of *Maubeuge*. Lon. 23. 36. Lat. 50. 6.

Chimera, a strong City of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Canina* or *Epirus*, the head of the Ter. of *Chimera*; partly free, and partly 100. to the *Turks*. It stands on a Rock by the Sea-side, 39 m. N. of the *Ile Corfu*, and 64 S. of *Valona*. Lon. 24. 42. Lat. 39. 28.

Chimney, a Town of the Low-Countries, in the B. of *Liege*, and Co. of *Condrootz*, sub. to the French ever since 1631. but rest. to the Sp. by the Piece of R. 1697. It stands on the b. of *Namur*, 10 m. N. E. of *Dinant*, and 14 S. E. of *Namur*. Lon. 24. 26. Lat. 50. 23.

Chinon, a little Town of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and Pr. of *Tourain*, sub. to the K. of *France*. It stands on the R. *Vienne*, 13 m. N. of *Richlieu*, and 19 S. W. of *Tours*. Lon. 18. 56. Lat. 47. 12.

Chiorli: See *Tzerlich*.

Chiozzo, or *Chioggio*, a little City of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Venice*, in a little Isle in the *Adriatick* Sea a B. un. the *Pat. of Venice*; sub. to this Com. It stands 15 m. S. of *Venice*. Lon. 33. 12. Lat. 45. 7.

Conad, a City in the Up. *Hungary*, the M. of the Co. of *Conad*; a B. un. the A. of *Colocza*, sub. to the Emperor ever since 1686. It stands on the R. *Merisub*, 15 m. E. of *Segedin*. Lon. 42. 22. Lat. 46. 30.

Chorges, a little Town of *France*, in the G. of *Dauphine* and Ter. of *Gapençois*; burnt by the D. of *Savoy* in 1692. It lies between *Ambrun* and *Gap*, 8 m. from the former, and 10 from the latter. Lon. 25. 52. Lat. 44. 10.

Christianople, a Town of *Sweden*, in the Pr. of *S. Gotb-land* and Ter. of *Bleking*, sub. to the K. of *Swed.* It stands on the *Baltick* Sea, 22 m. S. of *Calmar*. Lon. 36. 28. Lat. 56. 50.

Christianstadt, a City of *Sweden*, in the Prin. of *S. Gotb-land*, the M. of *Bleking*, sub. to the King of *Swed.* It stands on the b. of *Schonen*, about 94 m. E. of *Copenhagen*. Lon. 34. 16. Lat. 36. 35.

Chur: See *Choire*.

Ciclut, a strong Town of *Dalmatia*, called *Curita* in the Maps, sub. to the *Venetians*, who took it from the *Turks* in 1694. It stands 22 m. al. E. of *Narenza*, and 38 al. N. of *Regusi*. Lon. 41. 2. Lat. 43. 39.

Cilly, a Town of *Germany*, in the Circle of *Austria*, the M. of the Co. of *Cilly*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Spaana*, 36 m. E. of *Lau- bach*. Lon. 36. 22. Lat. 46. 16.

Citenza, or *Acarenza*, a declining City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, the M. of the *Bas- silicata*; an A. sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands at the foot of the *Apennine*, on the R. *Bradons*, 30 m. E. of *Canza*, 45 S. W. of *Bari*, and 82 E. of

of Naples. Lon. 38. 23. Lat.

46. 46.

Sisteron: See *Sisteron*.

Citta-di-Castello, a City of Italy, in the Papacy, the M. of a Co. of that name; a free B. sub. to the Pope. It stands on the R. Tiber, 26 m. S. W. of Urbine, 24 N. W. of Perugia, and 85 N. W. of Rome. Lon. 33. 28. Lat. 34. 8.

Citta-Nuova, a City of Italy in the Com. of Venice, and Pr. of *Istria*, a B. un. the Pat. of *Aquileja*, sub. to this Com. It stands on the Sea, 22 m. al. S. of *Cabo-di-Istria*, and 70 E. of Venice. Lon. 34. 45. Lat. 45. 15.

Civdad-Real, a City of Spain in the Pr. of New-Castile, the M. of *La-Mancha*, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the R. *Guadiana*, 64 m. S. of Toledo. Lon. 13. 36. Lat. 38. 45.

Civita-di-Chie, a large and fine City of Italy, in the K. of Naples and Hith. *Abruzzo*, an A. sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands by the R. *Pescara*, 29 m. E. of *Aquila*, 14 W. of *Ortona*, and 84 N. of Naples. Lon. 36. 14. Lat. 42. 23.

Civita-de-Pena, a City of Naples in the Fur. *Abruzzo*; a B. un. the A. of *Civita-di-Chie*, sub. to the D. of Parma. It stands 20 m. al. E. of *Aquila*, and 13 N. W. of *Civita-di-Chie*. Lon. 36. 00. Lat. 42. 26. In this Pr. is *Civita-Ducali*. In the Hith. *Abruzzo* lies *Civita-Burella*, and *Civita-Dupareali*.

Civita-Vechia, a small, but a strong City of Italy, in the Papacy and St. Peter's Patrimony,

sub. to the Pope, and the Port to Rome. It stands on the Sea, 38 m. al. W. of Rome, 24 S. E. of *Castro*. Lon. 33. 28. Lat. 41. 44.

Erfangen, a City of Germany in the Cir. of Austria, the M. of the D. of Carinthia, sub. to the Emperor. It stands 7 m. S. of St. Veit, and 124 S. W. of Vienna. Lon. 34. 42. Lat. 46. 48.

Clavenna, *Cleven*, or *Chiavenna*, a City in the Com. of Switzerland, in the Grison's Country and Co. of *Cleven*, sub. to this Com. It stands nigh the Lake *Como*, 32 m. S. of *Coire*. Lon. 29. 19. Lat. 45. 55.

Clausenburg, a great and populous Town, with a Castle, in Transylvania, sub. to that Pr. and the place where State Affairs are done. It stands on the R. *Klein*, 34 m. N. W. of *Weissenburg*, and 64 of *Hermanstadt*. Lon. 44. 25. Lat. 47. 11.

Cleef: See *Cleves*.

Clermont, a fine City of France, in the G. of *Lionois*, the M. of the Up. *Auvergne*; a B. un. the A. of *Bourges*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on a sort of a Hill, 50 m. S. of *Moulins*, 90 W. of *Lyon*, and 200 S. of *Paris*. Lon. 22. 00. Lat. 45. 28.

Clermont, a Town in the Isle of France in *Beauvaisis*, 46 m. N. of *Paris*. Another in *Languedoc* on the R. *Lergue*, 35 m. al. W. of *Mompelien*. A third in *Champagne* in *Barrois*, on the R. *Ayr*, 15 m. al. W. of *Verdun*.

Cleven,

Cleven: See *Clavenna*.

Cleves, or *Cleef*, a City of Germany in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, the M. of the D. of *Cleves*, sub. to the K. of *Prussia* ever since 1673. It stands nigh the R. *Rhine*, 12 m. al. S. E. of *Nimigen*, 66 N. W. of *Colagn*, and 64 S. E. of *Amsterdam*. Lon. 25. 25. Lat. 51. 48.

Clissa, a strong Fort in the Pr. of *Dalmatia*, sub. to the *Venetians*. It stands 10 m. N. E. of *Spalatra*, and 34 al. W. of *Sabanico*. Lon. 39. 2. Lat. 44. 8.

Clisson, a strong Town of France in the Up. *Bretagne* and Co. of *Nantes*, sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands on the R. *Raiz*, 20 m. S. E. of *Nantes*. Lon. 17. 10. Lat. 46. 59.

Cluse, a City of Italy, in the D. of *Savoy*, the M. of the D. of *Fossigny*, sub. to the D. of *Savoy*, or rather the French. It stands on the R. *Aroe*, 28 m. S. of *Geneva*, 29 al. E. of *Annecy*, and 42 N. E. of *Chambery*. Lon. 26. 2. Lat. 45. 42.

Coblentz, a very strong and populous City of Germany in the Cir. of the Low. Rhine, and A. of *Triers*, anciently Imperial, now sub. to that Prince, and his Seat. It is very pleasantly seated on the R. *Rhine* and *Moselle*, 13 m. W. of *Nassaw*, 21 S. E. of *Bonn*, 35 N. W. of *Mentz*, 52 N. E. of *Triers*. Lon. 27. 2. Lat. 50. 21.

Cobourg, a small City and fine Castle of Germany in the Cir. of *Franconia*, the M. of the D. of *Cobourg*, sub. to the Houle

of *Saxony*. It stands on the R. *Ich*, by the b. of *Thuringia*, 28 m. N. of *Bamberg*, and 44 S. of *Erfurt*. Lon. 31. 00. Lat. 50. 18.

Cochheim, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of the Low. Rhine and A. of *Triers*; once an Imperial City, since under *Triers*, and now the French. It stands on the R. *Moselle*, 13 m. al. N. of *Mont-Royal*, and 23 m. S. W. of *Coblentz*. Lon. 26. 34. Lat. 50. 11.

Coesvelt, a small but strong City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia* and B. of *Munster*, sub. to that Prince, and oit his residing Place. It stands on the R. *Berkel*, 23 m. W. of *Munster*, and 24 al. E. of *Grol*. Lon. 26. 35. Lat. 51. 58.

Cheverden, a very strong Town of the Low-Countries in the Bar. of *Over-Iffel*, the M. of the Ter. of *Drent*, sub. to the States, It stands on the b. of *Benthem*, 35 m. S. E. of *Granigen*, and 40 N. E. of *Deventer*. Lon. 26. 8. Lat. 52. 54.

Cogoreto, a small Town of Italy in the Com. of *Genoa*, and Pr. of *Ponant*; sub. to that Com. and the Birth-place of C. Columbus. It stands on the Sea, 13 m. W. of *Genoa*. Lon. 28. 48. Lat. 43. 55.

Coimbra, a considerable City of Portugal, the M. of the Pr. of *Beira*, in the Co. of *Coimbra*; a B. un. the A. of *Braga*, and an U. sub. to the K. of *Por*. It stands on a Rock by the R. *Mondego*, 54 m. S. of *Barga*, 62 of *Porto*, and 162 al.

al. N. E. of *Lisbone*. Lon. 8. 30.
Lat. 40. 18.

Coire, or *Chur*, a City in the Com. of Switzerland, the M. of the *Grisons*' Country; a B. un. the A. of *Mentz*, anciently Imperial, now sub. to this Com. It stands on the R. *Plavser* nigh the *Rhine*, 60 m. S. of *Constance*, and 64 S. E. of *Zürich*. Lon. 29. 26. Lat. 46. 27.

Cokenhausen, a strong Fort upon the *Düna* in *Livonia*, 60 m. E. from *Riga*, taken by the *Saxons* in 1699, and recovered the next year by the *Swedes*.

Colberg, a strong Town and Castle of Germany in the Cir. of Up. Saxony, and D. of *Pomerania*, sub. to the K. of *Prussia*, and considerable for making of Salt. It stands on the *Baltick* Sea, 55 m. N. E. of *Stettin*. Lon. 36. 28. Lat. 54. 4.

Colen, *Cullen* or *Coln*: See *Cologn*.

Colmar, a City of Germany in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine, and High. *Alsatia*; once Imperial, now sub. to the French, ever since 1673, who dismantled it. It stands on the R. *Ill*, 13 m. W. of *Brissack*, 28 N. of *Basil*, and 33 al. S. of *Strasburg*. Lon. 27. 3. Lat. 48. 00.

Colmars, a strong Town of France, in the G. of *Provence*, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands nigh the b. of *Piedmont*, 18 m. N. W. of *Glandeves*, and 20 al. E. of *Digne*. Lon. 26. 15. Lat. 43. 46.

Colochina, a Sea-Port Town in *Morea*, and Pr. of *Tzacentia*, sub. to the *Venetians*. It stands

on a Bay of the same name, 30 m. al. S. of *Mistibra*, and 30 N. E. of *Cape Matapan*. Lon. 47. 35. Lat. 35. 20.

Colockza, a declining City of the Up. Hungary, the M. of the Co. of *Bath*; an A. sub. to the Emperor, and regained from the *Turks* in 1686. It stands on the R. *Danube*, 54 m. S. E. of *Buda*, and 44 S. W. of *Zolnock*. Lon. 40. 50. Lat. 46. 54.

COLOGN, a very large rich and famous City (tho' now decaying) one of the chief of Germany, the M. of the Cir. of the Low. Rhine, and A. of *Cologn*; an A. and U. being a free Imperial City, and one of the *Mance*. It received some Dutch Troops into it in 1701. in opposition to the E. who is in the Fr. interest. It stands on the R. Rhine, 25 m. E. of *Juliers*, 68 al. N. of *Triers*, 70 S. of *Münster*, 74 N. W. of *Mentz*, and 440 nigh W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 26. 32. Lat. 50. 55.

Colomy, or *Kolemarze*, a Town of Poland, in the Pr. of *Russia*-*Rubria*, and Ter. of *Pokutia*, sub. to the K. of *Pol.* It stands on the R. *Prat*, by the b. of *Transylvania*, 44 m. S. of *Halicz*. Lon. 45. 52. Lat. 48. 10.

Coloswar: See *Clausenburg*.

Coma: See *Como*.

Comachio, a little City of Italy, in the Papacy and D. of *Ferrara*; a B. un. the A. of *Ravenna*, sub. to the Pope. It stands in a Marsh, 18 m. N. of *Ravenna*, and 35 al. W. of *Ferrara*. Lon. 33. 10. Lat. 44. 24.

Commercy, a small City of France, in the G. of Champagne, and D. of Barrois, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. Moselle, 18 m. E. of Barleduc, and 14 al. W. of Toul. Lon. 35. 00. Lat. 48. 44.

Como, or **Coma**, a City of Italy in the D. of Milan, and Ter. of Como, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on a Lake of this name, 25 m. al. E. of Bergamo, 38 N. of Milan, and 84 N. E. of Turin. Lon. 29. 00. Lat. 45. 24.

Cemara: See **Komara**.

Compiègne, a neat City of France, in the G. of the Ile of France, and D. of Valois, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. Oyse, 18 m. al. W. of Soissons, 30 W. of Meaux, and 44 N. E. of Paris. Lon. 22. 5. Lat. 49. 25.

Compostella, or **St. Jago-de-Compostella**, a famous City of Spain, with a small Castle, the M. of the K. of Galicia, in the A. of Compostella; an A. and an U. sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the R. Sar, 78 m. N. of Braga, 155 W. of Leon, 256 N. of Lisbon, and 285 N. W. of Madrid. Lon. 8. 16. Lat. 43. 00.

Concresault, a Town of France in the G. of Orleans, and Pr. of Berry, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. Saudre, 24 m. al. N. of Berry, and 38 S. E. of Orleans. Lon. 24. 26. Lat. 47. 17.

Conde, a strong and ancient Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of Hainaut, and Ter.

of Brachbant; a Prin. sub. to the French, and taken by them in 1676. It stands on the R. Scheld, about 6 m. al. N. of Valenciennes, 13 m. W. of Mons, and 14 S. E. of Tournay. Lon. 23. 50. Lat. 50. 38.

Condom, a small City of France in the G. of Gascony, the M. of the Pr. of Condomois; a B. un. the A. of Bourdeaux, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. Baize, 22 m. N. of Aux, 19 S. W. of Agen, and 64 S. E. of Bourdeaux. Lon. 18. 48. Lat. 44. 00.

Condrieu, a pleasant Town of France, in the G. and Pr. of Lioneis, famous for its Wines, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands at the foot of a Hill, on the Rhosne 8 m. S. W. of Vienne, and 22 S. of Lyons. Lon. 24. 00. Lat. 45. 00.

Coni, or **Conio**, a strong City and Castle of Italy, in the Prin. of Piedmont, the M. of the Ter. of Coni, besieged by the French in 1691, but left again, so now sub. to the D. of Savoy. It stands on the R. Stura, and Grez, 35 m. S. of Turin, 30 al. S. E. of Pignerol, 38 N. W. of Final, and 50 N. E. of Nice. Lon. 27. 25. Lat. 44. 2.

Coimbra: See **Coimbra**.

Coningsberg: See **Koningberg**.

Conquet, or **Conquerneau**, a rich and neat Sea-Port of France in the Low. Bretagne, and Co. of Carnoale, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands 42 m. S. E. of Brest, and 30 W. of Blazet. Lon. 13. 59. Lat. 47. 25.

Conferance; See *St. Licar*.

Constance, a strong and fine City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and B. of *Constance*, a free Imperial City, but protected by the House of *Austria*; a B. un. the A. of *Mentz*, and famous for a Council 1414. It stands on a Lake of this name, by the b. of *Switzerland*, 45 m. N. E. of *Zurich*, 70 E. of *Basil*, 64 S. W. of *Ulm*, and 325 al. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 29.2. Lat. 47.27.

Constances, in France: See *Coutances*.

CONSTANTINOPLE, or *Stamboul*, one of the most famous Cities of Europe, the M. of *Turky*, in the Pr. of *Romania*; a Patriarchal City, sub. to the *Turks*, and the Emperor's Seat ever since 1453. It stands on a narrow strait, between *Europe* and *Asia*, the Key to both, 830 m. E. of *Vienna*, 900 of *Rome*, 1460 of *Paris*, 1570 of *London*, 1850 of *Madrid*, 1230 of *Copenhagen*, 1240 of *Stockholm*, 765 of *Cracow*, and 750 of *Moscow*. Lon. 54.20. Lat. 43.00.

Constantinow, a small Town of *Poland*, in the Up. *Volbinia*, sub. to the K. of *Pol.* remarkable for a Fight in 1648, and another in 1651. It stands on the R. *Selucz*, 68 m. N. E. of *Kaminieck*, and 37 N. of *Bar*. Lon. 49.8. Lat. 49.50.

Contessa, a considerable City and Port of *Turky*, in the Pr. of *Macedonia*, the M. of *Jamboli*, sub. to the *Turks*. It stands about 72 m. E. of *Salenichi*,

Lon. 48.36. Lat. 41.40.

Conty, a Borough of France, in the Up. *Picardy*, and Co. of *Amiens*; a Prin. sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Alce*, 10 m. S. W. of *Amiens*. Lon. 21.25. Lat. 49.43.

Conversano, a large City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Bari*, a B. un. the A. of *Bari*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands among Mountains, 3 m. off Sea, 6 al. S. W. of *Polignano*, and 16 S. E. of *Bari*. Lon. 39.17. Lat. 41.4.

Conza, a small City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Fur. Principate; an A. sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Offinto*, 27 m. al. N. of *Salerno*, 28 S. E. of *Benevento*, and 50 E. of *Naples*. Lon. 37.20. Lat. 40.33.

COPENHAGEN, *Hafsen*, or *Kiopenbaven*, a very large, fine and strong City, the M. of the K. of *Denmark*, in the Isle of *Zeland*, and Ter. of *Sockelunds*, an A. and an U. sub. to the K. of *Denmark*, and his usual Seat. It stands on a Plain by the Sea, over-against *Schonen*, where there is a large Haven, and a new strong Castle, 160 m. N. E. of *Hamburg*, 380 of *Amsterdam*, 360 S. W. of *Stockholm*, and 580 N. E. of *London*. Lon. 32.30. Lat. 56.13.

Corbach, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, and Co. of *Waldeck*, formerly Imperial, now sub. to the Prince of *Wal*. It stands 12 m. al.

m. al. W. of *Waldeck*, 28 S. of *Padertone*, and 30 N. of *Marpurg*. Lon. 28. 34. Lat. 51. 13.

Corbie, a little City of France, in the Up. *Picardy*, and Co. of *Amiens*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Somme*, 10 m. al. E. of *Amiens*, and 24 al. S. of *Arras*. Lon. 21. 40. Lat. 48. 32.

Corbie in *Westphalia* : See *Corey*.

Corbiel, a small Town in the Isle of France, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Seyne* and *Esson*, 10 m. N. W. of *Melun*, and 15 al. S. of *Paris*. Lon. 21. 36. Lat. 48. 32.

Cork, a fine, neat City of Ireland, in the Pr. of *Munster*, the M. of the Co. of *Cork*, oft reckoned the chief of the Pr. a B. un. the A. of *Cashel*, sub. to the Q. of England. It stands on the R. *Lee*, 47 m. S. of *Limerick*, 56 al. W. of *Waterford*, and 125 S. W. of *Dublin*. Lon. 9. 50. Lat. 51. 46.

La Tour de Cordovan, a famous Light-House of France, in the G. of *Guienne*, on a Rock. at the mouth of the R. *Garond*, 48 m. N. W. of *Bourdeaux*, and 44 S. of *Rochelelle*. Lon. 17. 4. Lat. 45. 25.

Corduba, or *Cordova*, an ancient large and strong City of Spain, in the K. of *Andaluzia*, the M. of the B. of *Corduba* ; a B. un. the A. of *Sevil*, sub. to the K. of Spain, It stands in a fruitful Plain, on the R. *Gaudalquivir*, 68

m. al. E. of *Seville*, and 64 N. of *Malaga*. Lon. 12. 38. Lat. 37. 30.

Corfu, a strong City, in a little Isle of the same name, at the S. parts of the Gulf of *Venice*, sub. to the *Venetians*, and the Seat of the Governour of these Isles. It stands right against *Canina* or *Epirus*. Lon. 42. 40. Lat. 38. 38.

Coria, a City of Spain, in the Pr. of *Extremadura*, and Ter. of *Trallos-Tajo*, a B. un. the A. of *Compostella*, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the R. *Alagon*, 38 m. al. E. of *Placentia*, 40 N. E. of *Alcantra*, and 124 al. W. of *Madrid*. Lon. 11. 00. Lat. 39. 56.

Corinth, *Crato*, or *Gereme*, a very famous, but now ruined City in the *Morea* ; an A. sub. to the *Venetians*, who gained it in 1687. It lies on the *Isthmus*, 54 m. W. of *Sectines*, or *Athens*, and 43 S. W. of *Stives* or *Thebes*. Lon. 47. 10. Lat. 37. 15.

Corlin, or *Coslin*, a City and Castle of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. *Saxony*, and D. of *Pomerania*, sub. to the K. of *Prussia*. It stands on the R. *Persant*, 13 m. S. E. of *Colberg*. Lon. 36. 44. Lat. 53. 57.

Cornet, a very strong Castle in the Isle of *Guernsey*, in the *British Channel*, sub. to the Q. of England.

Corneto, a little mean City of Italy, in the Papacy, and St. Peter's Patrimony, a B. immediately un. the Pope, and sub.

sub. to him. It stands on the R. *Marta*, 4 m. off Sea, 24 S. W. of *Viterbo*, and 38 W. of *Rome*. Lon. 33. 29. Lat. 41. 52.

Coron, a very strong City and Castle in *Morea*, and the Pr. of *Belvidera*, sub. to the *Venetians*, who took it in 1685. It stands on a fine Bay of the same name, 23 m. E. of *Moden*. Lon. 46. 20. Lat. 35.

Corunna or *Coronna*, or *Groyne*. a strong, rich, and noted Port of *Spain*, in the K. of *Gallicia*, and A. of *Compostella*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on a small *Peninsula*, 14 m. al. W. of *Betancos*, and 34 N. of *Compostella*. Lon. 8. 18. Lat. 43. 32.

Corregio, a great and populous Town of *Italy*, in the D. of *Modena*, the M. of the D. of *Corregia*, sub. to the D. of *Modena*. It stands 12 m. N. E. of *Regio*, and 14 N. W. of *Modena*. Lon. 31. 17. Lat. 44. 34.

Corte, a Town of *Italy*, in the Isle of *Corsica*, and Pr. of *Entre*, sub. to the Com. of *Genoa*. It stands in the middle of the Island, 44 m. S. of *Bastia*. Lon. 30. 8. Lat. 41. 18.

Cortrick: See *Courtray*.

Cortana, a small ancient City of *Italy*, in the D. of *Tuscany*, and Ter. of *Florence*; a B. un. the A. of *Florence*, sub. to the D. of *Tuscany*. It stands on the b. of the *Papacy*, 36 m. al. E. of *Sienna*, and 16 S. W. of *Citta-*

de-Castello. Lon. 33. 20. Lat. 42. 55.

Coroy, or *Corvey*, a small City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and Ter. of *Coroy*, an Abbacy, sub. to its own Prince, but formerly an Imperial City. It stands on the R. *Waser*, 28 m. E. of *Paderborne*, and 32 W. of *Cassel*. Lon. 29. 18. Lat. 51. 47.

Cosano, or *Cassano*: See *Cosfano*.

Cosenza, a very large considerable City of *Italy*, with a strong Castle in the K. of *Naples*, the M. of the Hith. *Catabria*; an A. sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands in a fruitful Plain, on the R. *Crata*, 14 m. off Sea, 27 S. W. of *Rossano*, and 146 S. E. of *Naples*. Lon. 38. 28. Lat. 39. 14.

Cosim: See *Corlin*.

Cosmopolis, a Town and good Port of *Italy*, in the Isle *Elbe*, in the *Tuscan* Sea, sub. to the D. of *Tusc*. It stands 16 m. S. W. of *Piombino*. Lon. 31. 25. Lat. 42. 4.

Cossano, or *Cassano*, a City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Hith. *Catabria*; a B. un. the A. of *Cosenze*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands 7 m. off the Gulf of *Tarento*, 26 N. W. of *Rossano*, and 33 N. of *Cosenze*. Lon. 38. 30. Lat. 39. 46.

Cossance: See *Constance*.

Cotbuse: See *Cotwitz*.

Cotrone, a small decayed (but once famous) City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Par. *Calabria*; a B. un. the A. of *Regio*, sub. to the K. of *Sp*. It has

a Castle, and stands on the *Ionian* Sea, against the *Ile Corfu*, 7 m. N. of *Isola*, and 14 S. W. of *St. Severino*. Lon. 39. 46. Lat. 39. 00.

Cotwitz, or *Cothuse*, a Town of Germany in *Bohemia*, and Pr. of *Lusatia*, sub. to the K. of *Prussia*, ever since 1645. It stands on the R. *Spree*, 54 m. al. S. of *Berlin*, and 56 E. of *Wittenburg*. Lon. 34. 30. Lat. 51. 46.

Cotozin, or *Kotim*, a Castle on the b. of *Poland* in *Moldavia*, nigh which was a great defeat of the *Turks*, 1673. It stands on the R. *Nieper*, 22 m. S. W. of *Kaminitck*. Lon. 47. 28. Lat. 49. 33.

Courtenai, a small City of France, in the G. of the *Ile of France*, a Prin. sub. to the Fr. K. It stands 13 m. S. W. of *Sens*, and 16 al. E. of *Montargis*. Lon. 22. 10. Lat. 47. 54.

Courtray, or *Cortrick*, an ancient and strong Town and Castle of the *Low-Countries*, and Earl. of *Flanders*, the head of the Ter. of *Courtray*; sub. to the French, but surrendered to the Span. by the Pce. of R. 1697. It stands on the R. *Lys*, 12 m. N. E. of *Lille*, 14 N. W. of *Tournay*, and 26 S. W. of *Ghent*. Lon. 22. 27. Lat. 50. 54.

Coutances, or *Constances*, a considerable City of France, in the *Low. Normandy*, the M. of *Le-Coutantin*; a B. un. the A. of *Roven*; sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands nigh the Sea, 28 m. N. of *Auranches*, 55 W. of *Caen*, 42 N. E. of *St. Malo's*, and 180

W. of *Paris*. Lon. 16. 45. Lat. 49. 9.

Centras, a small Town of France, in the G. of *Guienne*, and Pr. of *Petigort*; sub. to the Fr. K. famous for a Battel in 1587. It stands on the R. *Lide*, and *Drama*, 28 m. N. E. of *Bourdeaux*. Lon. 18. 36. Lat. 45. 4.

Coutray: See *Courtray*.

CRACOW, or *Kracow*, a large and noble City, reckoned the M. of *Poland*, in the Pr. of the *Lesser Poland*, and Pal. of *Cracow*; a B. un. the A. of *Gnesna*. and an U. sub. to the K. of *Pol.* it was this year 1702, surrendered to the victorious *Swede*, who is yet in possession of it. It stands on the R. *Weisel*, 140 m. N. of *Buda*, 130 al. S. of *Warsaw*, 180 N. E. of *Vienna*, 765 al. N. W. of *Constantinople*, and 800 nigh W. of *Moscow*. Lon. 40. 47. Lat. 49. 56.

Cranebrug: See *Kranebrug*.

Cranslaw: See *Kranslaw*.

Crato, or *Gereme*: See *Corinth*.

Crecy, or *Cressy*, a Town of France, in the *Up. Picardy*, and Co. of *Tierascbe*; sub. to the French K. and famous for a fight between our Black Prince and Philip of France, in 1346. It stands by the b. of the *Ile of France*, 7 m. N. of *Laon*, and 15 S. of *Guise*. Lon. 22. 50. Lat. 49. 48.

Creil, or *Criel*, a Town in the *Ile of France*, in the D. of *Vallois*; sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Oyse*, 5 m. N. E. of *Senlis*, 9 S. of *Clermont*, and 30

Cressy : See Crecy

Crest, a City of France, in the G. of Dauphine, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Drome*, 17 m. al. S. of *Valence*, 38 al. N. of *Orange*, and 48 S. W. of *Greenoble*. Lon. 24. 22. Lat. 44. 15.

Crevant, or *Crevan*, a Town of France, in the G. and D. of Burgundy, and Ter. of Auxerrois; sub. to the K. of Fr. and famous for a Battel between the English and the French in 1423. It liands 8 m. S. E. of Auxerre, and 15 ah. N. of Avgl-len. Lon. 22. 40. Lat. 47. 27.

Crevecoeur, a little Town of the Low-Countries in the A. of *Cambray*; sub. to the French. It stands on the R. *Scheld*, nigh 4 m. S. of *Cambray*. Lon. 22. 24. Lat. 50. 5.

Creutznach, a Town of Germany, with a strong Castle in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the Rhine; sub. to the French ever since 1688. It stands on the R. Nahe, 6 m. S. of Bingen, and 20 m. S. W. of Mentz. Lon. 27. 16. Lat. 49. 48.

Scutari, a very strong City of Turkey, in the K. of Albania, oft reckoned the M. of it; a B.un. the A. of **Durazzo**, sub. to the Turks. It stands 9 m. of the Gulf of **Le-Drin**, in the **Adriatic** Sea 48 N. E. of **Durazzo**, and 52 al. S. of **Suturi**. Lon. 42. 36. Lat. 41. 38.

F 3 106 N 12 10 5 Cronach,

Crespy, or Cresp, a Town of France, in the G. of the Isle of France, the head of the D. of Valois; sub. to the Fr. K. It

Cranach, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of Franconia, and B. of Bamberg; sub. to this Prince. It stands 15 m. E. of Cobourg, 34 N. E. of Bamberg, and 4 N. of Culembach. Lon. 31. 24. Lat. 50. 23.

Cranenberg, or **Kroneberg**, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine; sub. to the Prince of Hesse-Cassel. It stands about 10 m. N. of Frankfurt on the Main. Lon. 23. 10. Lat. 50. 10.

Cranenborg, a strong Castle of Denmark, in the Isle of Zealand, by Helsingør, at the mouth of the Sound, where all Ships are to pay Toll.

Cronstat, or **Brassaw**, a strong City in the Prin. of Transilvania, sub. to this Prince, un. the Emperor. It stands nigh the b. of Walachia and Moldavia, at the foot of the Carpathian Hills on the R. Burzargh, 65 m. al. N. E. of Hermannstat, and 74 N. of Tarvis. Lon. 47. 20. Lat. 47. 5.

Crossen, a City of Germany, in Bohemia, the Low. Lusatia, the head of a D. sub. to the K. of Prussia. It stands on the R. Oder and Bober, 28 m. S. E. of Frankfurt, and 22 N. of Targau. Lon. 35. 25. Lat. 50. 18.

Crotzy, a Sea-Port Town of France, in the Low. Picardy, and Co. of Ponthieu; sub. to the Fr. K. It stands by the mouth of the R. Somme, 14 m. N. W. of Abbeville. Lon. 20. 42. Lat. 50. 18.

Cuenca, or **Cuenza**, a City of Spain, in the Pri. of New Castile, the M. of La-Sierra; a B. com. the A. of Toledo; sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands in Rocky Places on the R. Xucar, 85 m. E. of Toledo, and 80 S. E. of Madrid. Lon. 16. 18. Lat. 39. 55.

Culembach, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of Franconia, the M. of the Mar. of Culembach; sub. to the K. of Prussia. It stands on the R. Main, 23 m. S. E. of Cobourg, and 28 N. E. of Bamberg. Lon. 31. 30. Lat. 50. 10.

Culenburg, a Town and Castle of the Low-Countries, in the D. of Gelderland, and Ter. of Betuwe, sub. to the States. It stands on the R. Rhine, 9 m. N. of Bommel, and 10 S. E. of Utrecht. Lon. 24. 28. Lat. 51. 58.

Culm, a decaying City of Poland, in the K. of Prussia, and the Pal. of Culm; sub. to the K. of Pol. and a B. un. the A. of Gnesna. It stands on the R. Weisfel, 64 m. S. of Dantzick, and 35 N. W. of Wladislaw. Lon. 39. 28. Lat. 53. 13.

Cuma, a ruined City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, and Ter. of Lazio, by the Sea, about 10 m. W. of Naples. Lon. 36. 00. Lat. 41. 00.

Cunio, or **Canio**. See **Cani**.

Curite: See **Ciclut**.

Custrin, or **Kustrin**, a very strong City of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. Saxony, and Mar. of Brandenburg; sub. to this Prince. It stands on the R. Oder,

day, 20 m. N. of Frankfurt,
and 2 m. S. of Berlin. Lon. 35.

to. Lat. 52. 37. See *Colley*.

Colley. See *Colley*.

Crastaw, a very small City of

Germany, in the K. of Bohemia;

sub. to the Emperor, and the

Burial place of Zisca. It stands

on the R. Crudinka, 34 m. S. E.

of Prague. Lon. 35. 27. Lat.

49. 47.

Czebin. See *Hermanstat*.

Czenstokom, or *Czentochow*, a

City of Poland, in the Pr. of

Less. Poland, and Pal. of Cra-

cow; sub. to the K. of Pol. It

stands on the R. Warta, 75 m.

S. E. of Breslaw, and 60 N. W.

of Cracow. Lon. 39. 22. Lat.

50. 43.

Czernihow, a considerable

City of Russia, the M. of the D.

of Czernihow, sub. to the Em. of

Russia. It stands on the R. Des-

na, 86 m. N. E. of Kiow, and

and 55 S. W. of Novogrod. Lon.

39. 00. Lat. 51. 48.

Czersko, a City of Poland,

in the D. of Masovia, the M.

of the Pal. of Czersko; sub. to

the K. of Poland. It stands on

the R. Weiffel, 24 m. S. E. of

Warsaw. Lon. 42. 24. Lat. 51.

45.

Czyrcass, a strong Town of

Poland, in the Pr. of Ukraine,

or Volhynia Inferior; sub. (I

think) to the Turks. It stands

on the R. Nieper, 82 m. S. E. of

Kiow. Lon. 34. 28. Lat. 49.

38.

D *Apno*, in the Maps *Du-*

Agini, a City of Turkey,

in the K. of Albania;

a H. in the A. of Antioch; the

head of the Tor. of *Duchapini*;

sub. to the Turks. It stands

on the R. *Drino*, 24 m. E. of *Scu-*

tari, and 10 N. of *Alessio*. Lon.

42. 52. Lat. 42. 22.

Dalem, a small, but strong

Town and Castle of the Low-

Countries, in the D. of Limburg,

and Ter. of *Dalem*, sub. to the

Hollanders. It stands on the R.

Bervine, 7 m. N. E. of *Liege*,

and 15 N. W. of Limburg. Lon.

25. 5. Lat. 50. 45.

Dalsperch. See *Dessperg*.

Dam, or *Damine*, a strong

Town of the Low-Countries, in

the Earl. of Flanders, and Ter.

of Bruges; sub. to the K. of

Spain, and built of late years.

It stands 3 m. N. E. of Bruges,

and 7 m. S. W. of Slays. Lon.

32. 28. Lat. 51. 17.

Dam, another Town of the

Low-Countries, in the Pr. of

Groningen, and Ter. of *Fivelin-*

go, sub. to the States. It stands

nigh the Sea, 12 m. N. E. of

Groningen, and 14 S. W. of *Em-*

den. Lon. 26. 4. Lat. 53. 33.

Dam, a strong Town of

Germany, in the Cir. of Up.

Saxony, and D. of Pomerania,

sub. to the Swedes. It stands

on the R. Oder, right against

Stetin.

Stetin. Lon. 55. 28. Lat. 53. 25.

Dampvillers, a strong Town of the Low-Countries, in the D. of Luxemburg, but annexed to the D. of Lorrain, sub. to the French, and dismantled by them in 1673. It stands on a Hill, by the b. of Lorrain, 12 m. N. of Verdun, and 31 W. of Thionville. Lon. 24. 48. Lat. 40. 24.

Danneberg, a Town and Castle of Germany, in the Cir. of Low. Saxony, D. of Lunenburg, and Co. of Danneberg, sub. to the D. of Lun. ever since 1671. It stands on the R. Tetzel, nigh the R. Elbe, 38 m. S. E. of Lunenburg, and 54 N. of Brunswick. Lon. 31. 18. Lat. 53. 24.

DANTZICK, a very large strong and stately City, one of the chief of Poland, the M. of the K. of Prussia, and Ter. of Pomerellia, or the Pal. of Dantzick, a B. un. the A. of Gnesna, a free Imperial City, and one of the Hanse; an U. and a vast Mart. It stands nigh the Baltick Sea, on the R. Weichsel, where there is a noble Haven, 144 m. N. W. of Warsaw, and 256 N. of Cracow. Lon. 40. 42. Lat. 54. 13.

Darda, a strong Fort. of the Low. Hungary, and Co. of Bazarwar, built by the Turks in 1686, sub. to the Emperor, and taken by his Forces in 1687. It stands on the N. end of Essek Bridge, about 6 m. N. W. of Essek. Lon. 41. 17. Lat. 46. 8.

Dardaneli, are two strong Castles of Turkey, one in Romania, the other in Asia, by the narrowest part of the Hellespont, where Sestos and Abidos stood. They are 120 m. S. W. of Constantinople.

Darmstat, a Town and fine Castle of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine, the M. of the Lan. of Darmstat, sub. to its own Prince, of the House of Hesse, and his Seat. It stands on the R. Darmstat, 14 m. S. of Frankfort, 23 S. E. of Mentz, 17 N. E. of Worms, and 30 N. of Heydelberg. Lon. 23. 16. Lat. 49. 41.

Daventer: See Daventer.

Dax, or *Acque*, a strong City of France, in the G. of Gascony, the M. of Les-Landes, a B. un. the A. of Aux, sub. to the Fr. K. and has Baths. It stands on the R. Adour, 32 m. N. E. of Bayonne, 38 W. of Aire, and 68 S. W. of Bourdeaux. Lon. 16. 56. Lat. 43. 56.

Debrecin, or *Dubitz*, a Town of the Up. Hungary, the head of the Co. of Debrecin, sub. to the Emperor. It stands 18 m. al. S. of Kalló, 34 N. W. of Great Waradin, and 86 E. of Buda. Lon. 42. 23. Lat. 47. 43.

Delst, a fair and populous City of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of Holland, the M. of Delstland, sub. to the States. It stands about 6 m. S. E. of Haghe, 10 N. W. of Rotterdam, and 13 al. S. W. of Leyden. Lon. 23. 28. Lat. 52. 5.

Delmenhorst, a strong City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and Co. of *Oldenburg*, sub. to the K. of *Denmark*. It stands on the R. *Delm.* nigh the *Weser*, 13 m. W. of *Breme*, and 16 al. S. E. of *Oldenburg*. Lon. 27. 55. Lat. 53. 18.

Dalsperg, or *Delmont*, a Town of the Com. of *Switzerland*, in the B. of *Basil*, sub. to this Com. It stands 14 m. N. of *Solothurn*, and 20 S. W. of *Basil*. Lon. 27. 3. Lat. 47. 17.

Dendermond, or *Tenremond*, a strong Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, the head of that part called *Proprietaire*, sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands on the R. *Scheld* and *Dender*, 12 m. E. of *Ghent*, 14 S. W. of *Antwerpe*, and 17 N. W. of *Brussels*. Lon. 23. 22. Lat. 51. 6.

Denia, a Sea-Port Town of *Spain*, in the K. of *Valencia*, and Pr. of *Segura*, sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands right against the *Ile Ivica*, 34 m. N. E. of *Alicant*, and 44 S. E. of *Valencia*. Lon. 17. 48. Lat. 38. 52.

St. Dennis, a little Town of *France*, in the G. of the *Ile de France*, famous for a Monastery and the Kings Tombs. It stands 15 m. N. of *Paris*. Another in *Normany*; and a third in *Orleans*. These two of no great note.

Derpt, or *Warbeck*, a City of *Swedeland*, in *Livonia*, Pr. of *Estland*, and Ter. of *Oldenpoa*; an U. sub. to the K. of *Swed.* It stands on the R. *Embeck*,

nigh the *Lake Beibas*, 65 m. S. W. of *Narva*, and 53 N. W. of *Plescow*. Lon. 49. 18. Lat. 58. 8.

Derry: See *London-Derry*.

Desize: See *Dezize*.

Dessau, a strong Town and Fort of Germany, in the Cir. of *Up. Saxony*, and Pr. of *Anhalt*; sub. to a Prince of its own, and his Seat, famous for a Battle in 1625. It stands on the R. *Elbe*, 19 m. W. of *Wittenberg*, 18 E. of *Bernburg*, and 38 N. of *Leipsick*. Lon. 32. 32. Lat. 51. 56.

Deva, a Port of *Spain*, in the Prin. of *Biscay*, and Ter. of *Ipusco* or *Guipusco*, sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands on the mouth of the R. *Deva*, (where there is a good Haven) 9 m. N. of *Placentia*, and 34 E. of *Bilboa*. Lon. 15. 18. Lat. 43. 34.

Develtus, or *Zagoria*, a City of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Bulgaria*, an A. sub. to the *Turks*. It stands by the b. of *Romania*, on the R. *Paniza*, 45 m. W. of *Sispoli*, on the *Euxine*, 72 N. E. of *Andrianople*, and 135 N. W. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 51. 58. Lat. 44. 17.

Dreuter, a strong City of the *Low-Countries*, the M. of the Bar. of *Over-ffel*, in the Ter. of *Sallandt*; a B. un. the A. of *Utrecht*, an U. once an Imperial City and Hance Town, but now sub. to the *States*. It stands on the R. *ffel*, amogg much water, nigh 8 m. N. of *Zutphen*, 16 S. of *Swol*, and 53 E. of *Amsterdam*. Lon. 25. 27. Lat. 52. 24.

Deux-Pont : See *Zwebruck*.
Dynse, a Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, sub. to the *Sp.* It stands on the R. *Lys*, 9 m. S. W. of *Ghent*, 10 N. W. of *Oudenard*, and 16 N. E. of *Courtray*. Lon. 22. 46. Lat. 51. 2.

Dezize, or *Dezize*, a little City of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and D. of *Nivernois*; sub. to the *French K.* It stands on the R. *Leyre*, 16 m. N. E. of *Moulins*, and 19 S. E. of *Nevers*. Lon. 22. 28. Lat. 46. 32.

Die, or *Dye*, a City of *France*, in the Low *Dauphine*, the M. of *Dyois*; a B. united to *Valence*; sub. to the K. of *France*. It stands on the R. *Drome*, 36 m. S. W. of *Greenoble*, and 32 N. E. of *Orange*. Lon. 24. 48. Lat. 44. 17.

Diepholt, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, the M. of the Co. of *Diepholt*, sub. to the D. of *Lunenb. g.* It stands 28 m. N. E. of *Osnabrug*, and 35 N. W. of *Minden*. Lon. 28. 2. Lat. 52. 49.

Dieppe, a large strong Town, and noted Port of *France*, in the Low *Normandy*, and *Le-Pais-de-Caux*, sub. to the K. of *France*, bombarded and laid in Ashes by the *English*, 1694. It stands on the R. *Arquies*, where is a noble Haven. 30 m. N. E. of *Caudefec*, 34 al. W. of *Abbeville*, 35 N. of *Reven*, and 62 S. of *Hastings* in *England*. Lon. 20. 4. Lat. 49. 39.

Diest, a strong Town of the Low-Countries, in the D. of *Brabant*, and Quar. of *Lovain*, the head of a Ter. sub. to our King, as Pr. of *Orange*. It stands on the R. *Demer*, 14 m. al. N. E. of *Lovain*. Lon. 24. 24. Lat. 51. 3.

Dietz, a Town and Castle of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, and Co. of *Nassau*, the head of a Country, sub. to the Prince of *Nassau Dillemburg*. It stands on the R. *Lalm* and *Aur*, 10 m. al. E. of *Nassau*, and 18 N. of *Mentz*. Lon. 27. 36. Lat. 50. 15.

Digne, a fine City of *France*, in the G. of *Provence*, and Ter. of *Digne*; a B. un. the A. of *Ambrun*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Mirable*, 34 m. al. S. of *Ambrun*, and 20 S. E. of *Sisteron*. Lon. 23. 52. Lat. 43. 37.

Dijon, or *Dyon*, a fair and large City and Castle of *France*, the M. of the G. and D. of *Burgundy*, in the Ter. of *Dijonnois*; a Parliament City for this Pr. and sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the R. *Ouche*, 40 m. N. E. of *Autun*, 55 W. of *Besancon*, 104 N. of *Lyons*, and 146 S. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 24. 5. Lat. 43. 37.

Dillingen, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Mar. of *Burgaw*; an U. sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Danube*, 15 m. N. of *Burgaw*, 28 N. E. of *Vlm*, and 27 N. W. of *Ausburg*. Lon. 30. 27. Lat. 48. 33.

Dillen-

Dillenburg, a Town and strong Castle in Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine, and Co. of Nassau; sub. to its own Prince of the House, of Nassau. It stands 13 m. S. W. of Solms, 20 al. W. of Marburg, 46 N. of Frankfurt, and 55 E. of Bonn. Lon. 28. 21. Lat. 50. 47.

Dimatuc, in the Maps *Dine*, a City of Turkey, in the Pr. of Romania; an A. sub. to the Turks. It stands al. surrounded by the R. *Maxera*, 39 M. al. S. E. of Andrianople, and 7 N. of Trajanople. Lon. 51. 35. Lat. 42. 42.

Dinant, a strong and rich Town and Castle of the Low-Countries, in the B. of Liege, and Ter. of Condrotz, sub. to the French, and taken by them in 1675, but first restored by the Piece of Res. to the Pr. of Liege, and now in an uncertain state, who is like to be Master of it. It stands in the b. of Namur, on the R. *Mos*; and 70 al. N. of Charlemont, 14 S. of Namur, and 40 al. E. of Mons. Lon. 24. 10. Lat. 50. 12.

Dinant, a Town of France, in the Up. Bretagne, and Co. of St. Malo's, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Rance*, 15 m. S. E. of St. Malo, and 30 N. W. of Rennes. Lon. 16. 2. Lat. 48. 24.

Dine: See *Dimatuc*.

Dinkespiel, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of Suabia, and Co. of Uttingen; a free Imperial City. It stands on the R. *Warnaw*, by the b. of Fran-

cania, 48 m. N. W. of Ulm, 42 N. E. of Neuburg, and 40 S. W. of Nuremburg. Lon. 30. 25. Lat. 49. 00.

Dixmade, or *Dixmuyde*, a Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of Flanders, and Ter. of Vanden-Urien, taken by the English Forces, now fortified in 1652, but retaken by the Fr. in the same year, but since fallen into the Spaniards hands. It stands on the R. *Ipre*, 9 m. S. W. of Nieupoort, 9 N. of Ipre, and 20 E. of Dunkirk. Lon. 23. 8. Lat. 51. 6.

St. Dizier, a strong City of France, in the G. of Champagne, the M. of the Ter. of Perthois; sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Marne*, by the b. of Barrois, 14 m. S. W. of Barleduc, 47 N. E. of Troyes, and 112 E. of Paris. Lon. 24. 22. Lat. 48. 34.

St. Donas, a Fort in Flanders near Sluice, and taken in 1702 by the Dutch from the Spaniards.

Doblin, or *Dobelin*, a City of Poland, in the D. of Gaurland; sub. to this Prince. It stands on the Borders of Samogitia, 20 m. W. of Mittaw. Lon. 45. 00. Lat. 56. 22.

Dobrzin, a Town of Poland, in the Pr. of the greater Poland, the M. of the Pal. of Dobrzin; sub. to the K. of Pol. It stands on the R. *Weissel*, 8 m. N. W. of Ploczko, and 113 al. S. E. of Vladislav. Lon. 40. 26. Lat. 52. 38.

Dockum, a considerable Town of the Low-Countries, in the Bar. of *West-Friesland*, and Ter. of *Ostergoe*; sub. to the States. It stands 10 m. N. E. of *Leuwarden*, and 22 al. W. of *Groningen*. Lon. 25. 12. Lat. 53. 34.

Dol, a Town of France, in the Up. *Bretagne*, and Co. of *Dol*; a B. un. the A. of *Tours*. It stands in Marshy ground, nigh the Sea, 12 m. S. E. of *St. Malo's*, 14 W. of *Antrain*, and 33 N. of *Rennes*. Lon. 16. 22. Lat. 48. 34.

Dolcigno, or *Dulcigno*, a City of Turkey, in the K. of *Albania*; a B. un. the A. of *Antivari*; sub. to the Turks. It stands nigh the Sea, by the b. of *Dalmatia*, 18 m. S. E. of *Antivari*, and 27 S. W. of *Scutari*. Lon. 41. 54. Lat. 42. 7.

Dole, a fair and strong City of France, the second in the *Franche-Comte*, and the M. of the Bal. of *Dole*; an U. and once a Parliament, sub. to the K. of France. It stands on the R. *Doul*, 34 m. al. W. of *Besancon*, 30 S. E. of *Dijon*, 66 N. W. of *Geneva*, and 175 S. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 24. 44. Lat. 46. 54.

Domitz, a strong Town of Germany, in the Cir. of the Low. Saxony, and D. of *Mecklenburg*; sub. to the D. of *Swerin*. It stands on the R. *Elbe* and *Elden*, 38 m. al. W. of *Lunenbourg*, and 34 al. S. of *Swerin*. Lon. 31. 27. Lat. 53. 26.

Donawert, a City of Germany, in the confines of *Swabia*, *Neuburg*, and *Bavaria*; once Imperial, but ever since sub. to the D. of *Bav*. It stands on the R. *Danube*, 25 m. N. of *Augsburg*, 17 W. of *Neuburg*, and 44 N. E. of *Ulm*. Lon. 30. 48. Lat. 48. 48.

Donquerque: See *Dunkirk*.

Doney: See *Digne*.

Donzy, a Town of France, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and D. of *Nivernois*; sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands 26 m. N. of *Nevers*, and 30 N. E. of *Bourges*. Lon. 21. 54. Lat. 47. 9.

Le-Dorat, a City of France in the G. of *Lionois*, and Pr. of *March*; sub. to the *Fr*. K. It stands 26 m. N. of *Limoges*, and 47 S. E. of *Poitiers*. Lon. 19. 55. Lat. 46. 6.

Dordrecht: See *Dort*.

Dornick: See *Tournay*.

Dornock, a Town of Scotland, in the Highlands, the chief of *Southerland*; sub. to the Q. of England. It stands on the Sea by the Frith of *Tayne*, 115 m. N. of *Edinburg*. Lon. 15. 15. Lat. 58. 10.

Dorpat, or *Dorp*, a City upon the *Embeck* in *Livonia*, 100 m. from *Pernaw* to the E. and 120 from *Riga* to the N. E.

Dorsten, a strong City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and Co. of *Mark*; sub. to the Elect. of *Cologn*. It stands on the R. *Lippe*, 15 m. N. E. of *Daysburg*, 44 N. of *Cologn*, and 38 S. W. of *Munster*. Lon. 26. 24. Lat. 51. 37.

Dort,

Dordt, or *Dordrecht*, a fair, strong, and rich City of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Holland*, in the S. parts, sub. to the *States*, and famous for the *Synod* 1618. It stands on an Island at the mouth of the R. *Maes*, 15 m. S. E. of *Rotterdam*, 17 N. of *Breda*, and 35 S. of *Amsterdam*. Lon. 23. 52. Lat. 1. 43.

Dortmund, a little rich, and populous City of *Germany* in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and Co. of *Mark*; a free Imperial City, and one of the *Hanse*. It stands on the R. *Emser*, 34 m. S. of *Munster*, and 40 al. N. of *Cologne*. Lon. 26. 58. Lat. 51. 28.

Douay: See *Doway*.

Dove, a little Town of *France* in the G. of *Orleanois*, and D. of *Anjou*; sub. to the Fr. K. and famous for its Amphitheatre. It stands on the R. *Layen*, 11 m. S. W. of *Sampour*. Lon. 18. 10. Lat. 47. 11.

Doulens, or *Doumlens*, a strong Town and Castle of *France*, in the Up. *Picardy*, and Ter. of *Amiens*; sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the b. of *Artois* on the R. *Affillawe*, 17 m. N. of *Amiens*, and 20 E. of *Abbeville*. Lon. 21. 31. Lat. 50. 12.

Doway, or *Douay*, a strong City of the *Low-Countries* in the Earl. of *Flanders*, and M. of the Ter. of *Doway*; an U. sub. to the *French*, and taken by them in 1667. It stands on the R. *Scharpe*, between *Artois* and *Hainault*, 13 m. al. N. of

Cambray, 15 al. E. of *Arras*, and 34 W. of *Mons*. Lon. 22. 12. Lat. 50. 24.

Drazzi: See *Durazzo*.

Drenale: See *Adrianople*.

Dresden, a fair large, and strong City of *Germany* in the Cir. of Up. *Saxony*, the M. of the Mar. of *Misnia*; sub. to the Elect. of *Saxony*, and his Seat, having here a noble Castle. It stands on the R. *Elbe*, 14 m. E. of *Meissen*, 56 al. S. E. of *Wittenburg*, 75 al. N. of *Prague*, and 220 N. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 33. 50. Lat. 51. 6.

Dreux, an ancient City and Castle of *France*, in the G. of the *Isle of France*, sub. to the Fr. K. and famous for a Battel in 1562. It stands on the b. of *Normandy*, *Perch* and *Beauce*, 44 m. S. E. of *Rouen*, and 40 W. of *Paris*. Lon. 20. 26. Lat. 48. 44.

Driapa: See *Silistra*.

Dronthem, or *Trondhem*, a large and rich City of *Norway*, the M. of the G. of *Dronthembus*; an A. sub. to the K. of *Denmark*. It stands on the Sea, (where is a fine Harbour) 320 m. al. N. of *Bergen*, and above 400 N. W. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 30 35. Lat. 65. 24.

Dubitza: See *Delrecin*.

DUBLIN, a fine, large, rich and populous City, the second in the *British Isles*, and the M. of the K. of *Ireland*, in the Pr. of *Lemster* and Co. of *Dublin*; an A. and an U. sub. to the Q. of *England*, and the Seat of her Vice-Roy or Deputy. It stands by the S. a at the mouth

of the R. *Liffa* on the E. side of the Island, about 220 m. S. W. of *Edinburg* in *Scotland*, and 250 al. N. W. of *London*. Lon. 12. 00. Lat. 53. 20.

Ducapini: See *Dagno*.

Duderstadt, a Town of *Germany* in the Cir. of Up. *Saxony*, and Lan. of *Thuringia*; sub. to the Elect. of *Mentz*. It stands by the b. of *Brumswick*, 17 m. E. of *Göttingen*, 36 al. N. E. of *Cassel*, and 44 N. W. of *Erfurt*. Lon. 30. 39. Lat. 51. 31.

Dueren: See *Duren*.

Duerstede, or *Wick*, a Town of the *Low-Countries* in the Bar. of *Utrecht*, and head of the Dist. of *Wick*; sub. to the States. It stands on the R. *Rhine*, 14 m. S. E. of *Utrecht*, and 11 al. N. of *Bommel*. Lon. 24. 48. Lat. 52. 00.

Duisburg, or *Duysburg*, a small City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and D. of *Cleves*; an U. formerly an Imperial City, but now sub. to the K. of *Prussia*. It stands on the R. *Roe* nigh the *Rhine*, 26 m. N. of *Dusseldorp*, 35 S. E. of *Cleves*, and 36 al. N. W. of *Cologne*. Lon. 16. 10. Lat. 61. 25.

Dulcigno: See *Dolcigno*.

Dun-le-Roy, a Town of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and D. of *Berry*; sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands on the R. *Auvone*, 14 m. al. S. of *Bourges*, and 25 E. of *Nevers*. Lon. 21. 26. Lat. 46. 43.

Dunamunder-Fort, a strong Fortress about two Leagues below *Riga* in *Lithonia* upon the

Dvina, taken by the K. of *Poland* Saxon Troops by Assault in 1699; but since recovered by the *Swedes*.

Dunawert: See *Danawert*.

Dunblain, a Town of *Scotland*, as likewise *Dunbarston*, *Dundee* and *Dunkeld*; but of no great note. *Dundalk*, *Dunnagal*, and *Dungarven*, are Places in *Ireland*. See my Description of that Country.

Dunkirk, or *Duynskirk*, a vast strong Sea-Port Town and noble Castle of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, the M. of the Terr. of *Berge*, or *Winoxberge*; sub. to the *French*, who bought it of the *English* in 1662. It stands 10 m. N. E. of *Graveling*, 16 S. W. of *Nieuport*, 19 al. E. of *Calais*, 24 S. W. of *Ostend*, 54 W. of *Ghent*, and 48 al. E. of *Dover* in *England*. Lon. 21. 30. Lat. 51. 7.

Durazzo, or *Draxxi*, a strong and celebrated City and Castle of *Turkey*, in the K. of *Albania*; an A. sub. to the *Turks*. It stands on the Sea, (where there is a good Haven) 58 m. S. of *Scutari*, 18 S. W. of *Creola*, 105 N. E. of *Brindisi* in *Italy*, and 105 of *Otranto*. Lon. 42. 26. Lat. 41. 28.

Durbuy, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Luxemburg*, the head of the Co. of *Durbuy*, sub. to the *French* ever since 1681. It stands on the R. *Ourt*, nigh the b. of *Liege*, 20 m. al. S. of *Liege*, and 26 al. E. of *Namur* and *Dinant*. Lon. 24. 36. Lat. 50. 24.

Duren,

Duren, or **Dueren**, a City of Germany in the Cir. of *Westphalia* and D. of *Juliers*; once Imperial, now sub. to the D. of *Neuburg*. It stands on the R. *Roer*, 8 m. S. E. of *Juliers*, and 19 m. S. W. of *Cologne*. Lon. 26. 13. Lat. 50. 50.

Durlach, a City of Germany in the Cir. of *Saxia*, and Mar. of *Baden*, the M. of the Mar. of *Durlach*, sub. to its own Pr. of the House of *Baden*. It stands 15 m. S. of *Phillipsburg*, and 16 N. E. of *Baden*. Lon. 28. 15. Lat. 48. 48.

Durn, or **Dyrne**: See *Tyrnaw*.

Dusseldorp, a strong City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, the M. of the D. of *Berge*, sub. to the D. of *Neuburg*. It stands on the R. *Rhine*, 29 m. N. W. of *Cologne*, 23 N. E. of *Juliers*, and 64 S. W. of *Munster*. Lon. 26. 14. Lat. 51. 13.

Dumskirk: See *Dumkirk*.

Duyzburg: See *Duisburg*.

Dye: See *Die*.

Dyon: See *Dijon*.

Dyrne, or **Szombat**, a Cir. of the Up. Hungary: See *Tyrnaw*.

Dziatkirimenda: See *Oczakow*.

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Fr. It stands 15 m. al. W. of *Condom*, and 25 N. W. of *Aux.* Lon. 18. 23. Lat. 43. 56.

Ebelholt, the same with *Fredericksburg*.

Ebenheim: See *Ehenheim*.

Ebenburg, or *Eberburg*, a strong Castle of Germany, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the *Rhine*, sub. to the French, besieged by the Germans in 1692, but left again, but they took it in 1697, and it was soon demolished by the Pee. of R. It stands on the R. *Nabe* and *Alzena*, 2 m. W. of *Creutznach*, and 7 m. W. of *Bingen*. Lon. 27. 11. Lat. 49. 48.

Ebersdorf, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. and Arch. D. of *Austria*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Danube*, 10 m. E. of *Vienna*. Lon. 37. 18. Lat. 48. 14.

Eberych, the same with *York*.

Ebora: See *Evora*.

Ecija, a fine little City of Spain, in the K. of *Andaluzia*, and A. of *Seville*; once a B. sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the R. *Xenil*, nigh the *Guadalquivier*, 26 m. al. W. of *Cordova*, and 44 E. of *Seville*. Lon. 12. 8. Lat. 37. 34.

Eckrenford: See *Ekrenford*.

Ederney: See *Andrianople*.

Edinburg, a small but very fine and populous City with a noble Castle, the M. of *Scotland*, in the Pr. of *Low-land*, and Co. of *Lothain*; sub. to the Q. of England, and the Seat of her Commissioner. It stands on a high ground nigh the Sea, about 130

m. al. N. W. of *Tork*, 220 N. E. of *Dublin* in *Ireland*, and 270 al. N. of *London*. Lon. 15. 50. Lat. 56. 7.

Eger: See *Agria*.

Egra, a fair and neat City of *Germany*, in the K. of *Bohemia*, in the Ter. of *Egra*, anciently Imperial, but since sub. to the Emperor. It stands by the b. of *Sazony*, *Francia* and *Bararia*, on the R. *Egra*, 45 m. E. of *Culenbach*, and 82 W. of *Prague*. Lon. 32. 26. Lat. 50. 4.

Ebenheim, or *Ebenheim*, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine, and Lan. of *Alsatia*, once Imperial, but now sub. to the French, ever since 1648. It stands on the R. *Regil*, 11 m. S. W. of *Strasburg*, and as many N. of *Nestat*. Lon. 27. 13. Lat. 48. 23.

Einbeck, a small City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of Low. Saxony, and D. of *Braswick*, the M. of the D. of *Gruppenhagen*, once Imperial, since sub. to the D. of *Hannover*. It stands nigh the R. *Leine*, 18 m. N. of *Göttingen*, and 34 S. of *Hildersheim*. Lon. 29. 29. Lat. 51. 53.

Eindhoven: See *Eyndhoven*.

Essenach: See *Essenach*.

Essleben, a small City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of Up. Saxony, and Co. of *Manisfeld*, sub. to the House of *Saxony*, and the Birth-place of *Luther*. It stands 3 m. al. E. of *Manisfeld*, 17 al. W. of *Halt*, and 38 N. of *Naumburg*. Lon. 31. 46. Lat. 51. 40.

Ekekers-Fejewar, or *Stul-Weissenburg*: See *Alfa-Regalis*.

Ekenford, a Town of *Denmark*, in the D. of *Sleswick*, and Pre. of *Gottorp*, sub. to the D. of *Holstein Gottorp*. It stands on a Bay of the *Baltick Sea*, 14 m. al. E. of *Sleswick*, and as many N. W. of *Kiel*. Lon. 29. 44. Lat. 54. 55.

Elbassen, a City of *Turkey*, in the K. of *Albania*, sub. to the Turks. It stands on the R. *Arzenga*, 42 m. S. E. of *Croia*, and 44 of *Durazzo*. Lon. 43. 15. Lat. 41. 4.

Elbing, a fair rich and strong City of *Poland*, in the K. of *Prussia*, and that part called *Royal*, the M. of the Pal. of *Marienburgh*; an U. anciently Imperial, but since sub. to the K. of *Pol.* possessed by the K. of *Prussia*, and restored again in 1698. It stands nigh the *Baltick Sea*, by side of the Streams of the R. *Wessel*, 34 m. al. E. of *Dantzick*, and 12 N. W. of *Warsaw*. Lon. 42. 38. Lat. 54. 4.

Elbogen: See *Malmogen*.

Ellerena, a Town of *Spain*, in the Pr. of *Extremadura*, in that part called *Tralos-guadiana*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands 40 m. S. E. of *Merida*, and 52 al. N. of *Seville*. Lon. 11. 33. Lat. 38. 17.

Elia, a small City of *Spain*, in the Pr. of *Catalonia*, and Co. of *Roussillon*, sub. to the Fr. ever since 1640. It stands on the R. *Tech*, nigh the *Mediterranean Sea*, 8 m. S. E. of *Perpignan*, and 24 N. of *Roson*. Lon. 20. 32. Lat. 42. 10.

Elna

Elno in Flanders : See *St. Amund*.

Elmhogen, or *Loket*, a strong City of Germany, in the K. of Bohemia, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Eger* upon a Hill, 10 m. al. E. of *Egra*, and 68 W. of *Prague*. Lon. 32. 43. Lat. 50. 8.

Ellsnore, or *Helsingor*, a Town of Denmark, in the Isle of Zealand, sub. to the K. of Denmark. It stands by the mouth of the *Sund* (where is a large and safe Haven) about 17 m. N. of *Copenhagen*. Lon. 32. 32. Lat. 56. 29.

Elling : See *Efling*.

Ellsingborg, or *Helsingborg*, a Town of Sweden, in the Pr. of S. Gothland, and D. of *Sehonen* sub. to the K. of Swed. It stands at the mouth of the *Sund*, 7 m. al. E. of *Ellsnore*, and 12 N. W. of *Landskroon*. Lon. 32. 44. Lat. 56. 32.

Elvas, or *Telvas*, a strong City and Castle of Portugal in the Pr. of *Alentejo*, the M. of the Co. of *Elvas*, a B. in the A. of *Evora*, sub. to the K. of Portugal. It stands on the R. *Guadiana*, by the b. of Spain, 48 m. al. N. E. of *Evora*, and 108 E. of *Lisbone*. Lon. 10. 2. Lat. 38. 46.

Elwang, a small City and Castle of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Co. of *Oettingen*, sub. to its own Prince. It stands on the R. *Jaxe*, 8 m. W. of *Dinkespiel*, 14 N. W. of *Bopfingen*, and 18 S. E. of *Hall*. Lon. 30. 11. Lat. 48. 38.

Emboli, or *Amphiboli*, a City of Turkey, in the Pr. of *Macedonia*, and Ter. of *Tamboli*, an A. in the Pat. of *Constantinople*, sub. to the Turks. It stands on the R. *Strimon*, 60 m. al. E. of *Salonichi*, and 20 N. W. of *Conseffa*. Lon. 43. 20. Lat. 41. 54.

Embrun : See *Ambrun*.

Emden, a strong and fair City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, the M. of the Co. of *Emden*, or *East-Friesland*, sub. to the *Hollanders*. It stands on a Bay of the Sea, 28 m. N. E. of *Groningen*, and 43 al. W. of *Oldenburg*. Lon. 26. 25. Lat. 53. 47.

Emmerick, a large, a rich and beautiful Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and D. of *Cleves*, sub. to the K. of *Prussia*. It stands on the R. *Rhine*, 7 m. N. E. of *Cleves*, and 15 E. of *Nimwegen*. Lon. 25. 28. Lat. 51. 53.

Enchuyssen, a small City of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Holland*, and that part called *W. Friesland*, sub. to the States. It stands on the entrance of the *Zuider Zee*, (where is a very good Haven) 10 m. N. E. of *Horn*, and 26 of *Amsterdam*. Lon. 24. 24. Lat. 52. 50.

Enderen, or *Endrem* : See *Andrianople*.

Engbien, a rich Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Hainault*, and Ter. of *Brabant*, a D. sub. to the K. of Sp. famous for a fight nigh it at *Steenkirk* in 1692. It stands nigh the b. of *Brabant*, and *Flanders*, 13 m. S. W. of *Brussels*.

sets, and 16 N. of *Mons*. Lon. 23. 18. Lat. 50. 45.

Eno, or *Tynas*, a City of *Turkey* in the Pr. of *Romania*, a B. on the Pat. of *Constantinople*, sub. to the *Turks*. It stands by the *Archipelago* on the mouth of the R. *Mariza*, 92 m. S. of *Andrianople*, and 140 S. W. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 51. 24. Lat. 41. 48.

Ens, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. and Arch D. of *Austria*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Danube*, and *Ens*, 15 m. E. of *Lintz*, and 50 W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 34. 50. Lat. 48. 10.

Ensisheim, a small City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, and Lan. of *Alsavia*, once Imperial, but now sub. to the French. It stands 13 m. S. of *Colmar*, 15 N. of *Basil*, and 48 S. of *Strasbourg*. Lon. 27. 8. Lat. 47. 49.

Enskirk, or *Enskirken*, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and D. of *Juliers*, sub. to the D. of *Newburg*. It stands 11 m. W. of *Bonn*, and 20 S. E. of *Juliers*. Lon. 26. 14. Lat. 50. 43.

Eperie: See *Espérie*.

Eppingen, a Town of *Germany*, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the *Rhine*, sub. to this Prince. It stands 12 m. W. of *Hailbrun*, and 21 E. of *Phillipsturg*. Lon. 28. 42. Lat. 49. 4.

Ere: See *Aire*, or *Arien*.

Erfurt, or *Erford*, a very large, rich and populous City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of Up. *Saxony*; an U. Imperial till

1664, since sub. to the Elec. of *Mentz*. It stands in the Lan. of *Thuringia*, (of which it is M.) on the R. *Jera*, 30 m. S. E. of *Mulhausen*, 12 W. of *Weimar*, 44 N. of *Coburg*, and 45 S. W. of *Mansfeld*. Lon. 31. 2. Lat. 51. 1.

Erkelens, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and D. of *Juliers*, sub. to the D. of *Newburg*. It stands about 12 m. N. of *Juliers*. Lon. 25. 42. Lat. 51. 5.

Erlan, or *Eger*: See *Agria*.

Erpach, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, the M. of the Co. of *Erpach*, sub. to its own Prince. It stands 22 m. N. E. of *Heydelberg*, 30 E. of *Worms*, and 35 S. E. of *Frankfort*. Lon. 28. 42. Lat. 49. 34.

Esche, a Town of the Low-Countries, in the D. of *Luxemburg*, sub. to the French. It stands on the b. of *Larrain*, al. 10 m. S. W. of *Luxemburg*. Lon. 25. 25. Lat. 49. 32.

Eschwege, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, in the Lan. of *Hessia*, sub. to the Prince of *Hesse-Cassel*. It stands by the b. of *Thuringia*, 16 m. W. of *Mulhausen*, and 25 al. S. of *Cassel*. Lon. 30. 00. Lat. 51. 12.

Esluse: See *Sluys*.

Esperial, a very famous Village, with a noble Monastery of *Spain*, in the Pr. of *New-Castile* and Ter. of *Alcatia*, sub. to the K. of *Sp*. It stands on the R. *Guadaram*, 21 m. S. of *Segovia*, and 24 N. W. of *Madrid*. Lon. 13. 14. Lat. 40. 38.

Esens,

Efens, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and Co. of *Emden*, or *East-Friesland*, sub. (I suppose to the Prince of *Emden*.) It stands by the Sea, 14 m. N. of *Aurick*, and 35 N. E. of *Emden*. Lon. 26. 42. Lat. 53. 58.

Esles: See *Eriles*.

Esling, or *Elsing*, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Saxonia*, and D. of *Wurtemberg*; a free Imperial City, but protected by the D. of *Wurtemberg*. It stands on the R. *Necker*, 6 m. E. of *Stuttgart*, 28 S. of *Hailbrun*, and 44 N. W. of *Ulm*. Lon. 29. 2. Lat. 48. 45.

Esperie, a strong Town of the Up. Hungary, the head of the Co. of *Saros*, sub. to the Emperor, and famous for its Fairs and Salt Mines. It stands on the R. *Tarkzal*, among the Mountains, nigh the Castle of *Saros*, 14 m. off the b. of *Poland* and 15 N. of *Caschau*. Lon. 41. 57. Lat. 48. 54.

Espiers, or *Pant-de-Espiers*, a Town of the Low-Countries in the Earl. of *Flanders*, sub. to the French. It stands on the R. *Scheld*, 7 m. N. of *Tournay*, 7 al. S. E. of *Cantray*, 12 N. E. of *Lille*, and 14 S. W. of *Oudenard*. Lon. 22. 34. Lat. 59. 44.

Espinal, a City of France, in the D. of *Lorraine*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands by the b. of the *Franche-Comte*. 35 m. al. S. of *Nancy*. Lon. 26. 5. Lat. 48. 10.

Essex, or *Osseck*, a Town and Castle in the Pr. of *Sclawonia* and Co. of *Valpon*, sub. to the

Emperor, and taken by his Forces in 1687. It stands by the b. of Hungary, on the R. *Drave*, (over which is a famous Bridge) nigh the *Danube*. 65 m. N. W. of *Belgrade*, and 106 S. E. of *Buda*. Lon. 41. 25. Lat. 46. 4.

Essen, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and D. of *Berg*, once Imperial, now sub. to the D. of *Neuburg*. It stands on the b. of *Mark*, 32 m. N. of *Cologne*, and 23 W. of *Dortmund*. Lon. 26. 25. Lat. 51. 26.

Estampes, a Town of France, in the G. of the Isle of France, and Ter. of *Gastinois*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Estampes*, 28 m. E. of *Chartres*, and 25 al. S. W. of *Paris*. Lon. 21. 12. Lat. 48. 23.

Estaple, a Sea-Port Town of France, in the Low *Picardy*, and Co. of *Boulenois*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands 15 m. S. of *Boulogne*, and 26 al. N. of *Abbeville*. Lon. 20. 40. Lat. 50. 34.

Este, a Town of Italy, in the Com. of *Venice*, and Ter. of *Padua*, sub. to this Com. and gives name to the House of *Modena*. It stands 12 m. S. W. of *Padua*, and 17 S. E. of *Vicenza*. Lon. 32. 18. Lat. 45. 18.

Estella, a small City of Spain, in the K. of *Navarr*, the M. of the Ter. of *Estella*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the R. *Ega*, 24 m. S. W. of *Pampelune*, and 26 N. of *Calaborra*. Lon. 15. 32. Lat. 42. 45.

Estenbirk: See *Steenbirk*.

Estepe,

Estepa, a City or Town of Spain, in the K. of Granada, and B. of Malaga, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands upon a Hill on the b. of Andalusia, 8 m. E. of *Of- funa*, 17 S. of *Ecija*, and 40 al. N. of Malaga. Lon. 12. 12. Lat. 37. 15.

Eu, a considerable Sea-port of France, in the Up. Norman- dy, and *le-Pais-de-Caux*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the b. of Picardy, 15 m. al. E. of *Dieppe*, and 17 W. of *Abbeville*. Lon. 20. 25. Lat. 50. 6.

L' Evêque : See *Fontain*.

Eugub, or *Gubio*, a small City of Italy, in the Papacy and D. of *Urbine*, a free B. sub. to the Pope. It stands at the foot of the Appenine, 27 m. S. of *Urbine*, 16 N. E. of *Perugia*, and 70 N. of *Rome*. Lon. 34. 2. Lat. 43. 00.

Evian, a Town of Italy in the D. of Savoy, and D. of *Chablais*, sub. to the D. of Sav. or rather to the French. It stands on the Lake of Geneva, 13 m. S. of *Lausanne*, and 32 E. of Geneva. Lon. 26. 16. Lat. 46. 8.

Evoia, or *Ebora*, a very con- siderable City of Portugal, the M. of the Pr. of *Alentejo*, or *En- tre-tejo-Gaudiana*, in the Co. of *Evoia*, an A. and U. sub. to the K. of Port. It stands in a spaci- ous Plain, 65 m. al. E. of *Lis- bone*, and 112 al. N. W. of *Sevil- le*. Lon. 9. 2. Lat. 38. 32.

Evora-Monte, a small place in the same Pr. and Co. remark- able for a Battle in 1663, 20 m. N. E. of the other *Evora*.

St. Euphemia, a Town of I- taly, in the K. of Naples, and Fur. *Calabria*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on a Bay of this name 8 m. al. N. of *Nicastro*, and 24 S. of *Cosenza*. Lon. 38. 30. Lat. 38. 51.

Eureux, a rich and flourish- ing City of France, in the Up. Normandy and Bal. of *Eureux*, a B. un. the A. of *Rouen*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Non*, 24 m. S. of *Rouen*, as many N. W. of *Breux*, and 58 al. W. of *Paris*. Lon. 29. 4. Lat. 49. 2.

Euse, or *Eusen* : See *Eause*.

Exeter, a fair and rich City of England, the M. of *Devonshire*, a B. un. the A. of *Canterbury*, and an Earl. sub. to the Q. of England. It stands on the R. *Ex*, 41 m. E. of *Dorchester*, 35 N. E. of *Plymouth*, and 140 al. W. of *London*. Lon. 15. 2. Lat. 50. 40.

Exilles, or *Esiles*, a Town of France, in the Up. *Dauphine*, and Ter. of *Briançonnais*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Doria*, by the b. of *Piedmont*, 28 m. N. W. of *Pignerol*, and 38 N. E. of *Ambrun*. Lon. 35. 40. Lon. 44. 38.

Eyndhoven, or *Eindoven*, a fine Town of the Low-Countries, in the D. of *Brabant*, and Ter. of *Kempenland*, sub. to the *Hollanders* ever since 1629. It stands on the R. *Dommel*, 14 m. S. of *Boisseduc*, and 10 W. of *Helmont*. Lon. 24. 38. Lat. 51. 30.

Eysenack

Eysnach, or *Inach*, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of up. Saxony and Lan. of Thuringia, once Imperial, now sub. to the Prince of the House of Saxony. It stands on the R. *Nesa*, 26 miles W. of *Erfurd*, 15 N. W. of *Smalkaden*, and 25 al. S. of *Hylgenstat*. Lon. 30. 22. Lat. 51. 4.

Ezeck: See *Esseck*.

Ezlingen: See *Eßling*.

F A

F*enza*, a small City of Italy, in the Papacy and, Ter. of *Romagna*; a B. un. the A. of *Ravenna*, sub. to the Pope, and remarkable for Earthen Ware. It stands on the R. *Lamone*, 20 W. of *Ravenna*, 13 N. W. of *Forli*, and 14 S. E. of *Imola*. Lon. 32. 43. Lat. 44. 2.

Farens, or *Faynor*, a small City of France, in the G. of *Provence*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Bennon*, 15 m. W. of *Grace*, 16 off Sea, and 65 E. of *Aix*. Lon. 26. 18. Lat. 43. 14.

Faience in Italy: See *Fayenza*.

Faldise, a Town of France in the Low. Normandy, and Co. of *Caen*, sub. to the Fr. K. and the Birth place of *William* the Conqueror. It stands on the R. *Orne*, 18 m. al. S. of *Caen*, and

25 S. W. of *Leffaux*. Lon. 18. 24. Lat. 49. 00.

Falkenberg, a Town of Sweden, in S. *Gotland* and Pr. of *Holland*, sub. to the K. of *Swed*. It stands on the *Baltick* Sea, 15 m. N. W. of *Helmstat*, and 70 N. of *Copenhagen*. Lon. 32. 24. Lat. 57. 24.

Falkenburg, a strong Town of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. Saxony, and Mar. of *Brandenburg* in *New-Mark*, sub. to the K. of *Prussia*. It stands on the R. *Riga*, 38 m. S. of *Colberg*, and 50 E. of *Stetin*. Lon. 36. 36. Lat. 53. 28.

Falkenburg, or *Fauquemont*: See *Valkenburg*; *Falkenhaven* in *Pomerania* in Germany, and *Falkenstein* in *Tirol* in *Austria*.

Fanar, a Town of Turkey, in the Pr. of *Romania*, sub. to the Turks. It stands at the Entrance of the *Black* Sea, 18 m. N. E. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 54. 40. Lat. 43. 14.

Fano, a City of Italy, in the Papacy, in the D. of *Urbine*; a free B. sub. to the Pope. It stands on the *Adriatick* Sea, 7 m. S. E. of *Pesara*, and 22 al. N. E. of *Urbine*. Lon. 34. 33. Lat. 43. 33.

Faro, a City and Port. of Portugal, in the K. of *Algarve*, and Co. of *Tavira*; a B. un. the A. of *Evora*, sub. to the K. of *Port*. It stands 17 m. W. of *Tavira*, 33 E. of *Lagos*, and 23 S. of *Evora*. Lon. 8. 55. Lat. 36. 57.

Fauquemont, or *Falkenburg*: See *Valkenburg*.

Fayence:

Fayence: See *Faience*.

St. Feo, a Town of Spain, in the K. and A. of Granada, sub. to the K. of Spain, and built in 1491. It stands on the R. Xenil, 8 m. W. of Granada, and 22 S. of Jaen. Lon. 13. 46. Lat. 37. 25.

Feldkirch, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of Austria, and Co. of Tiro, the Head of a County, once Imperial, now subject to the Emperor. It stands nigh the R. Rhine, 18 m. S. of Bregentz, and 28 al. N. of Coire. Lon. 29. 36. Lat. 47. 12.

Felin, a Town of Sweden, with a strong Castle, in the Pr. of Livonia and Ter. of Estland, sub. to the King of Sweden. It stands on the R. Felin, 62 m. almost S. of Revel, and 105 N. E. of Riga. Lon. 47. 28. Lat. 58. 16.

Fella, a Castle of Italy, in the Com. of Venice, and Pr. of Friuli, on the b. of Carniola.

Feltri, a City of Italy, in the Com. of Venice, and Mar. of Trevigio, in the Ter. of Feltri; a B. under the Pat. of Aquileia, sub. to this Com. It stands on the R. Asona, nigh the Pie-sella, 35 m. N. of Padua, 25 N. W. of Trevigio, 14 South W. of Belluno, and 44 N. W. of Venice. Lon. 32. 24. Lat. 45. 53.

Fenestrelles, a little Town of France in the Upper Dauphine and Ter. of Brianconois, sub. to the K. of France. It stands on the b. of Piedmont, between Susa and Pignerol, 7 m. from

the former and 14 from the latter. Lon. 26. 49. Lat. 44. 39.

Ferara: See *Ferrara*.

Ferden, or *Verden*, a considerable City of the Low Saxony in Germany, the M. of the Prin. of Ferden; a B. under the A. of Menitz, once Imperial, but now sub. to the Swedes. It stands on the R. Aller, 26 m. E. of Breme, 50 al. S. of Hamburg, and 56 S. W. of Luenburg. Lon. 28. 58. Lat. 53. 14.

La-Fere, a strong City of France, in the Up. Picardy, and Co. of Vermondois, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands in a Morass, on the R. Oyse, 22 m. N. of Soissons, 46 E. of Amiens, and 68 N. E. of Paris. Lon. 22. 34. Lat. 49. 40.

La-Fere-Champanois, a City of France, in the G. of Champagne, sub. to the French K. It stands 22 m. West of Chalon, 30 N. of Troyes, and 35 S. of Rheims. Lon. 23. 12. Lat. 48. 46.

Ferentino, or *Ferretino*, a small City of Italy, in the Papacy, and *Champagna-di-Roma*, a B. un. and sub. to the Pope. It stands on a Hill, 10 m. E. of Anagni, 23 N. off the Sea, and 44 E. of Rome. Lon. 35. 20. Lat. 41. 45.

Ferette, or *Fiert*, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine, Dep. of Alsatia, and Ter. of Sundgow, sub. to the French, ever since 1648. It stands 22 m. W. of Basil, and 25 S. of Mulhausen. Lon. 27. 2. Lat. 47. 32.

Ferriols:

Ferials: See *Fregius*.

Ferno, or *Firmo*, a very strong City of Italy, in the Papacy, and Mar. of *Ancona*; an A. subject to the Pope. It stands nigh the *Adriatick Sea* 20 m. E. of *Macerata*, 23 N. of *Afcoli*, 32 S. E. of *Ancona*, and 92 almost North East of *Rome*. Lon. 35. 35. Lat. 43. 00.

Ferrandina, a late Town of Italy, in the K. of *Naples*, and Pr. of *Basilicate*; a D. sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Basento*, 13 m. al. S. of *Matera*, and 27 S. E. of *Cirenza*. Lon. 38. 33. Lat. 40. 32.

Ferrara, a large and famous, but now decaying City of Italy, in the Papacy, the M. of the D. of *Ferrara*; a B. and an U. sub. to the Pope. It has a Castle, and stands on a little branch of the *Po*, 26 m. al. N. E. of *Bologna*, 44 N. W. of *Ravenna*, 29 E. of *Mirandula*, 72 N. of *Florence*, and 190 N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 32. 22. Lat. 44. 34.

Ferrette: See *Ferette*.

Ferrieres, a small Town of France, in the G. of *Orleansois*, and Pr. of *Gastinois*, sub. to the King of France. It stands 10 m. N. of *Montargis*, and 50 S. of *Paris*. Lon. 21. 52. Lat. 48. 00.

La-Ferte-sur-Aube, a strong Town of France, in the G. of *Champagne*, sub. to the French K. It stands 25 m. al. E. of *Troyes*, and 6 S. of *Bar-sur-Aube*. Lon. 23. 52. Lat. 47. 55.

La-Ferte-Gaucher in *Champagne*, *La-Ferte-Grain* in *Burgundy*, *La-Ferte-Mais*, *La-Ferte-Milon*, *La-Ferte-sur-Loire* in the Ile of France, &c. These are of no great note.

Feschamp, a little Town of France, in the Up. Normandy, and *Le-pais-de-Caux*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the Sea, 16 mile N. E. of *Havre-de-Grace*, and 23 N. W. of *Caudebec*. Lon. 19. 14. Lat. 49. 52.

Feurne: See *Furnes*.

Feurs, a City of France, in the G. of *Lionois*, the M. of the Pr. of *Forst*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Loyre*, 24 m. S. of *Roanne*, and 34 W. of *Lyons*. Lon. 23. 20. Lat. 45. 24.

Fiano, a Castle of Italy in the Papacy, and St. Peter's Patrimony, on the R. *Tiber*, 13 m. N. of *Rome*. Lon. 34. 29. Lat. 42. 3.

Fiennes, a Town of France, in the Low. *Picardy*, and Co. of *Guines*, sub. to the K. of France. It stands 8 m. S. of *Callis*, and 10 N. E. of *Beu-logne*. Lon. 21. 00. Lat. 50. 53.

Figeac, a small City of France, in the G. of *Guienne*, and Pr. of *Quexy*, subject to the French K. It stands on the R. *Sele*, 26 m. E. of *Cabors*, 24 S. W. of *Orléac*, and 44 N. of *Alby*. Lon. 20. 45. Lat. 44. 26.

Fil, a

Filleck, a dismantled Town in the Up. Hungary, in the Co. of Zolnick, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Ithola*, 25 m. N. W. of *Agria*, and 35 N. of *Buda*. Lon. 40. 34. Lat. 48. 14.

Fillippopoli, *Filita*, or *Phillipopoli*, a City of Turkey, in the Pr. of Romania, an A. sub. to the Turks, and the Seat of a *Sangiack*. It stands on the R. *Mariza*, 70 m. W. of *Andrianople*, and 98 E. of *Sofia*, or *Sophia*. Lon. 49. 19. Lat. 43. 5.

Finale, or *Final*, a Town and strong Castle of Italy, in the Co. of *Genoa*, and the Pr. of *Ponant*, the head of the Mar. of *Finale*, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the Mediterranean Sea, 37 m. S. E. of *Coni*, 40 nigh W. of *Genoa*, and 60 al. S. of *Turin* and *Casale*. Lon. 28. 9. Lat. 43. 42.

Fiorenza: See *Florence*.

Firmo, or *Firmiano*: See *Fermo*.

La-Fleche, a City in France, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and D. of *Anjou*; a small U. sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the little *Loyre*, 26 m. N. E. of *Angers*, and 27 al. S. of *Mans*. Lon. 48. 22. Lat. 47. 43.

Flensturbh, a small City and strong Castle of Denmark, in the D. of *Sleswick*, and M. of the Pr. of *Flensturg*, sub. to the K. of Den. It stands on high Hills, by a Bay of the *Baltick* Sea, (where is a large Harbour) 14 m. S. of *Apnrade*, and 15 al. N. of *Sleswick*. Lon. 29. 12. Lat. 55. 16.

Flerus, a Village of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Namur*, famous for a Battle 1690. It stands al. 6 m. N. E. of *Charleray*, and 10 W. of *Namur*. Lon. 23. 55. Lat. 50. 32.

Fleury, a small Town of Fr. in *Orleanois*; another in *Burgundy*, another in *Berry*; and a fourth in the Isle of France, but none of any note.

Fliz, a strong Castle of Spain, in the Prin. of *Catalonia*, and Ter. of *Tortosa*, sub. to the Sp. K. It stands on the R. *Ebro*, 26 m. N. of *Tortosa*, Lon. 18. 32. Lat. 41. 00.

FLORENCE, a large, noble and magnificent City (but now declining) one of the chief of Italy, the M. of the great D. of *Tuscany*, in the Ter. of *Florence*; an A. and an U. sub. to the D. of *Tuscany*, and his Seat. It stands in a delicate Plain, on the R. *Arno*, 50 m. S. of *Bologna*, 60 S. E. of *Modena*, 90 of *Parma*, 140 of *Mantua*, 126 al. S. of *Venice*, and 132 N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 32. 10. Lat. 43. 20.

St. Florence, a City and Port of Italy, in the Isle of *Corfica*, and Pr. of *di-gua-Monti*; sub. to the Com. of *Genoa*. It stands in the N. parts of the Isle, 6 m. N. of *Bastia*. Lon. 30. 15. Lat. 41. 57.

Florennes, a little Town of the Low-Countries, in the B. of *Liege*, in the Pais entre *Sambre* & *Meuse*, sub. to the French. It stands 5 m. N. E. of *Phillippeville*, as many E. of *Walcourt*, and

and 11 W. of *Dinant*. Lon. 24. 60.
Lat. 50. 10.

Florenſac, a Town of France, in the Low. *Languedoc*, and Ter. of *Narbonne*, ſub. to the K. of Fr. It ſtands nigh the Sea, 13 m. W. of *Agile*, and 14 al. E. of *Narbonne*. Lon. 21. 50. Lat. 42. 52.

St. Florentine, a Town of France, in the G. of *Champagne*, and Ter. of *Sencia*, ſub. to the K. of Fr. It ſtands on the R. *Armancon*, 16 m. N. E. of *Auxerre*, and 24 al. S. E. of *Sens*. Lon. 22. 48. Lat. 47. 44.

St. Flour, a City of France, in the G. of *Lionois*, and M. of the Up. *Auvergne*; a B. un. the A. of *Bourges*, ſub. to the K. of Fr. It ſtands on a Hill by the R. *Ladour*, 45 m. S. of *Clermont*, 34 E. of *Orleac*, and 30 N. of *Marengo*. Lon. 22. 40. Lat. 44. 44.

Fluſhing, or *Uliſſingen*, a vaſt ſtrong Town and Port of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Zealand*, and Iſle of *Walcheren*, ſub. to the States, the late K. of Eng. being the Proprietor of it. It ſtands at the mouth of the R. *Scheld*, (where is a very convenient Harbour) 4 m. S. of *Middleburg*, 22 N. E. of *Bruges*, and 27 N. of *Ghent*. Lon. 22. 48. Lat. 51. 34.

Fagaras, a Town in the Prin. of *Transilvania*, ſub. to this Prince, un. the Emperor. It ſtands on the R. *Eauta*, 34 m. N. E. of *Hermanſtat*, and 35 W. of *Cronſtat*. Lon. 46. 28. Lat. 47. 4.

Foix, a little City of France in the Up. *Languedoc*, the M. of the Co. of *Foix*, ſub. to the K. of Fr. It ſtands at the foot of the *Pyrenean Hills*, on the R. *Lauriegné*, 41 m. S. of *Toulouse*, and 23 S. E. of *St. Leger*. Lon. 19. 47. Lat. 42. 47.

Foligno: See *Fuligno*.

Fondi, a ſmall City of Italy, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Lavoro*; a B. un. the A. of *Capoua*, ſub. to the K. of Spain. It ſtands in a fruitful Plain, 6 m. off Sea, by the b. of the *Papacy*, 40 al. W. of *Capoua*, 40 N. W. of *Naples*, and 54 al. E. of *Rome*. Lon. 35. 29. Lat. 41. 27.

Fontain, or *P Evesquz*, a little Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Hainault*, and Ter. of *Brachbant*, ſub. to the K. of Spain. It ſtands on the b. of *Namur*, 16 m. E. of *Mons*, and 23 S. of *Bruffels*. Lon. 23. 44. Lat. 50. 25.

Fontain-bleau, a moſt delicious Village of France, in the G. of the Iſle of France, and Pr. of *Heuripoix*, ſub. to the Fr. K. and has a noble Palace of the Kings. It ſtands 14 m. S. W. of *Melun*, one from the R. *Seyne*, and 27 al. S. of *Paris*. Lon. 21. 49. Lat. 48. 18.

Fonterabia, or *Fuentarevia*, a very ſtrong Town of Spain, in the Prin. of *Biscay*, and Ter. of *Ipuſcoa*, ſub. to the K. of Spain, and eſteemed the Key of this Kingdom. It ſtands on the Sea, at the mouth of the R. *Vidaſſo*, between France and Spain, 20 m. al. W. of *Bayonne*.

H

and

and 56 E. of *Bilbo*. Lon. 15. 48.
Lat. 43. 36.

Fontena-le-Comte, a fine, rich Town of France, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and Pr. of *Poitou*; sub. to the K. of Fr. and remarkable for a Fair. It stands on the R. *Vendee*, nigh the Sea, 14 m. N. of *Rochele*. Lon. 17. 18. Lat. 46. 20.

Forcalquier, a Town of France, in the G. of *Provence*, the M. of a Co. of this name, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on a Hill, 30 m. N. E. of *Aix*, and 23 S. W. of *Sisteron*. Lon. 25. 4. Lat. 43. 30.

Forchaim, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Francia*, and B. of *Bamberg*, once Imperial, now sub. to the B. of *Bam.* It stands on the R. *Rednitz* and *Wisent*, 17 m. S. of *Bamberg*, and 18 N. of *Neurenburg*. Lon. 33. 4. Lat. 49. 43.

Forenza, a Town of Italy, in the K. of *Naples*, and Pr. of *Basilicate*, 4 m. al. N. of *Ci-renza*.

Ferli, a City of Italy, in the Papacy, and Pr. of *Romagna*; a B. un. the A. of *Ravenna*, sub. to the Pope. It stands in a Plain, 13 m. S. E. of *Faenza*, 14 S. W. of *Ravenna*, and 48 N. E. of *Florence*. Lon. 32. 56. Lat. 43. 56.

Frisler. See *Frisler*.

Fort-Louis, or *Fort-Louis*, a very strong and noble Fort and Castle of Germany, in the Up. of the *Rhine*, and Lan. of *Saxonia*, sub. to the French, and built of late years. It stands

on the R. *Rhine*, 2 m. off *Stolboffen*, and 8 E. off *Hagenaw*. Lon. 27. 45. Lat. 48. 37.

Fossano, a City of Italy, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, and Ter. of *Chierasco*; a B. un. the A. of *Turin*, sub. to the D. of *Savoy*. It stands on the R. *Stura*, 8 m. N. of *Coni*, 24 S. of *Turin*, and 27 S. E. of *Pignerol*. Lon. 27. 28. Lat. 44. 8.

Fossato, a Town of Italy, in the Papacy, and Mar. of *Ancona*, sub. to the Pope. It stands by the *Apennine*, nigh the b. of *Spoleto* and *Urbine*, 10 m. nigh E. of *Eugubio*. Lon. 34. 14. Lat. 42. 57.

Fossabrone, a City of Italy, in the Papacy, and D. of *Urbine*; a B. un. the A. of *Urbine*, sub. to the Pope. It stands on the R. *Metro*, 10 m. E. of *Urbine*, and 14 S. W. of *Fano*. Lon. 34. 10. Lat. 43. 25.

Fougeres, a Town of France, in the Up. *Bretagne*, and Co. of *Rennes*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Caesnon*, 19 m. S. of *Auranches*, and 28 N. E. of *Rennes*. Lon. 16. 55. Lat. 48. 25.

Fountainbleau: See *Fontainbleau*.

St. Foy, a Town of France, in the G. of *Guienne*, and Co. of *Aginois*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Dordogne*, 44 m. N. W. of *Agen*, and 37 E. of *Bordeaux*. Lon. 18. 48. Lat. 44. 51.

Fraga, a strong Town of Spain in the K. of *Arragon*, and Co. of *Ribagorza*, sub. to the K. of Spain, and famous for a Battle

tle in 1134. It stands on the R. *Cinga*, by the b. of *Catalonia*, 30 m. S. of *Balbastro*, and 64 al. W. of *Saragosa*. Lon. 18. 20. Lat. 41. 22.

Frankfort on the *Main*, a large, strong, fair and rich City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, (usually set in *Francia*) the head of a Ter. in the *Weteraw* and the bounds of *Mentz*; a free Imperial City famous for its Marts. It stands on the R. *Maine*, 20 m. E. of *Mentz*, 45 N. of *Heydelberg*, 32 N. of *Worms*, 84 S.E. of *Cologne*, and 360 al. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 28. 12. Lat. 50. 3.

Frankfort on the *Oder*, a fair and rich City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of Up. *Saxony*, and Mar. of *Brandenburg*; a famous U. formerly Imperial, now sub. to the K. of *Prussia*, and remarkable for its Marts. It stands on the R. *Oder*, 70 m. S. of *Stetin*, 42 al. E. of *Berlin*, 70 of *Wittenberg*, 140 N. of *Prague*, and 265 al. N. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 34. 52. Lat. 52. 18.

Franchemont, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the B. of *Liege*, the M. of the Mar. of *Franchemont*, sub. to this Prince. It stands on the R. *Iben*, 10 m. al. W. of *Limburg*, and 14 S. E. of *Liege*. Lon. 25. 15. Lat. 56. 21.

Frankendal, a new and strong City of *Germany*, in the *Low*. Cir. and Pal. of the *Rhine*, taken by the *French* in 1688. but quitted and burnt in 1689. It lies 3 m. off the *Rhine*, 7 S.

of *Worms*, 16 N. of *Spires*, and 18 N. W. of *Heydelberg*. Lon. 28. 2. Lat. 40. 25.

Frankfort: See *Frankfort*.

Frankenstein, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, and D. of *Zweybruck*, sub. to the *Fr.* ever since 1680. It stands 26 m. W. of *Spires*, and 16 N. W. of *Landaw*. Lon. 27. 32. Lat. 49. 13.

Franeke, a small City of the *Low-Countries*, in the Bar. of *West-Friesland*, the M. of the Ter. of *Westergoe*; an U. sub. to the States. It stands about 5 m. off Sea, and 9 W. of *Leuwarden*. Lon. 27. 32. Lat. 49. 13.

Franeke, the name of a Castle in *Denmark*, in the *Isle Langland* in the *Baltick Sea*.

Frascati, or *Frescati*, a City of *Italy* in the *Papacy*, and *Campagna-di-Roma*, a B. always belonging to one of the six *Sen. Cardinals*. It stands at the foot of a Hill, 12 m. E. of *Rome*. Lon. 28. 40. Lat. 41. 48.

Fredelborg, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and D. of *Westphalia*, sub. to the Elect. of *Cologne*. It stands 14 m. S. E. of *Oldendorp*, 20 N. of *Dillenberg*, and 32 N. W. of *Marpurg*. Lon. 23. co. Lat. 51. 5.

Fredericksborg, or *Ebelholt*, a Castle and Royal Palace of *Denmark*, in the *Isle of Zealand*, sub. to the K. of *Den*. It stands 12 m. W. of *Elfenore*, and 17 al. N. W. of *Copenhagen*. Lon. 32. 28. Lat. 56. 26.

Fredericksburg, the name of the Castle of *Manheim* in *Germany*, on the *Rhine*.

Fredericksode, a strong City of *Denmark*, in the Pr. of *N. Jutland*, and Dio. of *Ripen*, sub. to the B. of *Sleswick*, and built in 1622. It stands on the Sea by the Isle of *Funen*, 35 m. S. of *Arhusen*, and 60 N. of *Sleswick*. Lon. 29. 32. Lat. 55. 53.

Frederickstat, a Town of *Norway*, in the G. of *Aggerhus*, sub. to the K. of *Denmark*. It stands on a Bay of the Sea, 86 m. al. N. of *Babus*, 270 W. of *Stockholm*, and 208 N. of *Copenhagen*. Lon. 30. 35. Lat. 59. 37.

Frederickstat in *Sleswick*: See *Fridrichstat*.

Freiburg, a strong and large City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, the M. of the Ter. of *Brissgow*; an U. formerly Imperial, now sub. to the Fr. who took it in 1677; they gave it up to the Emperor by the Pce. of R. 1697. It stands on the R. *Threisem*, 10 m. E. of *Brisac*, 26 al. N. of *Basel*, and 33 S. of *Strasburg*. Lon. 27. 33. Lat. 47. 58.

Freiturg, or *Freiburg*, a City of the Com. of *Switzerland*, the M. of the Can. of *Freiturg*. anciently Imperial, since sub. to this Com. It stands among craggy Rocks and Mountains on the R. *Sana*, 16 m. S. W. of *Bern*, 32 N. W. of *Lausanne*, and 34 al. S. of *Soluthurn*. Lon. 26. 46. Lat. 46. 37.

Freinwalt, or *Frideland*, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Up. Saxony*, and Mar. of *Brandenburg*, sub. to this Prince. It stands on the R. *Oder* and *Fubre* 25 m. N. of *Frankfort*, and 30 E. of *Berlin*. Lon. 34. 35. Lat. 52. 40.

Freisingen, a considerable City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Bavaria*, the M. of the B. of *Freisingen*; a B. un. the A. of *Salzburg*, once Imperial, but now sub. to its own B. It stands on the R. *Mosach* by the *Iser*, partly on a Hill, 17 m. N. of *Munchen*, 20 S. W. of *Landshut*, 46 S. E. of *Neuburg*, and 48 E. of *Ausburg*. Lon. 51. 50. Lat. 48. 15.

Frejuls, or *Ferriols*, a City of *France*, in the G. of *Provence*, the M. of the Ter. of *Frejuls*; a B. un. the A. of *Aix*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands among Marthes on the *Mediterranean* Sea, on the R. *Argens*, 48 m. N. B. of *Toulon*, and 34 al. S. W. of *Nice*. Lon. 26. 22. Lat. 42. 58.

Frescati: See *Frascati*.

Friburg: See *Freiburg*.

Friçento, a decayed City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Fur. *Principate*, a B. united to *Avellino*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Tripalto*, 16 m. S. E. of *Benevento*, and 27 N. E. of *Salerno*. Lon. 37. 14. Lat. 41. 4.

Fridberg, or *Friedburg*, a small City and Castle of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the *Up. Rhine*, and Land. of *Hassia*; a free Imperial City. It stands 16 m. N. E.

of *Frankfort*; and 20 S. of *Weizler*, Lon. 28. 22. Lat. 56. 13.

Fridberg, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Bavaria*, sub. to the D. of *Bao*. It stands on a Hill about 5 m. E. of *Aufburg*. Lon. 31. 4. Lat. 48. 17.

Fridberg, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. Saxony, and Mar. of *Misnia*, sub. to the Elect. of *Sax*. It stands on the R. *Mulda*, 14 m. S. of *Meissen*, and 16 S. W. of *Dresden*. Lon. 33. 30. Lat. 50. 57.

Fridberg, a Town of the Up. Saxony, Lan. of *Thuringia*, and D. of *Hall*, sub. to the House of *Sax*. It stands about 6 m. N. W. of *Naumburg*. Lon. 31. 48. Lat. 51. 17.

Fridericksburg: See *Fredericksburg*, &c.

Fridericksstat, a small City of Denmark, in the D. of *Sleswick*, and Pre. of *Gottorp*, sub. to the D. of *Sles*. It stands on the R. *Eyder* and *Trena*; 6 m. al. E. of *Tonningen*, and 18 nigh W. of *Sleswick*. Lon. 28. 55. Lat. 54. 53.

Fridland, or *Friedburg*, a Town of Germany, in the K. of *Bohemia*, and D. of *Jawar*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands by the b. of *Lusatia*, 16 m. S. of *Gorlitz*, and 60 al. N. of *Prague*. Lon. 35. 12. Lat. 50. 54.

Frisach, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Bavaria*, and A. of *Salzburg*, sub. to this Prince. It has a Castle upon a Rock, and stands on the b. of *Stiria*, 60 m. S. E. of *Salz-*

burg. Lon. 34. 50. Lat. 47. 12.

Frisingen: See *Freisingen*.

Fritzler, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine, and Lan. of *Hessia*, once Imperial, but now sub. to the Elect. of *Mentz*. It stands on the R. *Eder*, 13 m. S. E. of *Waldeck*, and 17 S. W. of *Cassel*. Lon. 29. 8. Lat. 51. 5.

Fronsac, a Castle of France, in the G. and Pr. of *Guingne*, a D. sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Dordogne*, 16 m. al. E. of *Bordeaux*. Lon. 18. 14. Lat. 44. 56.

Frontignan, a small City of France, in the Low. *Languedoc*, and Ter. of *Besiers*; sub. to the French K. and famous for its Wines. It stands by the Sea, 16 m. S. W. of *Mompellier*. Lon. 22. 34. Lat. 43. 00.

Fuenteravia: See *Fontarabid*.

Fuld, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine, the M. of the Ter. of *Bucaw*, or Abbacy of *Fuld*, formerly Imperial, now sub. to its own Abbot. It stands in a Plain on the R. *Fuld*, 44 m. S. of *Cassel*, 46 N. of *Wurtzburg*, 37 E. of *Marpurg*, and 64 N. E. of *Frankfort*. Lon. 29. 34. Lat. 50. 37.

Fuligno, a little neat City and B. of *Italy*, in the Papacy, and D. of *Spoletto*, sub. to the Pope, and remarkable for its Mines. It stands at the foot of the *Apennine*, by the R. *Tevere*, 10 m. S. E. of *Afficio*, 14 N. W. of

Spoletto, and 52 N. of *Rome*. Lon. 34. 13. Lat. 42. 43.

Fünf. Kirken: See *Quinque Eclesia*.

Furnes, or *Vuerne*, a strong Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, and Ter. of *Furnes*, sub. to the K. of Sp. taken from the *French* in 1692, and new fortified, and re-taken the same year. It stands not far off Sea, 5 m. S. W. of *Nieuport*. 9 al. N. W. of *Dixmuyde*, and 12 nigh E. of *Dunkirk*. Lon. 21. 50. Lat. 51. 8.

Furstenberg, a Castle of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Prin. of *Furstenberg*; sub. to its own Pr. It stands nigh the R. *Breg*, 36 m. N. W. of *Constance*, and 1 of *Neyding*. Lon. 28. 17. Lat. 47. 46.

Furstenfelt, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Austria*, and D. of *Stiria*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands by the b. of *Hungary*, 36 m. E. of *Graz*, 34 N. W. of *Canisa*, or *Canisca*, and 65 S. of *Vienna*. Lon. 37. 26. Lat. 47. 18.

and 52 W. of *Warsaw*. Lon. 40. 42. Lat. 52. 19.

Gades: See *Cadix*.

Gaeta, or *Gajetta*, a strong City with two Castles of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Lauoro*; a B. un. (but now exempt from) the A. of *Capua*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands at the foot of a Hill, in a Peninsula by the Sea, 34 m. al. W. of *Capua*, 36 N. W. of *Naples*, and 64 al. S. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 35. 36. Lat. 41. 20.

Gajazzo: See *Cajazza*.

Gajetta: See *Gaeta*.

Gaino: See *Gonga*.

Galacz, a Town in the Prin. of *Moldavia*, sub. to that Pr. on the *Turks*. It stands on the R. *Pruth*, not far from the *Danube*, 25 m. N. of *Axiopoli*. Lon. 50. 50. Lat. 55. 52.

Galata, a strong and populous City of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Romania*, which is a Suburb to *Constantinople*, and stands about a m. or two N. of it.

St. Gall, a Town in the Com. of *Switzerland*, in the Ter. of *Torgaw*; the Abbot thereof is a Prince of the Empire. It stands on the R. *Simate*, nigh the Lake of *Constance*, 18 m. W. of *Lindaw*, and 20 S. E. of *Constance*. Lon. 29. 22. Lat. 47. 8.

Gallipoli, or *Geliboli*, a large, rich and populous City of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Romania*, and M. of the *Sangiack*, of *Gallipoli*; a B. un. the A. of *Heracilia*, sub. to the *Turks*, has a Castle and Magazin, and is

G *Abin*, a Town of *Poland*, in the Pr. of great *Poland*, and Pal. of *Rava*, sub. to the K. of *Pol.* It stands 14 m. al. S. of *Ploczke*,

is the Seat of a Bassa. It stands on the *Dardanel Straits*, (where is a good Haven) 62 m. S. of *Rodisto*, and 108 S. W. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 52. 43.

Lat. 41. 27.

Gallipoli, a strong small and populous City and Castle of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Otranto*; a B. un. the A. of *Tarento*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands in a little Isle upon a Rock, by the Sea, where is a good Haven, 25 m. N. of *Otranto*, and 43 S. E. of *Tarento*. Lon. 40. 16. Lat. 40. 8.

Galloway, or *Galloway*, a fair, strong and rich City of *Ireland*, the M. of the Pr. of *Connaught*, and Co. of *Galloway*; a B. un. the A. of *Tuam*, sub. to the Q. of *England*. It stands by the Sea, on a Bay of its own name, 17 m. al. S. of *Tuam*, 40 al. West of *Athlone*, 42 al. N. of *Limerick*, and 100 W. of *Dublin*. Lon. 9. 13. Lat. 53. 7.

Gand, *Gant*, *Gaunt*, or *Gent*: See *Ghent*.

Gandia, a small City of *Spain*, in the K. of *Valencia*, and Ter. of *Segura*, a little U. and a D. sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the Sea, 23 m. E. of *Xativa*, 32 N. of *Alicant*, and 34 al. S. of *Valencia*. Lon. 17. 20. Lat. 38. 55.

Gap, *Gappe*, a good large City of *France*, with a Castle in the G. of *Dauphine*, and M. of the Ter. of *Gapençois*; a B. un. the A. of *Aix*, sub. to the Fr. K. taken by the D. of *Savoy* in 1692, and most of it

burnt down, then left. It stands 18 m. W. of *Ambrun*, 23 N. E. of *Sisteron*, and 54 al. S. of *Greenoble*. Lon. 25. 40. Lat. 44. 6.

Gardeleben, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Up. Saxony*, and old Mar. of *Brandenburg*, sub. to the King. of *Prussia*. It stands 33 m. N. of *Magdeburg*, and 44 E. of *Brunswick*. Lon. 31. 40. Lat. 52. 47.

Gaunt, *Gant*, or *Gent*: See *Ghent*.

Garzolo, a strong Castle of *Italy*, in the D. of *Mantua*, (as I take it) lately demolished. It stood nigh the b. of *Venice*, 14 m. W. of *Mantua*. Lon. 38. 49. Lat. 44. 54.

Gadanask: See *Dantzick*.

Geersberg, or *Gramont*, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on an Hill upon the R. *Dender*, by the B. of *Hannaut* and *Brabant*, 8 m. N. of *Aib*, 17 nigh South of *Ghent*, and 20 N. of *Mons*. Lon. 23. 10. Lat. 50. 53.

Geertruydenberg, a small but strong City of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Holland*, sub. to the late King as Prince of *Orange*. It stands by the b. of *Brabant*, at the mouth of the R. *Dunge*, 9 m. al. N. of *Breda*, and 11 S. E. of *Dort*. Lon. 24. 2. Lat. 51. 44.

Gelders, a strong City of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Gelderland*, and M. of the Quarter of *Ruermund*, sub. to the

the K. of Spain. It stands among Marthes, 11 m. al. N. of Venlo, and 12 W. of Rhinebeck. Lon. 25. 37. Lat. 51. 31.

Geldenaken: See Judoigne.

Gelenhausen, a small City and Cattle of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine, and Co. of Hanow; a free Imperial City but protected by the Elect. Pal. and Co. of Hanow. It stands on the R. Kintzing, 15 m. N. E. of Hanow, 16 N. of Aschaffenburg, and 24 al. E. of Francfort. Lon. 28. 48. Lat. 50. 11.

Geliboli: See Gallipoli.

Geluckstat, or Glückstat, a strong Town of Denmark, in the D. of Holstein, the M. of the Pr. of Stormaria, sub. to the K. of Den. It stands 30 m. N. W. of Hamburg, and 60 N. E. of Brema. Lon. 29. 00. Lat. 54. 16.

Gemblours, a Town and fine Abbey of the Low-Countries, in the D. of Brabant, and Ter. of Lavain, sub. to the K. of Spain, and famous for a fight in 1578. It stands on the R. Orne, by the b. of Namur, 19 m. S. of Lovain, 11 N. W. of Namur, and 20 S. E. of Brussels. Lon. 24. 00. Lat. 50. 37.

Gemmingen, a Town of Germany, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the Rhine, sub. to this Prince. It stands 8 m. W. of Hailbrun, and 26 E. of Phillipsburg. Lon. 28. 49. Lat. 49. 4.

Gemund, a little City of Germany, in the Cir. of Suabia, and Co. of Rechbeck; a free Imperial City. It stands on the R.

Rems, 32 m. al. S. of Stuttgart, and 34 N. W. of Ulm. Lon. 29. 32. Lat. 48. 44.

Gemund, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of Westphalia, and D. of Juliers, sub. to the D. of Neuburg. It stands on the R. Roer, 13 m. S. of Dueren, 20 S. E. of Aix-le-Chapelle, and 24 nigh W. of Bonn. Lon. 26. 2. Lat. 50. 35.

Gemund, a Town in the Cir. of Franconia, and B. of Wurtzburg, on the R. Main, 17 m. N. of Wurtzburg. Also another in the Up. Rhine, and Co. of Nassau.

Genap, a little Town of the Low-Countries, in the D. of Brabant and Quar. of Brussels. It stands between Neville and Gemblours, being sub. to the K. of Spain. Lon. 23. 42. Lat. 50. 42.

Genep: See Gennepe.

Genève, an ancient large, populous and strong City of Italy, in the D. of Savoy, and M. of the Com. of Geneva; an U. anciently Imperial, now sub. to this Com. It stands on the R. Rhosne, by the Lake Lemain 75 m. N. E. of Lyons, 65 S. of Besancon, 50 N. of Chambery, 120 N. W. of Turin, 120 S. W. of Basil, 210 S. E. of Paris, and 450 N. W. of Rome, Lon. 25. 38. Lat. 46. 4.

Gengen, or Gingen: See Gingen.

Gengenbach, a little City of Germany in the Cir. of Suabia, and Mar. of Ortnau; a free Imperial City, but protected by the House of Austria,

Stria. It stands on the R. *Kintzick*, 14 m. S. E. of *Strasburg*, and 24 N. of *Freiburg*. Lon. 27. 40. Lat. 48. 19.

Genichisar, a Castle of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Romania*, on the W. side of the *Bosphorus*.

Gennep, a very strong Town and Castle of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and D. of *Cleves*, sub. to the K. of *Prussia*. It stands by the R. *Maes*, 10 m. S. W. of *Cleves*, and 11 S. of *Nimwegen*. Lon. 25. 10. Lat. 51. 42.

Geno: See *Jero*.

G E N O A, or *Genoua*, an ancient, strong, rich and stately City, one of the chief of *Italy*, the M. of the Co. of *Genoa*, in the Pr. of *du Lavant*; an A. sub. to the Corn. of *Genoa*. It stands upon the ascent of a Hill by the *Mediterranean Sea*, 65 m. S. of *Milan*, 78 al. S. E. of *Turin*, 80 nigh W. of *Parma*, 140 al. N. W. of *Florence*, and 260 N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 29. 00. Lat. 43. 53.

Gent, *Gant*, or *Gaunt*: See *Ghent*.

St. George, a Castle of *Italy*, in the Mar. of *Monferrat*, taken from the *French*, by the *Savoyards* in 1624. It stands about 3 m. W. of *Cassal*, towards *Turin*. Lon. 28. 12. Lat. 44. 40.

Gerard-Mont, or *Gramont*: See *Geersberg*.

Geraw, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, and Lan. of *Darmstat*, sub. to the Prince of *Hess Darmstat*. It stands on the R. *Schwartz-*

bach, 7 m. N. W. of *Darmstat*, 13 m. S. E. of *Mentz*, and 14 S. W. of *Frankfort*. Lon. 23. 3. Lat. 49. 52.

Gereme, or *Crato*: See *Corinth*.

Gergenty, a City of *Italy*, once of great Fame, (when called *Agrigentum*) in the Isle of *Sicily*, and Pr. of *Mazara*; a B. un. the A. of *Palermo*, sub. to the K. of *Sp*. It stands on a Hill by the S. Shoar, 65 m. E. of *Mazara*, and 80 S. E. of *Palermo*. Lon. 35. 38. Lat. 36. 6.

St. Germain, a Town and Royal Castle of *France*, in the G. of the Isle of *France*, on the R. *Seyne*, 12 m. N. W. of *Paris*. Another in *Lionois*, in *Auvergne*, on the R. *Allier*, 24 m. N. of *Saint Flour*. A. third in *Forest*, 45 m. W. of *Lyons*.

Germersheim, a little City of *Germany*, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the *Rhine*, anciently Imperial, and of late sub. to the *French*. It stands on the R. *Rhine*, 4 m. al. W. of *Phillipsburg*, and 10 E. of *Landaw*. Lon. 28. 4. Lat. 49. 3.

Gertrudenburg: See *Gertruydenberg*.

Gepping, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and D. of *Wirttemberg*; a free Imperial City. It stands on the R. *Vils*, 23 m. E. of *Stugart*, 14 S. W. of *Gemund*, and 32 N. W. of *Ulm*. Lon. 29. 23. Lat. 48. 34.

Gevalia.

Gevalia, a City of *Swedeland*, in the Pr. of *Sweden*, the M. of the Pr. of *Gestrícia*, sub. to the K. of *Sweden*. It stands on the R. *Gevals*, 55 m. N. of *Upsale*, and 86 N. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 37. 50. Lat. 60. 55.

Gewer, *Faverin*, or *Giaverino*: See *Raab*.

St. Gewer, or *St. Gower*, a Town of *Germany*, with a strong Castle call'd *Rhinsfelden*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, and Co. of *Catzenelbogen*, sub. to the Prince of *Hesse Rhinfeld*, besieg'd by the *French* in 1692, but left again. It stands on the *Rhine*, 14 m. S. of *Coblentz*, and 25 al. W. of *Mentz*. Lon. 27. 6. Lat. 50. 6.

Gewerhausen, a Town on the other side of the *Rhine*, al. 3 m. E. of *St. Gewer*.

G H E N T, or *Ghendt*, a vast large City and Castle, one of the principal in the *Low-Countries*, the M. of the E. of *Flanders*, and Ter. of *Ghent*; a B. un. the A. of *Mechlin*, and sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Scheld*, and *Leye*, (which divide it into 26 Islands) 27 m. al. S. W. of *Antwerpe*, 30 N. W. of *Brussels*, 94 al. S. of *Amsterdam*, 154 N. E. of *Paris*, and 160 E. of *London*. Lon. 22. 58. Lat. 51. 6.

St. Ghislan, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Hainault*, and Ter. of *Bracbbant*, sub. to the *French*. It stands on the R. *Heyfne*, 6 m. W. of *Mons*, 9 E. of *Conde*, and 13 N. W. of *Maubeuge*. Lon. 23. 4. Lat. 50. 30.

Giaverino, or *Faverin*: See *Raab*.

Gibraltar, or *Gibal-Tarif*, a small but very strong City and Castle of *Spain*, in the K. of *Andaluzia*, and b. of *Cadiz*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on a Rock, in a Peninsula, at a famous strait of its own name, 17 m. N. of *Ceuta* in *Barbary*, 33 N. E. of *Tangier*, 52 S. E. of *Cadiz*, and 95 S. of *Seville*. Lon. 11. 32. Lat. 35. 54.

Giengen, or *Gengen*, a small City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and D. *Wirttemberg*; a free Imperial City. It stands on the R. of *Brenz*, between *Vlm* and *Norlingen*, 20 m. al. N. and S. of each. Lon. 30. 11. Lat. 48. 33.

Gieraci: See *Girace*.

Giessen, a small, but very strong City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of Up. *Rhine*, and Lan. of *Hassia*; an U. sub. partly to *Cassel*, and partly to *Darmstadt*. It stands on the R. *Lahn*, 6 m. al. E. of *Wetzlar*, 14 S. W. of *Marpurg*, and 34 N. of *Frankfort*. Lon. 28. 22. Lat. 50. 34.

Gingen, or *Gengen*: See *Giengen*.

Giovenazzo, a little City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Neples*, and Ter. of *Bari*, a B. un. the A. of *Bari*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on a Hill, al. incompass'd by Sea, 7 m. W. of *Bari*, and 12 E. of *Trani*. Lon. 38. 45. Lat. 41. 4.

Girace,

Girace, or *Gieraci*, a City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, and Fur. *Calabria*; a B. un. the A. of *Regio*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands nigh the Sea, 34 m. E. of *Regio*. Lon. 38. 40. Lat. 38. 4.

Girona, a strong and ancient City of Spain, in the Prin. of *Catalonia*, the M. of the Ter. of *Girona*; a B. un. the A. of *Tarragon*, and a D. sub. to the K. of Sp. but taken by the Fr. in 1694. Restored to the Span. by the Pce. of R. 1697. It stands on the R. Ter, 20 m. off the Mediterranean Sea, 24 al. W. of *Palamos*, 50 S. of *Perpignan*, and 58 N. E. of *Barcelona*. Lon. 21. 20. Lat. 41. 25.

Gisors, an ancient Town of France, in the Up. Normandy; the M. of *Le-Vex* in Normandy; an Earl, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. Epte, 28 m. E. of *Rouen*, and 44 N. W. of *Paris*. Lon. 20. 45. Lat. 49. 17.

Giulia, or *Gyulla*, a little fortified City of the Up. Hungary, in the Co. of *Waradin*, sub. to the *Turks*, and a Frontier. It stands on the Lake *Zarkad*, by the R. *Feketekers*, 28 m. S. of *Waradin*, 52 N. W. of *Temeswaer*, and 112 al. E. of *Buda*. Lon. 42. 45. Lat. 46. 44.

Giustandil, a City of Turkey, in the K. of *Servia*, and Pr. of *Hersegovina*, sub. to the *Turks*, once a famous City, and the birth place of *Justinian* the Emperor. It stands nigh the R. *Lom*, 44 m. S. of *Widen*, 72 N. of *Uscopia*, and 70 N. W. of *Sofia*. Lon. 46. 4. Lat. 44. 14.

Glandives, a ruined City of France, in the G. of *Provence*; a B. un. the A. of *Ambrun*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Var*, by the b. of *Piedmont*, 30 m. N. W. of *Nice*, and 40 S. of *Ambrun*. Lon. 26. 25. Lat. 43. 33.

Glaris, a large and strong Town in the Com. of *Switzerland*, the M. of the Can. of *Glaris*, anciently Imperial, now sub. to this Com. It stands on the R. *Lint*, 18 m. E. of *Switz*. and 30 N. W. of *Caire*. Lon. 28. 44. Lat. 46. 38.

Glasco, or *Glasquo*, a City of Scotland, in the Pr. of *Lowland*, the M. of the Co. of *Clydisdale*; an A. and U. sub. to the Q. of England. It stands on the R. *Cluyd*, 12 m. S. E. of *Dunbarton*, and 40 West of *Edinburg*. Lon. 14. 35. Lat. 56. 20.

Glatz, or *Gletz*, a small City, and strong Castle of Germany, in the K. of *Bohemia*, the M. of the Co. of *Glatz*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands at the foot of a Hill, on the R. *Neis*, by the b. of *Silesia*, 45 m. S. W. of *Breslaw*, 88 E. of *Prague*, and 130 N. of *Vienna*. Lon. 36. 50. Lat. 50. 24.

Glogaw the greater, a strong City and Castle of Germany, in *Bohemia*, and the D. of *Silesia*, the M. of a D. sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Oder*, 55 m. N. W. of *Breslaw*, and 46 N. E. of *Gorlitz*. Lon. 36. 20. Lat. 51. 38.

Glogaw the lesser, or *Klein-Glogaw*, another in the same Province, 18 m. al. N. of *Troppaw*, and 56 nigh S. of *Breslaw*. Lon. 38. co. Lat. 50. 13.

Gluckstat: See *Geluckstat*.

Gnizna, or *Gnisen*, a large and strong City of Poland, the M. of the Pr. of Great Poland, in the Pal. of *Kalisk*, an A. once the Royal Seat, but now decaying, sub. to the K. of Pol. It stands 90 m. al. N. of *Breslaw*, 125 S. of *Dantzick*, 135 W. of *Warsaw*, and 160 N. W. of *Cracow*. Lon. 38. 28. Lat. 52. 24.

St. Gaar, or *St. Gomar*: See *St. Gewer*.

Gecheim, a Town of Germany, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the Rhine, sub. to this Prince. It stands 14 m. S. E. of *Phillipsburg*, and 18 N. E. of *Durlach*. Lon. 28. 29. Lat. 49. 2.

Goes, or *Tergoes*, a large and populous Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Zeland*, the M. of the Ile of N. *Beverland*, sub. to the States. It stands 12 m. E. of *Middelburg*, and 30 N. of *Ghent*. Lon. 24. 8. Lat. 51. 33.

Goito, a Town in the Dutchy of *Mantua*, upon the *Menzo*, 8 m. N. W. of the City of *Mantua*, now in the hands of the French and Span. and was the only place of strength (besides *Mantua*) they kept from the Germans in 1701. in the whole Dutchy.

Golnaw, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. Saxony, and D. of *Pomerania*, sub. to the K. of Prussia. It stands on the R. *Ilma*, nigh the *Oder*, 16 m. al. E. of *Stetin*, and 19 S. of *Cammin*. Lon. 35. 40. Lat. 53. 35.

Ganga, or *Gaino*, a City of Turkey, in the Pr. of *Romania*, sub. to the Turks. It stands on the *Propontis*, 13 m. S. of *Rudissa*, and 52 N. of *Gallipoli*. Lon. 52. 47. Lat. 42. 17.

Gorcum, a strong and rich City of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Holland*, the M. of the Ter. of *Gorcum*, sub. to the States. It stands on the R. *Maes* and *Wael*, 14 m. E. of *Dort*, 19 N. E. of *Breda*, and 33 S. of *Amsterdam*. Lon. 24. 10. Lat. 51. 32.

Goritia, or *Gortz*, a small, but strong City of Germany, with a Castle, in the Cir. of *Austria*, and D. of *Carniola*, the M. of the Co. of *Gorice*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the b. of *Venice*, on the R. *Lisongo*, 17 m. al. N. of *Aquileja*, and 65 N. E. of *Venice*. Lon. 34. 18. Lat. 46. 2.

Gorkum: See *Gorcum*.

Goitz, a strong and neat City of Germany, in *Bohemia*, the M. of the Mar. of *Lusatia*, sub. to the Elect. of Saxony. It stands in a Marsh on the R. *Niesse*, 48 m. E. of *Dresden*, and 64 N. of *Prague*. Lon. 35. 14. Lat. 51. 10.

Gortz: See *Goritia*.

Goslar, a City of Germany in the Cir. of Low. Saxony, and D. of Brunswick; a free Imperial City, protected by Brim. It stands on the R. *Gosler*, 22 m. S. E. of *Hildersheim*, 26 W. of *Halberstat*, and 27 S. of *Brunswick*. Lon. 30. 24. Lat. 52. 13.

Gostywin, a small Town and good Cattle of Poland, in the Pr. of Great Poland, and Pal. of *Rawa*, sub. to the K. of Poland. It stands on the R. *Bisura*, 12 m. S. of *Plocksko*, and 34 N. of *Rawa*. Lon. 40. 28. Lat. 52. 22.

Gotha, a small City and Castle of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. Saxony, and Lan. of *Thuringia*, the M. of the D. of *Gotha*, sub. to its own Prince of the House of Saxony. It stands 14 m. W. of *Erfurt*, and 17 E. of *Eysnach*. Lon. 30. 40. Lat. 51. 2.

Gothebourg, or *Gottenborg*, a very strong and rich City of *Swedeland*, in the Pr. of *Gothland*, and M. of *Westrogoth*, sub. to the K. of *Swed.* and the Seat of the Governour. It stands on the Sea (where is a fine Harbour) 12 m. S. of *Babus*, 120 N. of *Copenhagen*, and 265 al. S. W. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 31. 40. Lat. 58. 2.

Gottingen, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of Low. Saxony, and D. of Brunswick, once Imperial, now sub. to the D. of *Bum*. It stands on the R. *Lezne*, 24 m. N. E. of *Cassel*, and 15 W. of *Duderstat*. Lon. 23. 50. Lat. 51. 34.

Goude, a Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Holland*, and Ter. of *Rhinland*, sub. to the States. It stands on the R. *Tessel*, 10 m. N. E. of *Rotterdam*, and 14 S. E. of *Leyden*. Lon. 23. 50. Lat. 52. 8.

St. Gower : See *Gewer*.

La-Grace, a fine neat City of *Fegnce*, in the G. of *Provence*; and Ter. of *La-Grace*; a B. un. the A. of *Ambrun*, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands upon a Hill, not far off Sea, 20 m. W. of *Nice*, 12 N. W. of *Autibe*, and 79 E. of *Aix*. Lon. 26. 34. Lat. 43. 14.

Gradisca, a strong City, the second in the Pr. of *Sclavonia*, in the Co. of *Posega*, sub. to the Emperor, and taken by his Forces from the Turks in 1691. It stands on the R. *Sava*, about 20 m. al. N. of *Jaicza*, and 30 m. W. of *Posega*. Lon. 39. 00. Lat. 45. 39.

Grado, a City of Italy, in the Com. of *Venice*, and Pr. of *Friuli*, on a little Isle of this name, sub. to this Com. It stands 12 m. S. of *Aquileja*, and 52 al. E. of *Venice*. Lon. 34. 16. Lat. 45. 34.

Gramen, *Gramont*, or *Mont-Gerrard* : See *Geersberg*.

Gran, a fair large, and strong City and Cattle in the Low. Hungary, the M. of the Co. of *Gran*; an A. (the A. being Chancellor of Hungary) sub. to the Emperor, and once the M. of this Kingdom, taken from the Turks in 1683. It stands on the R. *Danube*, 28 m. N. E. of *Buda*, 35 E. of *Rada*.

38 al. N. E. of *Alba-Regalis*, and 110 E. of *Vienna*. Lon. 39. 42. Lat. 47. 50.

Granada, a large fair and very delightful City of Spain, the M. of the K. of *Granada*, in a Ter. of this name, an A. an U. and a Parliament City, sub. to the K. of Spain, and divided into four Parts. It stands among Mountains, on the R. *Del-Gro*, 125 al. W. of *Murcia*, 84 N. E. of *Malaga*, 130 E. of *Seville*, and 180 S. of *Madrid*. Lon. 13. 55. Lat. 37. 28.

Granson, 'a Village in Switzerland, and the Can. of *Beru*, by the Lake *Nuenburg*, famous for a Battle, Anno 1476. It stands 12 m. N. W. of *Neuf-Cassel*. Lon. 26. 17. Lat. 46. 43.

Granville, a strong Sea-Port Town of France, in the Low. Normandy, and Co. of *Coutances*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands 16 m. al. S. of *Coutances*, and 17 N. W. of *Auranches*. Lon. 26. 32. Lat. 48. 56.

Grasse: See *La-Grace*.

Graz, a very strong City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Austria*, the M. of the D. of *Stiria*; a late U. sub. to the Emperor, and has a Noble Castle. It stands on the River *Meur*, 44 m. E. of *Judenburg*, 54 al. N. W. of *Canisca*, and 65 al. S. of *Vienna*. Lon. 36. 33. Lat. 47. 13.

Graudertz, a strong and sweet Town and Castle of Poland, in the K. of *Prussia*, and that part called *Royal*, sub. to the K. of *Pol*. It stands on the R.

Weissel and *Offe*, 46 m. S. of *Dantzick*, and 110 N. W. of *Warsaw*. Lon. 39. 46. Lat. 53. 26.

Grave, a very strong Town of the Low-Countries, in the D. of *Brabant*, Quarter of *Boisleduc*, and *Cuyckland*, sub. to the *Hollanders*. It stands on the R. *Maes*, 8. m. S. W. of *Nimmigen*, 18 al. W. of *Boisleduc*, and 72 N. E. of *Brussels*. Lon. 24. 56. Lat. 51. 48.

Graveling, a very strong Sea-Port Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, sub. to the French, and taken by them in 1658. It stands in a marshy Ground, nigh the mouth of the R. *As*, 9 m. E. of *Calais*, 10 al. W. of *Dunkirk*, and 63 W. of *Ghent*. Lon. 21. 18. Lat. 51. 4.

St. Gravenhaage: See *Hague*.

Gravina, a City of Italy, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Bari*; a B. un. the A. of *Cirenza*, and a D. sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands at the foot of the *Appennine*, 25 m. E. of *Cirenza*, and 28 S. W. of *Bari*. Lon. 38. 35. Lat. 40. 48.

Gray, a small, but populous City of France, in the *Franche-Comte*, and Bal. of *Amont*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on a Hill, by the R. *Saone*, 23 m. N. of *Dole*, 32 N. W. of *Besancon*, and 28 al. E. of *Dijon*. Lon. 24. 42. Lat. 47. 15.

Grenoble,

Grenoble, a fine large and populous City of France, the M. of the G. of Dauphine, the Up. in the Ter. of Grailvauden; a B. un. the A. of Vienne, and a Parliament City, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands at the foot of a Hill, in a fruitful Plain, on the R. Iser, and Dra; 25 m. S. W. of Chambery, 52 S. E. of Lyons, 100 al. W. of Turin, and 280 S. E. of Paris. Lon. 25. 4. Lat. 44. 54.

Graveling: See Graveling.

Grichisch-Weissenburg: See Belgrade.

Grietbusen, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of Westphalia, and D. of Cleves, sub. to the K. of Prussia. It stands on the R. Rhine, about 5 m. N. E. of Cleves. Lon. 25. 25. Lat. 51. 50.

Grimborg, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of the Low Rhine, a B. un. the A. of Triers, sub. to this Elect. It stands about 15 m. S. W. of Triers. Lon. 26. 22. Lat. 49. 32.

Gripswald, a strong City of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. Saxony, and D. of Pomerania, an U. formerly Imperial, since sub. to the Swedes. It stands by the Sea, (where is a good Haven) 20 m. S. E. of Stralsund, and 64 N. W. of Stetin. Lon. 34. 18. Lat. 54. 20.

Gródno, a considerable City of Poland, in the D. of Lithuania, (by some reckoned the M.) and Pal. of Troki; a D. sub. to the K. of Pol. and oft the Place for Diets. It stands

partly on a Hill, by the R. Niemen, 63 m. S. W. of Troki, and 160 N. E. of Warsaw. Lon. 45. 32. Lat. 53. 37.

Groeningen, a strong, rich and populous City and Castle of the Low-Countries, the M. of the Bar. of Groeningen, in the Ter. of Goerecht; a B. un. the A. of Utrecht, and an U. once Imperial, now sub. to the States. It stands on the R. Hoerensster, 30 m. E. of Leuwarden, 60 N. of Deventer, and 86 N. E. of Amsterdam. Lon. 25. 20. Lat. 53. 22.

Groïne, or Groïne: See Cornumma.

Groll, a small, but strong City of the Low-Countries, in the D. of Gelderland, and Earl. of Zutphen, sub. to the States. It stands on the R. Slinke, 19 m. al. E. of Zutphen, and 38 al. N. E. of Nimmigen. Lon. 26. 00. Lat. 52. 9.

Gronenburg: See Tavastus.

Groningen: See Groeningen.

Grossetto, a small City, with a strong Castle of Italy, in the D. of Tuscany, and Ter. of Sienna, a B. un. the A. of Senna, sub. to the D. of Tusc. It stands nigh the Sea, 42 m. S. of Sienna. Lon. 32. 20. Lat. 42. 12.

Grothaw, a small City of Germany in Bohemia, and D. of Silesia, the M. of a D. sub. to the Emperor. It stands 28 m. S. of Breslaw, and 30 nigh E. of Glatz. Lon. 37. 32. Lat. 50. 35.

Groyne, or Groine: See *Combray*.

Gruttenhagen, a Castle of Germany, in the Cir. of Low Saxony, and D. of Brunswick, the Mar. of a D. sub. to the Prince of Hanover. It stands 35 m. S. W. of Brunswick, and 48 S. of Hanover. Lon. 29. 40. Lat. 51. 17.

Guadalazara, a Town of Spain, in the Pr. of New-Castile, and Ter. of Alcala, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the R. Henares, 19 m. N. E. of Alcala-de-Henarez, and 25 al. E. of Madrid. Lon. 14. 10. Lat. 40. 32.

Guastalla, a Town upon the Po, upon the borders of the Dutchy of Modena, in the midst between Mantua to the N. and Regio to the S. sub. to the D. of Mantua ever since 1677, that its last Duke dyed. Taken by the Germans 1701, recovered by the French and Spaniards 1702.

Gaudix, or Acgi, once a famous, but now declining City of Spain, in the Kingd. of Granada, the M. of the B. of Gaudix, a B. un. the A. of Seville, sub. to the K. of Spain, It stands at the foot of a Hill, on the R. Guadalentin, 27 m. E. of Granada, and 43 N. W. of Almeria. Lon. 14. 39. Lat. 37. 32.

Guarda, a City of Portugal, in the Pr. of Beira, the M. of the Co. of Guarda; a B. un. the A. of Lisbon, sub. to the K. of Portugal. It stands 37 m. al. E. of Viseu, 48 S. E.

of Lamego, and 150 N. E. of Lisbon. Lon. 10. 8. Lat. 40. 32.

Gubia: See *Eugubio*.

Guemund: See *Gemund*.

Guerand, a City of France, in the Up. Bretagne, and Co. of Nantes, sub. to the K. of Fr. and remarkable for its Salt Works. It stands nigh the Sea, 20 m. S. E. of Vannes, and 42 W. of Nantes. Lon. 15. 42. Lat. 47. 8.

Gueret, a City of France, in the G. of Lianis, and M. of the Pr. of Marche, sub. to the K. of France. It stands on the R. Cruse, 32 m. al. N. E. of Limoges, and 62 al. S. of Bourges, Lon. 20. 42. Lat. 45. 52.

St. Guillian: See *St. Gbiflan*.

Guillestre, a little Town of France, in the Up. Dauphine, of note in the Champaign in 1692. It stands about 10 m. N. E. of Ambrun, and 15 S. of Briancon. Lon. 26. 17. Lat. 44. 17.

Guise, a Town and Castle of France, in the Up. Picardy, the M. of the Co. of Tierasche; a D. sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. Oyse, 17 m. E. of St. Quintin, 37 S. of Mans, and 82 N. E. of Paris. Lon. 22. 55. Lat. 49. 53.

Gulick: See *Juliers*.

Gurk, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of Austria, and D. of Carinthia; a B. un. the A. of Salzburg, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. Gurk, 22 m. al. N. of Clagenfurt, and

S. E. of Salzburg. Lon. 34. 32.
Lat. 47. 8.

Gustrow, a small City and splendid Castle of Germany, in the Cir. of Low. Saxony, and D. of Mecklenburg; sub. to its own Prince, and his Seat. It stands 32 m. E. of Wismar, and 34 al. E. of Swerin. Lon. 32. 38. Lat. 54. 8.

Gutzkow, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. Saxony, and D. of Pomerania, sub. to the Swedes. It stands on the R. Pene, 12 m. S. of Gripswald, and 17 al. W. of Wolgast. Lon. 34. 14. Lat. 54. 5.

Gysboorn, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of Low. Saxony, and D. of Lunenb. sub. to the D. of Lun. It stands on the R. Aller, 16 m. al. N. of Brunswick, and 24 E. of Zell. Lon. 30. 40. Lat. 52. 52.

Gyngisch: See Chonad.

Gyula: See Giulia.

H A

H**Alderfleve**, or **Hater-schieben**, a City of Denmark, in the D. of Sleswick, the M. of the Pre. of Haderfleve, sub. to the K. of Den. It stands towards the Baltic Sea, on a large Haven 27 m. E. of Rypen, and 42 N. of Sleswick. Lon. 29. 12. Lat. 55. 40.

Haderwick: See Harderwick.

Haarlem, a large and fine City of the Low Countries, in the Earl. of Holland, the M. of the Ter. of Kenmerland, sub. to the States. It stands on the R. Vaert, 12 m. W. of Amsterdam, and 16 al. N. of Leydon. Lon. 23. 36. Lat. 52. 31.

Haffen, or **Hafnia**: See Copenhagen.

Hagenaw, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine, and Lan. of Alsatia, once Imperial, now in an uncertain state, since the taking of Landau by the Germans in 1702. It stands on the R. Matebrun, 13 m. al. N. of Strassburg, and as many W. of Baden. Lon. 27. 32. Lat. 48. 38.

Hagut, the pleasantest, largest and finest Village in Christendom, of the Low Countries, and Earl. of Holland, and Ter. of Delfland, sub. to the States, the Seat of the Council of the United Provinces, and lately of the Prince of Orange. It stands 2 m. off Sea, 5 N. W. of Delft, 9 S. W. of Leyden, 14 N. W. of Rotterdam, and 28 S. W. of Amsterdam. Lon. 23. 22. Lat. 52. 8.

Hailbrun, a strong City of Germany, in the Cir. of Suabia, and D. of Wirtemberg, a free Imperial City, and a Frontier. It stands on the R. Neckar, 28 m. N. of Stugard, 26 al. S. E. of Heidelberg, and 33 E. of Philipsburg. Lon. 29. 00. Lat. 49. 4.

Hainburg, a little ancient City of Germany, in the Cir. and Arch. D. of Austria, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. Danube, 12 m. W. of Presburg, and 36 E. of Vienna. Lon. 38. 00. Lat. 48. 19.

Halar, a City and B. in Ise-land.

Halberstat, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of Low Saxony, the M. of the Prin. of Halberstat, formerly Imperial, now sub. to the K. of Prussia. It stands on the R. Hotheim, 34 m. S. E. of Brunswick, and 32 W. of Magdeburg. Lon. 31. 6. Lat. 52. 12.

Halicz, a declining City, and strong Castle of Poland, in the Pr. of Russia-Rubra, the M. of the Ter. of Pokutia, sub. to the K. of Pol. It stands on the R. Nlester, 55 m. S. E. of Lemburg, and 75 W. of Kamienieck. Lon. 45. 52. Lat. 48. 52.

Hall, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of Suabia, and Co. of Otlingen; a free Imperial City. It stands among steep Rocks and Mountains on the R. Kocher, 27 m. E. of Hailbrun, and 44 N. E. of Stugart. Lon. 29. 42. Lat. 49. 4.

Hall, a little City of Germany, with a Castle in the Cir. of Up. Saxony, and Lan. of Thuringia, the M. of a D. once Imperial, since sub. to its own Prince, of the House of Saxony. It stands on the R. Saaldre, 36 m. al. S. W. of Wittenberg, 44 S. of Magdeburg, and 52 N. E. of Erfurt. Lon. 32. 10. Lat. 51. 34.

Hall, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of Austria, and Co. of Tirol, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. Intal, 8 m. N. E. of Inspruck. Lon. 31. 48. Lat. 47. 6.

Halle, a small dismantled Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of Hainault, and Ter. of Brachbant, sub. to the K. of Spain, plundered by the French in 1691. It stands on the R. Sennes, 6 m. al. S. of Brussels, and 21 al. N. E. of Mons. Lon. 23. 32. Lat. 50. 48.

Halmstat: See Helmstat.

Ham, a small but strong City of Germany, in the Cir. of Westphalia, the M. of the Co. of Mark, a Hance Town, yet sub. to the K. of Prussia. It stands on the R. Lippe, 20 m. S. of Munster, 24 N. W. of Arensburg, and 55 N. E. of Cologne. Lon. 27. 22. Lat. 51. 42.

H A M B U R G, a vast, strong, large and noble City, one of the chief of Denmark, but in the Circle of Lower Saxony, the M. of the D. of Holstein, and Ter. of Stormaria; a free Imperial City, and the chief of the Hance. It stands most commodiously on the R. Elbe, 28 m. N. W. of Lunenburg, 38 al. S. W. of Lubeck, 62 S. of Sleswick, 62 N. E. of Breme, 165 S. W. of Copenhagen, 225 N. E. of Amsterdam, and 500 N. W. of Vienna. Lon. 29. 20. Lat. 53. 57.

Hamelen, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of the Lower Saxony, and D. of Brunswick, sub.

sub. to the Prince of Hanover, It stands on the R. *Weser*, 23 m. S. E. of *Hanover*, 40 N. E. of *Paderbone*, and 54 S. W. of *Brunswick*. Lon. 29. 14. Lat. 52. 13.

Hamiltown, a Castle of Scotland, in the Pr. of *Lowland*, and C. of *Clydsdale*, sub. to the Q. of England. It stands 16 m. S. E. of *Glasco*, and 35 W. of *Edinburg*. Lon. 14. 46. Lat. 56. 10.

Hammeren, a poor City of Norway, in the Pr. of *Aggerhus*, a B. united to *Anflo*, and sub. to the Swedes.

Hamont, a Town of the Low-Countries, in the B. of *Liege*, and Co. of *Lootz*, sub. to this Prince. It stands on the b. of *Brabant*, 17 m. N. W. of *Maebeck*, and 24 N. of *Mae-stricht*. Lon. 24. 50. Lat. 51. 18.

Hanaw, a strong Town of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine, in the *Wateraw*, the M. of the Co. of *Hanaw*; sub. to its own Prince. It stands on the R. *Kintz*, and *Main*, 11 m. E. of *Francfort*, and 18 N. E. of *Darmstat*. Lon. 28. 31. Lat. 50. 3.

Hannover, a strong City of Germany, in the Cir. of Low. Saxony, and D. of *Brunswick*; sub. to its own Prince, of the House of *Brunswick*, who is an Elector. It stands on the R. *Leine*, 15 m. S. E. of *Newstat*, 24 S. W. of *Zell*, and 34 W. of *Brunswick*. Lon. 29. 36. Lat. 52. 35.

Hannuye, a little Town of the Low-Countries, in the D. of *Brabant*, and Quar. of *Louvain*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the R. *Geete*, 11 m. N. W. of *Huy*, 16 N. E. of *Namur*, and 20 from *Liege*, and *Louvain*. Lon. 24. 23. Lat. 50. 41.

Hanover: See *Hannover*.
Hapsburg, the name of a renowned Castle in the Com. of Switzerland, now ruined.

Hapsala, a small City of Sweden, in the Pr. of *Livonia*, Pr. of *Estland*, and Ter. of *Wick*; once a B. now exempt, sub. to the K. of Swed. It stands on the *Baltick* Sea, 54 m. al. W. of *Revel*. Lon. 45. 00. Lat. 58. 55.

Harborg, a strong, but ill-peopled Town of Germany, in the Cir. of the Low. Saxony, and D. of *Lunenbergh*, sub. to the D. of *Lun*. It stands on the R. *Elbe*, 6 m. al. S. E. of *Hamburg*, and 30 al. W. of *Lunenbergh*. Lon. 29. 36. Lat. 53. 52.

Harcourt, a small Town and Castle in France, in the Up. Normandy, and Bal. of *Eureux*; an Earl. sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands 17 m. N. W. of *Eureux*, and 18 S. W. of *Roven*. Lon. 19. 38. Lat. 49. 13.

Harderwick, a small City of the Low-Countries, in the D. of *Gelderland*, and Ter. of *Veluwe*, an U. and an *Hance* Town, but sub. to the States. It stands on the *Zuider-Zee*, 15 m. N. W. of *Amersfort*, 32 al. N. of *Nimmigen*, and as many E. of

E. of Amsterdam. Lon. 24. 50.
Lat. 52. 26.

Harfleur, a Town and Castle of France, in the Up. Normandy, and *le Pais de Caux*, sub. to the K. of France. It stands by the Sea, nigh the mouth of the R. *Seyne*, 4 m. al. W. of *Havre-de-Grace*. Lon. 19. 1. Lat. 47. 40.

Harlem: See *Haerlem*.

Harlingen, a strong City of the Low-Countries, in the Pr. of *West-Friesland*, in the Ter. of *Westergow*, sub. to the States. It stands upon the Sea, 5 m. W. of *Franeker*, and 14 from *Leuxarden*. Lon. 24. 32. Lat. 53. 24.

Hartzerode, a Castle of Germany, in the Cir. of up. Saxony, and Prin. of *Anhalt*, the Seat of one of the five Princes. It stands on the R. *Selka*, 13 m. N. E. of *Northausen*, and 35 nigh W. of *Bernburg*. Lon. 31. 14. Lat. 51. 44.

Hatersbleken: See *Hadder-sleve*.

Hattem, a strong Town of the Low-Countries, in the D. of *Geiderland*, and Ter. of *Veluwe*, sub. to the States. It stands on the R. *Tffel*, 3 m. al. S. of *Zwol*. Lon. 25. 16. Lat. 52. 35.

Havellurg, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. Saxony, and Mar. of *Brandenburg*; a B. un. the A. of *Magdeburg*, sub. to the K. of *Prussia*. It stands on the R. *Havel*, 20 m. N. E. of *Stendal*, and 34 al. N. W. of *Brandenburg*. Lon. 32. 36. Lat. 53. 2.

Havre-de-Grace, a large Sea-Port Town and strong Castle of France, in the up. Normandy, and *le Pais de Caux*, sub. to the Fr. K. bombarded by the English in 1694, and half laid in Ashes. It stands nigh the mouth of the R. *Seyne*, (where is an excellent Haven) 28 m. W. of *Caudebec*, and 48 from *Roven*. Lon. 28. 54. Lat. 49. 42.

Hauterive, a Town of France, in the Up. *Languedoc*, and Ter. of *Toulouse*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Auriège*, 13 m. S. of *Toulouse*. Lon. 19. 42. Lat. 43. 17.

La-Hay: See *Hague*.

La Haye, a Town of France, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and D. of *Tourain*, sub. to the K. of Fr. and the birth-Place of *Des Cartes*. It stands on the R. *Creuses*, 26 m. S. of *Tours*, and 28 N. E. of *Poitiers*. Lon. 19. 28. Lat. 46. 56.

Haymburg: See *Haimburg*.

Heidelberg, a large and populous City, with a noble Castle of Germany, in the Cir. of the low. Rhine, the M. of the Pal. of the Rhine; an U. sub. to the Elect. Palatine, and his Seat, betrayed to the French in 1693, who laid it in Ashes. It has been since rebuilt by the Elector Palatine. It stands at the foot of a Hill, upon the R. *Necker*, 13 m. N. E. of *Spire*, 22 S. E. of *Worms*, 19 N. E. of *Phillipsturg*, 48 al. S. of *Francfort*, 50 al. S. E. of *Mentz*, 270 E. of *Paris*, and 350 W. of

of *Vienna*. Lon. 21. 27. Lat. 49. 17.

Heila, a Town of *Poland*, in the D. of *Prussia*, in that part called *Royal*; sub. to the King of *Poland*. It stands on the *Baltick Sea*, almost encompassed with it, about 16 m. N. of *Dantzick*. Lon. 35. 38. Lat. 54. 28.

Helmont, a Town and Castle of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Brabant*, the M. of *Kemperland*. sub. to the *Hollanders*. It stands on the R. *Aa*, 21 m. S. E. of *Bois-luc*, 18 S. of *Grave*, and 60 N. E. of *Brussels*. Lon. 24. 42. Lat. 51. 32.

Helmstat, or *Halmstat*, a strong Sea-Port Town of *Swedeland*, in S. *Gothland*, and M. of the Pr. of *Halland*, sub. to the K. of *Swed.* It stands on the *Baltick Sea*: 64 m. al. N. of *Lunden* and *Copenhagen*. Lon. 32. 48. Lat. 51. 32.

Helmstat, a little Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Low Saxony*, and D. of *Brunswick*, a small U. sub. to the D. of *Brun.* It stands 24 m. al. E. of *Brunswick* and *Wolfenbuttel*. Lon. 31. 16. Lat. 52. 32.

Helsingborg: See *Elfsingborg*.

Helsingford, a small City of *Swedeland*, in the D. of *Finland*, and Pr. of *Nyland*, sub. to the K. of *Swed.* It stands on the Bay of *Finland*, 60 m. N. of *Revel*. Lon. 14. 42. Lat. 47. 32.

Helsingor: See *Elfsenore*.

Henelout, an ancient declining Town of *France*, in the *Low Bretagne*, and Ter. of *Vannes*,

sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the R. *Blavet*, 10 m. N. of the Town of *Blavet*. Lon. 14. 42. Lat. 47. 32.

Huppen, a Castle of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Austria*, and B. of *Trent*.

Heracilia, in the Maps *Perintho*, a declining City and Port of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Romania*; an A. up. the Pat. of *Constantinople*, sub. to the *Turks*. It stands on the Sea, 55 m. al. W. of *Constantinople*, and 78 N. of *Gallipoli*. Lon. 53. 2. Lat. 42. 46.

Herbipoli: See *Wurtzburg*.

Herborn, a small Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, in the *Weteraw*, and Co. of *Dillenburg*; a little U. (since removed to *Sigen*) sub. to this Prince. It stands 8 m. S. of *Dillenburg*, and 9 W. of *Solms*. Lon. 28. 00. Lat. 50. 42.

Herk, a Town and Castle of the *Low-Countries*, in the B. of *Liege*, and Ter. of *Loriz*, sub. to this Prince. It stands on the b. of *Brabant*, on the R. *Demer*, 18 m. E. of *Maastricht*, 25 N. W. of *Liege*, and 78 F. of *Louvain*. Lon. 24. 28. Lat. 50. 58.

Hersford, a fair and large City of *England*, the M. of *Hercfordshire*; a B. un. the A. *Canterbury*, sub. to the Q. of *Eng.* It stands on the R. *Wie*, nigh the b. of *Wales*, 20 m. N. W. of *Gloucester*, 19 al. S. W. of *Worcester*, 32 N. of *Bristol*, and 102 al. W. of *London*. Lon. 16. 00. Lat. 52. 8.

He-

Herentals, a City of the Low-Countries, in the D. of Brabant sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the R. *Cleyne-Nette*, 18 m. N. E. of *Mecklin*, and 18 E. of *Antwerp*. Lon. 24. 4. Lat. 51. 15.

Hermanstadt, a fair, large, strong and populous City, the M. of *Transylvania*, in the Ter. of *Alland*; a B. un. the A. of *Colocza*; sub. to its own Prince un. the Emperor, and his Seat. It stands on the R. *Cibon*, 36 m. E. of *Weissenburg*, 94 N. W. of *Targovisco*, 160 N. E. of *Belgrade*, 235 al. E. of *Buda*, and 450 N. W. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 45. 48. Lat. 46. 46.

Hermanstein, a Castle of Germany, in the Cir. of the Low Rhine, and A. of *Triers*.

Hertogen-Bosch, St. *Sbertogen-Bosch*, or *Bolduc*: See *Boisleduc*.

Hervoden, a City of Germany in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and Co. of *Ravensburg*, an Imperial and *Hance* Town, but now sub. to the K. of *Prussia*. It stands 8 m. E. of *Ravensburg*, and 18 S. W. of *Minden*. Lon. 28. 18. Lat. 52. 12.

Hesdin, a very strong Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Artois*, and M. of the Co. of *Hesdin*; sub. to the Fr. ever since 1659. It stands on the R. *Canche*, in the b. of *Picardy*, 25 m. S. of *St. Omers*, and 27. E. of *Arras*. Lon. 21. 20. Lat. 50. 27.

Heydelberg: See *Heidelberg*.

Hildersheim, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of Low Saxony, the M. of the B. of *Hildersheim*, sub. to the Elect. of *Cologne*, otherwise a free City. It stands on the R. *Innersie*, 15 m. S. E. of *Hannover*, and 24 al. W. of *Brunswick* and *Welfenbittel*. Lon. 29. 56. Lat. 52. 26.

Hildersheim, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of the Low Rhine, and A. of *Triers*, sub. to this Prince. It stands on the R. *Kyl*, 26 m. S. W. of *Bonn*, and 30 N. of *Triers*. Lon. 26. 6. Lat. 50. 22.

Hirschfeld, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of the up. Rhine, in the Lan. of *Hassia*, the M. of the Prin. of *Hirschfeld*, formerly an Imperial free City, un. his own Abbot, now sub. to the Prince of *Hesse-Cassel*. It stands on the R. *Fuld*, 28 m. S. of *Cassel*, and 16 N. of *Fuld*. Lon. 29. 34. Lat. 50. 54.

Hoen-Zollern: See *Zollern*.

Hoey: See *Huy*.

Hofalize, a Town of the Low-Countries, in the D. of *Luxemburg*, sub. to the French ever since 1691. It stands on the R. *Ourt*, between *Liege* and *Luxemburg*, about 32 m. off each. Lon. 25. 22. Lat. 50. 13.

Holm: See *Stockholm*.

Homburg, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine, and Ter. of *Francfort*, 10 m. N. of *Francfort*. Another in the D. of *Zweybruck*, 5 m. N. of *Zweybruck*. A third in the Can.

Can. of *Basil* in *Switzerland*, 17 m. al. S. of *Basil*.

Honfleur, a Town of *France*, in the *Up. Normandy*, and *Co. of Rouen*, sub. to the *Fr. K.* It stands at the mouth of the *R. Seyne*, over against *Harfleur*, 38 m. W. of *Rouen*. Lon. 19. 2. Lat. 49. 30.

Horigvella: See *Origvella*.

Horn, a small, strong City of the *Low-Countries*, in the *Earl. of Holland*, and that part called *West-Friesland*, once Imperial since sub. to the *States*. It stands on the *Zuider-Zee*, 18 m. N. of *Amsterdam*. Lon. 24. 10. Lat. 52. 46. There is a little Town of this name in *Brabant*, 6 m. al. W. of *Ruermund*.

Hornberg, a Town of *Germany*, in the *Cir. of Suabia*, and *D. of Wirtemberg*, sub. to this Prince. It stands on the *R. Gutach*, 14 m. N. W. of *Rotweil*, and 23 E. of *Friburg*. Lon. 28. 8. Lat. 48. 4.

Hoy: See *Huy*.

Hoya, a Town of *Germany*, in the *Cir. of Westphalia*, the *M. of the Co. of Hoya*, sub. to the *D. of Lunen*. It stands on the *R. Waser*, 8 m. S. of *Ferden*, and 27 S. W. of *Breme*. Lon. 28. 50. Lat. 53. 6.

St. Hubert, a City of the *Low-Countries*, in the *D. of Luxemburg*, and *M. of the Ter. of St. Hubert*, sub. to the *B. of Liege*, but now to the *French*, ever since 1681. It stands 19 m. N. E. of *Bouillon*, and 23 S. E. of *Dinant*. Lon. 24. 15. Lat. 50. 8.

Huesca, a City of *Spain*, in the *K. of Arragon*, the *M. of the B. of Huesca*, a *B. un. the A. of Saragosa*, sub. to the *K. of Spain*. It stands on the *R. Utiela*, 28 m. S. of *Jaca*, 28 N. W. of *Balbastro*, and 34 N. E. of *Saragosa*. Lon. 17. 32. Lat. 41. 57.

Hulst, a small but strong City of the *Low-Countries*, in the *Earl. of Flanders*, the *M. of the Ter. of Waesland*, sub. to the *Hollanders*, it was attempted in vain this Campaign 1702 by the *French* and *Spaniards* with the loss of 1000 Men. It stands 13 m. al. E. of *Antwerp*, and 15 N. E. of *Ghent*. Lon. 23. 14. Lat. 51. 20.

Hunningen, a vast strong and noble Fort of *Germany*, in the *Cir. of the Up. Rhine*, and *Lan. of Alsatia*, sub. to the *French*, and built by them about the Year 1610. It stands on the *R. Rhine*, about a mile and a half N. of *Basil*. Lon. 27. 16. Lat. 47. 36.

Husum, a City and noble Castle of *Denmark*, in the *D. of Sleswick*, the *M. of the Prev. of Husum*, sub. to the *D. of Holstein-Gottorp*. It stands by the *German Ocean*, 5 m. al. N. of *Frederickstat*, and 18 W. of *Sleswick*. Lon. 28. 48. Lat. 54. 57.

Huy, a considerable Town, with a Castle of the *Low-Countries*, in the *B. of Liege*, and the *Ter. of Condrootz*, sub. to the *B. of Liege*, taken by the *French* in 1693. but re-taken by the *Confederates*, in 1694.

and

and now in a very uncertain
Rate. It stands on the R. *Maes*,
 14 m. al. S. W. of *Liege*, and 17
 al. N. E. of *Namur*. Lon. 24. 35.
 Lat. 50. 36.

J A

Jacca, an ancient City of
Spain, in the K. of *Arra-*
gon, the M. of the B. of
Jacca; a B. un. the A. of *Sa-*
ragosa, sub. to the K. of *Spain*.
 It stands on the R. *Aragona*,
 at the *Pyrenean Hills*, 30 m.
 N. of *Huesca*, and 54 al. N. E.
 of *Saragosa*. Lon. 17. 28. Lat.
 42. 25.

Jaen, a great and populous
 City of *Spain*, in the K. of *An-*
daluzia, the M. of the B. of
Jaen; a B. un. the A. of *Tole-*
do, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It
 stands on the R. *Guadalquivir*,
 nigh the b. of *Granada*, 8 m.
 S. W. of *Baeza*; 22 al. N. of
Granada, 120 E. of *Seville*, and
 150 S. of *Madrid*. Lon. 13. 48.
 Lat. 37. 50.

Jagerdorf, or *Jagersdorf*, a
 Town and Castle of *Germany*,
 in *Bohemia*, and the D. of *Sil-*
esia, the M. of a District. It
 stands on the R. *Oppa*, 11 m.
 al. W. of *Troppaw*, and 65 S.
 of *Brißlaw*. Lon. 37. 50. Lat.
 50. 00.

St. Jago de Compostella: See
Compostella.

Jagodna, or *Jagniero*, a City
 of *Turkey*, in the K. of *Servia*,
 and Pr. of *Rascia*, sub. to the
Turks. It stands not far of the R.
Morawa, 47 m. N. W. of *Nissa*,
 and 94 S. E. of *Belgrade*. Lon. 44.
 24. Lat. 44. 26.

Jaitza, an impregnable
 City and Castle of *Turkey*, the
 M. of the K. of *Bosnia*, in that
 part called *Royal*, or *Lower*
Bosnia, sub. to the *Turks*. It
 stands on the R. *Plena*, 42 m. E.
 of *Wibitz*, 43 S. W. of *Posega*, 60
 al. N. of *Bagnialuck*, 82 N. E. of
Zara, 154 al. S. of *Buda*. and 165
 W. of *Belgrade*. Lon. 39. 15. Lat.
 45. 22.

Jamagerod, a strong Castle of
Swedeland, in the Pr. of *Ingria*,
 sub. to the K. of *Swed*. It stands
 nigh the R. *Laga*, 20 m. S. E. of
Narva in *Livonia*. Lon. 50. 52.
 Lat. 59. 8.

Jamfol, a Town of *Turkey* in
Bulgaria.

Jametz, or *Jamais*, a strong
 Town of *France*, in the D. of
Lorrain, sub. to the K. of *Fr*. e-
 ver since 1632. It stands in the b.
 of *Luxemburg* between *Montm-*
dy and *Damvillers*. Lon. 24. 43.
 Lat. 49. 30.

Janorow: See *Jawarraw*.

Janowitz, a small Town of
Germany, in the K. of *Bohe-*
mia, sub. to the Emperor,
 and famous for the Battle in
 1645. It stands 27 m. al. S.
 E. of *Prague*. Lon. 35. 14. Lat.
 49. 48.

Jarnac, a little Town of
France, in the G. of *Orleanois*,
 and D. of *Angoumois*, sub. to
 the Fr. K. and remarkable for

a Battle in 1569. It stands on the R. *Charente*, 17 m. W. of *Angoulesm*, and 22 E. of *Saintes*. Lon. 23. 16. Lat. 45. 48.

Jaremitz, a small Town of Germany, in the K. of *Bohemia*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Elbe*, 30 m. W. of *Glatz*, and 56 al. E. of *Prague*. Lon. 36. 2. Lat. 50. 18.

Jaroslaw, a pleasant Town of Poland, in the Pr. of *Russia-Rubra*, and Pal. of *Lemburg*, sub. to the K. of Poland, and remarkable for the Battle in 1656. It stands on the R. *Sune*, 62 m. W. of *Lemburg*, and 110 E. of *Gracem*. Lon. 43. 26. Lat. 49. 52.

Jaroslaw, a great City of *Russia*, with a Timber Castle, the M. of the D. of *Jaroslaw*, sub. to the Emp. of *Russia*. It stands on the R. *Volga*, 150 m. N. of *Moscow*. Lon. 63. 30. Lat. 57. 33.

Jassy, or *Tas*: See *Jazy*.

Javerin: See *Raah*.

Jawarraw, in the Maps *Janorow*, a place in Poland, in the Pr. of *Russia-Rubra*, and Pal. of *Lemburg*, famous for the Court's frequent residence. It stands 18 m. W. of *Lemburg*, and about 60 of the b. of *Hungary*. Lon. 44. 34. Lat. 49. 36.

Jawer, a little populous City of Germany, with an ancient Castle in *Bohemia*, and the D. of *Silesia*, the M. of a Ter. sub. to the Emp. It stands 10 m. S. of *Lignitz*, and 35 W. of *Breslaw*. Lon. 36. 25. Lat. 51. 4.

Jayza: See *Jaicza*.

Jazy, or *Jassy*, a great and populous City, the M. of the Prin. of *Moldavia*, sub. to its own Prince. un. the *Turks*, taken by the *Poles*, in 1686, but soon left again, and his Seat. It stands on the R. *Pruth*, 60 m. E. of *Soczow*, 105 S. E. of *Kaminieck*, 170 al. E. of *Hermanstat*, 360 N. W. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 49. 50. Lat. 47. 45.

Jdra, or *Judra*, a little Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Austria*, and Co. of *Goricia*; sub. to the Emperor, and remarkable for Quick-Silver-Mines. It stands among Hills 7 m. N. of *Goritz*. Lon. 34. 18. Lat. 46. 6.

Jdslein, or *Idenstein*, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, and the *Weteraw*, in the Co. of *Nassaw*, sub. to the House (and is one of the Branches) of *Nassaw*. It stands 14 m. al. N. of *Metz*. Lon. 27. 48. Lat. 50. 13.

St. Jean de Angeli, a Town of France, in the G. of *Guienne*, and Pr. of *Saintoigne*, sub. to the K. of France, once very strong but now dismantled. It stands on the R. *Bowtowne*, 17 m. al. N. of *Saintes*, and 29 nigh S. E. of *Rochelle*. Lon. 17. 56. Lat. 45. 57.

St. Jean de Lanne, or *Leon*, a Town of France, in the G. and D. of *Burgundy*, and Ter. of *Dijonois*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Soane*, 8 m. S. W. of *Auxene*, and 16 S. E. of *Dijen*. Lon. 24. 22. Lat. 46. 34.

St. Jean de Lux, a Sea-Port Town of France, in the G. of Gascony, in La-Bour, sub. to the K. of Fr. and remarkable for the present King's Marriage. It stands on the Sea, 8 m. E. of Fommarabia, and 12 al. S. W. of Bajonne. Lon. 16. 00. Lat. 43. 38.

St. Jean-de-Maurienne, a considerable, though unwall'd City, of Italy, in the D. of Savoy, and M. of the Co. of Maurienne, a B. un. the A. of Vienne, sub. to the D. of Savoy, or rather the French. It stands on the R. Arco, 16 m. S. W. of Montiers, 23 S. E. of Montmelian, 34 of Camborg, and 64 N. W. of Turin. Lon. 26. 4. Lat. 44. 54.

St. Jean-pied-de-Port, a very strong Town of France, in the G. of Gascony, in the Pr. of Low. Navarr, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands in the Mountains on the R. Nive, 24 m. al. S. of Bajonne, 28 N. E. of Pampeleine, in Spain. Lon. 16. 28. Lat. 43. 18.

Jagersdorf: See Gagendorf.

Jena, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. Saxony, and Lan. of Thuringia, sub. to the D. of Sax-Wimar, and is an U. It stands on the R. Saal, 14 m. al. E. of Weimar, 12 S. W. of Naumburg, and 24 E. of Erfurt. Lon. 31. 41. Lat. 51. 2.

Jeniza, in the Maps Zucubria, a small City of Turkey, in the Pr. of Macedonia, sub. to the Turks, and built out of the Ruins of Pella, the Birth-

place of Alexander the Great. It stands nigh the Bay of Salonichi, on a Lake 27 m. S. W. of Salonichi. Lon. 46. 30. Lat. 41. 18.

Jenekoping, or *Jonekoping*, a small City of Swedeland, in the Pr. of Gothland, and Pr. of Smollund, sub. to the K. of Swedeland. It stands on the Lake of Weter, 48 m. al. W. of Calmar. Lon. 34. 30. Lat. 57. 42.

Jeno, in the Maps *Geno*, a little strong Town or Castle in the Up. Hungary, and Co. of Waradin, sub. to the Emperor, taken by his Forces in 1693. It stands on the R. Jeketakeres, 17 m. S. of Great Waradin, and 18 N. E. of Glaza. Lon. 43. 2. Lat. 46. 48.

Jesi, a small City of Italy, in the Papacy, and Mar. of Ancona; a B. un. the Pope, and sub. to him. It stands on a Hill, upon the R. Jesi, 24 m. al. W. of Ancona, and 88 N. of Rome. Lon. 34. 48. Lat. 43. 16.

Jever, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of Westphalia, and Co. of Emden, or East Friesland, sub. to this Prince. It stands 16 m. N. E. of Amrick, and 28 of Emden. Lon. 27. 5. Lat. 53. 55.

Iglaw, a populous City of Germany in Bohemia, and Mar. of Moravia, sub. to the Emperor. It stands 52 m. W. of Brin, 52 al. N. of Krems, and 64 S. E. of Prague. Lon. 35. 42. Lat. 49. 13.

Ilerda:

Ilerda: See *Lerida*.

Iloek: See *Iloek*.

Imola, a fine and populous City of Italy, in the Papacy, and Pr. of Romagna; a B. un. the A. of Ravenna, sub. to the Pope. It stands on the R. Santerno, 18 m. E. of Bologna, 27 W. of Ravenna, 26 al. S. of Ferrara, and 48 al. N. of Florence. Lon. 32. 32. Lat. 44. 8.

Ingolheim, a small Town of Germany, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the Rhine, the Birth-place of Charles the Great, once Imperial, since sub. to the Elect, Pal. It stands nigh the R. Rhine, 8 W. of Mentz and as many E. of Bingen. Lon. 27. 30. Lat. 49. 55.

Joggna: See *Auranches*.

Ingolstat, a very strong and considerable City of Germany, in the Cir. and D. of Bavaria, in that part called the Lower; an U. sub. to the Elect. of Bavaria. It stands on the R. Danube, 12 m. E. of Neuburg, 28 al. W. of Ratisbon, and 25 N. of Munchen. Lon. 31. 32. Lat. 48. 143.

Innsbruck, a very fine and populous City, with a strong Castle of Germany, in the Cir. of Austria, the M. of the Co. of Tirol, sub. to the Emperor. It is pleasantly seated on the R. Inns, 33 m. al. N. of Brixen, 60 S. of Munchen, and 238 nigh W. of Vienna. Lon. 31. 42. Lat. 45. 58.

Joselin, or *Goselin*, a Town of France, in the Up. Bretagne, and Co. of St. Malo,

sub. to the Fr. K. It stand on the R. Daust, 40 m. al. S. W. of Rennes, and 24 al. N. of Rennes. Lon. 15. 35. Lat. 47. 44.

Joigny, a City of France, with a splendid Castle, in the G. of Champagne, and Ter. of Senois, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands at the foot of a Hill, on the K. Yonne, 14 m. S. of Sens, and 72 S. E. of Paris. Lon. 22. 25. Lat. 47. 48.

Joinville, a small Town of France, in the G. of Champagne, and Co. of Bassigny; a Prin. sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. Marne, 24 m. S. of Barleduc, and 74 S. E. of Rheims. Lon. 24. 30. Lat. 48. 20.

Jonckoping: See *Jenckoping*.

Jonguerd: See *Jungueras*.

Jouquiers, a Town of France, in the G. of Provence, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the Mediterranean Sea, 18 m. W. of Marseilles, and 27 S. W. of Aix. Lon. 24. 13. Lat. 42. 47.

Joyeuse, a Town of France, in the G. of Languedoc, and Ter. of Viviers; a D. sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. Ardèche, 26 m. W. of Viviers, and 43 N. of Nismes. Lon. 23. 19. Lat. 43. 57.

Ipres: See *Ypres*.

Isfala, or *Cypsel*, a City of Turkey, in the Pr. of Romania, and sub. to the Turks. It stands on the R. Larissa, 48 m. al. S. E. of Adrianople, 30 N. E. of Trajanople, and 106 W. of Constantinople.

Constantinople. Lon. 51. 54. Lat. 42. 53.

Isabella Fort, a Fort near *Shuy*, in *Flanders*, rebuilt by the French in 1701, contrary to the Peace of *Munster* and attempted in vain by General *Co-Born* in 1702.

Iscodar: See *Scutari*.

Isenborg: See *Idstein*.

Isendick: See *Teslendick*.

Isengheim: See *Isigheim*.

Isernia, a City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Co. of *Molise*; a B. un. the A. of *Capua*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*, It stands 27 m. N. of *Capua*, and 42 of *Naples*. Lon. 36. 17. Lat. 41. 38.

L' Isle, or *Ryssel*: See *Lille*.

Isleben: See *Eisleben*.

Islock, or *Illock*, a strong Town in *Sclavonia*, and Co. of *Szerem*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Danube*, 11 m. N. W. of *Peter-Waradin*, 23 S. E. of *Esseck*, and 44 N. W. of *Belgrade*. Lon. 41. 44. Lat. 45. 47.

Isnach: See *Eysnach*.

Isne, or *Ysne*, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Ter. of *Algow*; a free Imperial City. It stands on the R. *Arg*, 16 m. E. of *Kempten*, 18 al. E. of *Lindau*, and 58 S. W. of *Ausburg*. Lon. 30. 6. Lat. 47. 27.

Isela, a City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and For. *Calabria*, a B. un. the A. of *St. Severino*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands nigh the Sea, 16 m. S. E. of *St. Severino*. Lon. 39. 38. Lat. 38. 54.

Issoire, a City of *France*, in the G. of *Lionois*, and Low. *Auvergne*, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the R. *Allier*, 16 m. al. S. of *Clermont*, and 30 N. of *St. Flour*. Lon. 22. 12. Lat. 45. 13.

Itzeboe, a small City of *Denmark*, in the D. and Ter. of *Holstein*, sub. to the D. of *Hol.* un. *Denmark*. It stands on the R. *Stoer*, 8 m. al. N. E. of *Gluckstat*, and 32 N. W. of *Hamburg*. Lon. 29. 8. Lat. 54. 24.

Juanogorod, a Castle of *Swedeland*, in the Pr. of *Ingria*, sub. to the K. of *Swede*. It stands on the R. *Plausa*, right against *Narva* in *Livonia*. Lon. 30. 27. Lat. 59. 7.

Judenburg, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Austria*, and D. of *Stiria*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Muer*, 44 m. W. of *Gratz*, and 84 S. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 33. 30. Lat. 47. 15.

Judoigne, a Town of the Low-Countries, in the D. of *Brabant*, and Quarter of *Lovain*, sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands on the R. *Gias*, 12 m. S. E. of *Lovain*, 16 N. of *Namur*, and 22 E. of *Brussels*. Lon. 24. 16. Lat. 50. 46.

Judra: See *Iara*.

Ivica: See *Ivica*.

Juliers, or *Gulick*, a strong and ancient City, in that good Citadel of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, the M. of the D. of *Juliers*, sub. to the D. of *Newburg*. It stands on the R. *Roer*, 24 m. W. of *Cologne*, 16

N. E. of *Aix-le-Chatelle*, 34 E. of *Maastricht*, 66 N. of *Triers*, and 84 E. of *Brussels*. Lon. 25. 50. Lat. 50. 56.

Junquera, a very ancient Town of Spain, in the Prin. of *Catalonia*, and Ter. of *Girona*, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands 22 m. S. of *Perpignan*. Lon. 21. 23. Lat. 4. 55.

Jurea, or *Nuera*, an ancient and strong City and Cattle of Italy, in the Pr. of *Piedmont*, the M. of the Ter. of *Jurea*; a B. un. the A. of *Turin*, sub. to the D. of *Savoy*. It stands on the R. *Doria*, 22 m. N. of *Turin*, 29 E. of *Susa*, and 32 W. of *Vercelli*. Lon. 27. 33. Lat. 44. 55.

Juvix: See *Tuvix*.

Juriograd: See *Derpr*.

Izar, a small Town of Spain, in the K. of *Aragon*, and A. of *Saragosa*, a D. sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the R. *Martin*, 38 m. S. E. of *Saragosa*. Lon. 17. 28. Lat. 41. 3.

K *assa*, or *Cassa*, a rich and considerable City and Sea Port, the M. of *Grim-Tartary*, in the Peninsula, called *Preser*, sub. to the *Turks*, who have here a Basha. It stands on the *Euxine* Sea, (where is an excellent

Haven) about 380 m. N. E. of *Constantinople*, and 500 S. of *Moscow*. Lon. 61. 20. Lat. 47. 20.

Kaisersberg: See *Keisersberg*.

Kakenbusen, a strong Town of *Swedeland*, in the Pr. of *Livonia*, and Ter. of *Lettenland*, sub. to the K. of *Sweden*, taken by the K. of *Poland's* *Saxon* Forces in 1700, and recovered by the *Swedes* in 1701. It stands on the R. *Dwina*, 60 m. al. E. of *Riga*, and 62 E. of *Mittaw*. Lon. 47. 18. Lat. 56. 40.

Kalisch, a City of *Poland*, in the Pr. of great *Poland*, the M. of the Pal. of *Kalisch*, sub. to the K. of *Pol.* It stands on the R. *Presna*, 32 m. S. of *Gnesca*, 135 N. W. of *Cracow*, and 135 W. of *Warsaw*. Lon. 38. 28. Lat. 51. 53.

Kalcar: See *Calcar*.

Kallo, a strong City of *Denmark*, in the Pr. of N. *Jutland*, in the Dio. of *Arhusen*, sub. to the K. of *Den.* It stands on a Bay of the *Baltick* Sea, 8 m. al. N. of *Arhusen*. Lon. 29. 54. Lat. 56. 39.

Kallo, a Town of the Up. *Hungary*, in the Co. of *Chege*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands in a kind of a Lake on the R. *Kallo*, 24 m. S. E. of *Tockay*, and 48 al. N. of great *Waradin*. Lon. 42. 32. Lat. 48. 00.

Kalmar: See *Calmar*.

Kaminieck, a wonderful strong City of *Poland*, the M. of *Podolia*, in the Pal. of *Kaminieck*; a B. un. the A. of *Lemberg*.

Lemburg, sub. to the *Turks*, and taken by them in 1672, restored by the Peace of *Carlowitz* 1699. It stands on a Mountain by the R. *Smotrzycz*, nigh the *Nießer*, and b. of *Moldavia*; 72 m. N.W. of *Saczow*; 116 al. S.E. of *Lemburg*; 280 E. of *Cracow*; 290 S. E. of *Warsaw*, and 460 N. W. of *Constantinople*; Lon. 47. 46. Lat. 48. 30.

Kaniow, a strong Town of Poland; in the Pr. of *Ukraine*, sub. to the *Cossacks*. It stands on the R. *Nieper*, 26 m. N. W. of *Czyrkassy*, and 56 al. S. of *Kiow*; Lon. 53. 59. Lat. 49. 55.

Kanisza, or *Canisla*, an impregnable Town in the Low. Hungary, the M. of the Co. of *Salazar*, surrendered to the Emperor's Forces in 1690. It stands on the R. *Drave*; 68 m. S. W. of *Alba Regalis*; 34 al. S. E. of *Vienna*, and 106 S. W. of *Buda*; Lon. 37. 36. Lat. 46. 54.

Kangapol, a City of *Russia*, the M. of the Pr. of *Kangapol*, sub. to the Emp. of *Russia*. It stands by a Lake, 176 m. S. of *Archangel*, and 350 N. of *Moscow*; Lon. 64. 10. Lat. 61. 55.

Kassel: See *Cassel*.

Kaufbeuren, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Swabia*, and Ab. of *Kempten*; a free Imperial City. It stands on the R. *Warbach*, 17 m. N. E. of *Kempten*, and 34 al. S. of *Augsburg*; Lon. 30. 41. Lat. 47. 43.

Kanfmans: See *Sarbyuch*.

Kainberg: See *Hainburg*.

Keisersberg, a little City of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine, and Lan. of *Alsatia*, once Imperial, but sub. to the French ever since 1648. It stands on the R. *Wess*, 6 m. al. N. of *Colmar*; Lon. 26. 59. Lat. 48. 35.

Keisers-Lautern, a City and Castle of Germany, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the Rhine, sub. to the French, and taken by them in 1688, now in an uncertain state, since the taking of *Landau* by the Germans. It stands on the R. *Lauter*, 28 m. al. S. W. of *Worms*, 32 W. of *Spires*, and 40 al. S. of *Mentz*; Lon. 27. 23. Lat. 49. 18.

Keiserswert, a very strong Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and D. of *Berg*. Sub. to the D. of *Newberg*, and taken from the French in 1689, it was delivered to the French by the E. of *Cologne* in 1701 and recovered by the Confederates in 1702. It stands on the R. *Rhine*, 6 m. N. of *Dusseldorp*, and 9 S. of *Duisburg*; Lon. 29. 9. Lat. 51. 18.

Kekisalmj: See *Kexholm*.

Kemper: See *Quimper-Corentin*.

Kempten, a very ancient City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Swabia*, the M. of the Ab. of *Kempten*; a free Imperial City. It stands on the R. *Iller*, 20 m. al. S. of *Memmingen*, 34 al. E. of *Landau*, and 52 al. S. W. of *Augsburg*; Lon. 30. 28. Lat. 47. 128.

Kerman, a City of Turkey, in the Pr. of Rontania, nigh Andrianople, the chief of a Sangiaek. I find it not in the Maps.

Kessl, a Town of the Low-Countries, in the D. of Gelderland, and Quarter of Ruermund, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the R. Mass, 5 m. S. of Venlo, and 6 N. of Ruermund. Lon. 25. 22. Lat. 51. 20.

Kexholm, a strong City and Castle of Swedenland, in the D. of Finland, the Pr. of Kexholm sub. to the K. of Sweden. It stands on the Lake Ladoga, 45 m. E. of Wiborg, and 280 of Abe. Lon. 53. 00. Lat. 61. 10.

Keyserstat, a small Town of Smitzerland, in the Co. of Baden, sub. to this Com. but belongs to the Biliop of Constance. It stands on the R. Rhine, 10 m. al. N. of Zurich, and 32 nigh W. of Basil. Lon. 29. 2. Lat. 47. 24.

Keyserwert: See *Keyserwert*.

Kiel, a strong, rich City and Castle of Denmark, in the D. of Holstein, the M. of the Ter. of Holstein, an U. sub. to the D. of Holstein, and the Meeting-Place of the Convention of the States of Holstein. It stands on the mouth of the R. Swentin, by the Baltick Sea, 36 m. N. W. of Lubeck, 26 S. E. of Sleswick, and 48 al. N. of Hamburg. Lon. 31. 00. Lat. 54. 45.

Kies: See *Windaw*.

Kilia, or *Kilia Nova*, a strong Town of Turkey, in the Pr. of

Bessarabia, sub. to the Turks. It stands on the R. Danube, nigh the mouth, 60 m. S. W. of Bialogrod, and 230 N. of Constantinople. Lon. 43. 28. Lat. 46. 44.

Kilkenny, and *Kingale*, &c. See my Description of Ireland.

Kimi, a Town of Swedenland, in the Pr. of Lapland, the M. of the Pr. of Kimi, sub. to the K. of Swed. It stands on the Botner Sea, 10 m. E. of Tornia. Lon. 44. 10. Lat. 65. 58.

Kiohenhaven, or *Kopenbagen*: See *Copenbagen*.

Kiow, or *Kiof*, a great and famous (but now declining) City and strong Castle of Poland, the M. of the Pr. of Ukraine, and Chaf. of Kiev; a B. in the A. of Lemberg, sub. to the Russians, who have it by Mortgage. It stands on the R. Nieper, 210 m. N. E. of Kaminiack, 430 E. of Warsaw, and 500 E. of Cracow. Lon. 53. 20. Lat. 50. 42.

Kirafaw, or *Vidina*: See *Widina*.

Klagenfurt: See *Clagenfurt*.

Klausenburg: See *Clausenburg*.

Knaeb: See *Winozberge*.

Knochenhaufe: See *Kakenhausen*.

Knyffen, a pleasant Town of Poland, in the D. of Masovia, and Pr. of Polachia, sub. to the K. of Poland. It stands 28 m. S. of Augustow, and 38 N. W. of Bielsk. Lon. 44. 42. Lat. 53. 15.

Kola,

Kola, a small Town of *Russia*, the chief of *Russ-Lapland*, in the Pr. of *Mouramansky*, sub. to the Em. of *Russia*. It stands on the Sea; at the mouth of the R. *Kola*, where is a good Haven. Lon. 56. 30. Lat. 69. 25.

Kolding, a City and Castle of *Denmark*, in the Pr. of *N. Jutland*, and Dio. of *Rygen*, sub. to the K. of *Den.* It stands on a Haven of the *Baltick* Sea, against the *Isle* *Funen*, 44 m. S. W. of *Arkhusen*, 55 S. of *Wiborg*, and 55 N. of *Sleswick*. Lon. 29. 8. Lat. 55. 54.

Kolofwar: See *Clausenburg*.

Komare, or *Comarn*, a large and vast strong Town in *Up. Hungary*, and *Isle* of *Schu*, the M. of the Co. of *Komare*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Danube*, 12 m. S. of *Newbawfel*, 15 N. E. of *Raah*, 38 al. E. of *Prestburg*, 54 N. W. of *Buda*, and 74 al. E. of *Vienna*. Lon. 39. 12. Lat. 48. 12.

Kongel, a City of *Norway*, in the G. of *Bahus*, sub. to the *Swedes*. It stands on the R. *Trolbet*, nigh the Sea, 6 m. W. of *Bahus*. Lon. 35. 30. Lat. 58. 15.

Koningsberg, or *Regimont*, a large City and celebrated Mart, with a Castle, of *Poland*, in the K. of *Prussia*, the M. of that part called *Ducal*, in the Pr. of *Sambia*; a *Hanse-Town*, and an U. sub. to the K. of *Prussia*. It stands by the Sea on the R. *Preghel*, 55 m. N. E. of *Elbing*, 84 al. E. of *Dantzick*, and 140 N. of *Warsaw*. Lon. 42. 00. Lat. 54. 30.

Koningsberg, a little Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Francia*, and B. of *Wurtzburg*, sub. to that Prince and *Regio-Montanes* above. It stands 12 m. al. E. of *Schweinsfurt*, and 18 N. W. of *Bamberg*. Lon. 32. 27. Lat. 50. 7.

Koningsgratz, a City of *Germany*, in the K. of *Bohemia*; a B. un. the A. of *Prague*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Elbe*, 38 m. S. W. of *Glatz*, 50 E. of *Prague*, and 125 N. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 35. 54. Lat. 50. 7.

Koniecz, a Town of *Poland*, in the K. of *Prussia*, in that part called *Royal*, sub. to the K. of *Pol.* It stands on the R. *Bro*, 29 m. N. W. of *Colm*, and 52 al. S. W. of *Dantzick*. Lon. 39. 00. Lat. 53. 32.

Kopenhagen: See *Copenhagen*.

Koperberg: See *Gevalia*.

Korsoe, a small City with a Castle of *Denmark*, in the *Isle* of *Zeland*, sub. to the K. of *Den.* It stands on the N. Shoar, 52 m. al. N. of *Copenhagen*. Lon. 31. 5. Lat. 55. 53.

Korsum: See *Kozow*.

Kotim: See *Cotzin*.

Kowno, a City of *Poland*, in the D. of *Lithuania*, and Pal. of *Troki*, sub. to the K. of *Pol.* It stands on the R. *Wiena*, and *Niemen*, by the b. of *Samogitia*, 36 m. al. W. of *Troki*, 55 W. of *Wilna*, and 208 N. E. of *Warsaw*. Lon. 45. 38. Lat. 54. 40.

Kozow,

Kozow or **Korsum**, a Town of Poland, in the Pr. of *Ukraine* sub. (I think) to the K. of Pol. and famous for a Battle in 1648. It stands on the R. *Rosse*, (being built in 1581.) by the b. of *Podolia*, 85 m. S. W. of *Kiow*. Lon. 51. 50. Lat. 49. 38.

Kracow : See *Cracow*.

Kraiburg, or **Krainburg**, a little Town of Germany, in the Cir. and D. of *Bavaria*, sub. to the Elect. of *Bav.* It stands on the R. *Fun*, 25 m. S. E. of *Landshut*, and 38 E. of *Munchen*. Lon. 32. 45. Lat. 48. 5.

Krainburg, or **Crainburg**, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Austria*, and D. of *Carniola*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Sare*, 24 m. N. W. of *Laubach*. Lon. 35. 00. Lat. 46. 26.

Krainburg, or **Cornburg**, a little Town of the same Cir. and D. of *Stiria*, sub. to the Emperor, but of no great note.

Karlowsbrades : See *Koningsgratz*.

Kranenburg, or **Cranenburg**, a Castle of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and D. of *Cleves*, sub. to the King of *Prussia*. It stands 4 m. W. of *Cleves*, and 6 S. E. of *Nimmigen*. Lon. 25 18. Lat. 51. 47.

Kranoslaw, a small but very strong Town of Poland, in the Pr. of *Russia-Rubra*, and Pal. of *Chehm*, sub. to the K. of Pol. It stands on the R. *Wieprez*, 20 m. S. W. of *Chehm*,

and 27 S. E. of *Lublin*. Lon. 44. 8. Lat. 50. 47.

Krempen, a small but strong City of *Denmark*, in the D. of *Holstein*, and Ter. of *Stormaria* sub. to the K. of *Den.* It stands on a little R. of the same name, 4 m. N. E. of *Gluckstat*, and 27 N. W. of *Hamburg*. Lon. 29. 4. Lat. 54. 18.

Krems, a City of Germany, in the Cir. and Arch-D. of *Austria*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Danube*, 44 m. E. of *Vienna*. Lon. 36. 4. Lat. 48. 24.

Krim, or **Crim**, a ruinous City now poor in *Crim-Tartary*, in the Peninsula called *Precep*, sub. to the *Turcs*. It stands 39 m. N. of *Kassa*. Lon. 61. 00. Lat. 47. 40.

Kronstat : See *Cronstat*.

Kudack, a small Town of Poland, in the Pr. of *Ukraine*, sub. to the *Cossacks*. It stands on the R. *Nieper*, nigh the b. of *Crim-Tartary*, 128 m. al. E. of *Czyrkassi*, and 200 S. E. of *Kiow*. Lon. 37. 28. Lat. 48. 57.

Kunisberg, or **Kinsperg**, a small Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Austria*, and Co. of *Cilley*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on a Mount by the R. *Sattel*, 16 m. N. E. of *Zagrab*. Lon. 37. 8. Lat. 46. 20.

Kustrim : See : *Custrim*.

Kuttensburg, a small City of Germany, in the K. of *Bohemia* sub. to the Emperor. It stands about 22 m. E. of *Prague*. Lon. 35. 22. Lat. 49. 54.

L A

L *Aakia*, a Town of Turkey, in the K. of Ser-
via, and Pr. of Herse-
govina, sub. to the Turks. It
stands 36 m. W. of *Uscopia*,
and 52 S. of *Nissa*. Lon. 44. 58.
Lat. 43. 00.

Labach, or *Laibach*: See
Ljubach.

Lacedogna, or rather *Cedogna*
a ruinous City of Italy, in the
K. of Naples, and Fur. Princi-
pate; a B. un. the A. of *Conza*,
sub. to the King of Spain. It
stands at the foot of the *Apennine*,
by the b. of the *Capitmate*,
28 m. E. of *Henevento*. Lon. 137.
32. Lat. 41. 4.

Ladenburg, a Town and Ca-
stle of Germany, in the Low.
Cir. and Pal. of the Rhine, sub.
both to the Elect. Pal. and the
B. of *Worms*. It stands on the
R. *Necker* 6 m. N. W. of *Hei-
delberg*, and 7 E. of *Manheim*.
Lon. 28. 21. Lat. 49. 22.

Lagos, a small City and Ca-
stle of Portugal, in the K. of
Algarve, and Co. of *Lagos*, sub.
to the K. of Port. It stands on
the Sea, where there is a
good Harbour, 4 m. W. of
Faro, and 112 S. of *Lisbone*. Lon.
8. 10. Lat. 36. 36.

Labolm, a Town and Castle
of Sweden, in the Pr. of S.
Gothland, and Pr. of *Holland*,
sub. to the K. of *Swed.* It
stands on the *Baltick Sea*, 9 m.

al. S. of *Helmstat*, and 55 N. of
Copenhagen. Lon. 32. 52. Lat.
57. 4.

Laibach, or *Laback*: See
Ljubach.

Laino, a little Town of Italy
in the K. of Naples, and Hith.
Calabria of no note.

Lamballe, a Town in the K.
of France, in the Up. *Bretagne*,
and Co. of *St. Brieux*, sub. to
the K. of Fr. It stands 14 m. al.
E. of *Brieux*, and 42 al. W.
of *Rennes*. Lon. 15. 32. Lat.
48. 18.

Lambesc, a pleasant, neat
City of France, in the G. of
Provence, subject to the King
of France. It stands by the
River *Durance*, 13 m. N. of
Aix, and 28 S. E. of *Avig-
non*. Long. 24. 30. Lat. 43.
10.

Lamego, a City of Portugal,
in the Pr. of *Beira*, the M. of
the Co. of *Lamego*; a B. un.
the A. of *Braga*, sub. to the
K. of Port. It stands nigh the
R. *Douro*, 32 m. N. of *Viseu*,
44 S. E. of *Braga*, and 170 al.
N. E. of *Lisbone*. Lon. 9. 22.
Lat. 41. 14.

Lanciano, a City of Italy, in
the K. of Naples, the M. of the
Hith. *Principate*; an A. sub. to
the K. of Spain. It stands nigh
the R. *Sangro*, 5 m. off Sea,
14 S. E. of *Civita di Chia*, and
76 N. of Naples. Lon. 36. 30.
Lat. 42. 13.

Lancicia: See *Lencicia*.
Landaw, a little but strong
City of Germany, in the Low.
Cir. and Pal. of the Rhine, one:
Imperial, sub. to the French,
ever

ever since the Treaty of *Munster*, till taken from them in 1702 by the *Germans*. It stands on the R. *Quetch*, 8 m. S. of *Neustat*, 13 W. of *Phillipsburg*, and 16 S. W. of *Spires*. Lon. 27. 30. Lat. 49. 3.

Landen, a little Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Brabant*, and Quarter of *Louvain*, sub. to the *Spaniards*, and famous for a Battle in 1693. It stands on the b. of *Liege* on the River *Becke*, 15 m. N. W. of *Huy*, 18 S. E. of *Louvain*, and 21 N. E. of *Namur*. Lon. 24. 26. Lat. 50. 47.

Landi: See *Lodi*.

Landreches, a small but strong City of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Hainault*, and *Le Pais entre Sambre & Meuse*, sub. to the *Frenob*, ever since the *Pyrenean Treaty*. It stands on the R. *Sambre*, 15 m. S. W. of *Mauberge*, 22 E. of *Cambray*, and 23 S. of *Mons*. Lon. 23. 2. Lat. 50. 9.

Landshut, a strong and beautiful City and Castle of *Germany*, in the Cir. and D. of *Bavaria*, sub. to the Elect. of *Bav*. It is pleasantly seated on the R. *Warta*, 28 m. S. of *Ratisbone*, 20 N. E. of *Frisingen*, and 35 of *Munche*. Lon. 32. 18. Lat. 48. 28.

Landskroon, a small but very strong City of *Swedeland*, in the Pr. of *South Gothland*, and D. of *Schonen*, sub. to the King of *Swed*. It stands on the *Baltick Sea*, 16 m. N. W.

of *Landen*, and 18 N. E. of *Copenhagen*. Lon. 32. 57. Lat. 56. 22.

Landsparg, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Up. Saxony*, and new Mar. of *Brandenburg*, sub. to the King of *Prussia*. It stands on the R. *Warta*, 24 m. E. of *Custrim*, 36 N. E. of *Frankfort*, and 68 E. of *Berlin*. Lon. 35. 42. Lat. 52. 40.

Lansberg, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. and D. of *Bavaria*, subject to the Elect. of *Bav*. It stands on a Hill by the R. *Lech*, on the b. of *Suabia*, 24 m. S. of *Ausburg*, and 32 W. of *Munche*. Lon. 31. 00. Lat. 47. 54.

Landspurg: See *Siffeg*.

Langeac, a small City of *France*, in the G. of *Lionois* and *Low. Avergne*, sub. to the King of *Fr*. It stands on the R. *Allier*, among Mountains, 18 m. E. of *St. Flour*, and 48 nigh S. of *Clermont*. Lon. 22. 27. Lat. 44. 44.

Langingen: See *Laugingen*.

Langres, an ancient, great and strong City of *France*, in the G. of *Champagne*, the M. of the Co. of *Bassigny*; a B. un, the A. of *Lyons*, one of the 12 Peers of *France*, and a D. sub. to the *Fr*. King. It stands on the R. *Marne*, 40 m. al. N. of *Dijon*, 56 al. S. E. of *Troyes*, 105 S. E. of *Rheims*, and 135 al. S. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 24. 32. Lat. 47. 44.

Landshet: See *Lencicra*.

Lanspurg: See *Landspurg*.

Lanzano:

Lanzano : See *Lanciano*.

Lanzo, a Town of *Italy*, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, and Ter. of *Turin*, sub. to the D. of *Savoy*. It stands on the R. *Stura*, 10 m. E. of *Susa*, and 14 N. W. of *Turin*. Lon. 27. 16. Lat. 44. 44.

Lanou, a great and strong City of *France*, in the G. of the *Isle of France*, and M. of *Lanouis*; a B. un. the A. of *Rheims* and one of the 12 Peers of *France*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on a Hill, by the b. of *Picardy*, 24 m. N. W. of *Rheims* 15 N. E. of *Soissons*, and 66 N. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 22. 48. Lat. 49. 30.

Lapord : See *Bajonne*.

Laredo, a small City or Sea-Port Town of *Spain*, in the Prin. of *Biscay*, sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It has a large and safe Harbour, and stands 22 m. E. of *St. Andrew*, 32 W. of *Bilbo*, and 72 N. of *Burgos*. Lon. 13. 48. Lat. 43. 33.

Larghier, a Place of *Italy*, in the *Isle of Sardinia*.

Larina, a small decayed City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Co. of *Molise*; a B. un. the A. of *Benevento*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*, or rather to the Prince of *Cassal*. It stands on the b. of the *Capitinate*, 38 m. N. of *Benevento*. Lon. 37. 40. Lat. 41. 48.

Larissa, a rich and flourishing City of *Turkey*, the M. of the Pr. of *Janna*, or *Thessaly*; an A. sub. to the *Turks*, and oft the retiring place of their Emperor. It is pleasantly

seated on the R. *Penes*, 60 m. S. of *Salonichi*, 160 N. W. of *Serres* or *Albens*, and 380 S. W. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 46. 55. Lat. 39. 45.

Larta, a City of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Canina* or *Epirus*, and Ter. of *Larta*, sub. to the *Turks*. It stands on a Bay of the same name, 24 m. N. E. of *Prevesja*, and 80 N. W. of *Lepanto*. Lon. 44. 25. Lat. 38. 30.

Lavanmynd, a City and Castle of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Austria*, and D. of *Carinthia*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Lavan* and *Drave*, 38 m. E. of *Clagenfurt*, and 52 W. of *Pettaw*. Lon. 35. 40. Lat. 46. 44.

Lavaur : See *la Vaur* in the *V's*.

Laubach, or *Labach*, a fine City and strong Castle of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Austria*, the M. of the D. of *Carniola*; a B. un. the Pat. of *Aquileja*, (but now exempt from that Jurisdiction) sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the River *Laubach*, nigh the *Save*, 36 m. W. of *Cilly*, 48 S. E. of *Clagenfurt* 58 N. E. of *Aquileja*, and 134 S. W. of *Vienna*. Long. 35. 25. Lat. 46. 13.

Laubenburg : See *Layenburg*.

Lauda, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Francia*, and B. of *Wurzburg*, sub. to this Prince. It stands on the R. *Tauber*, nigh the b. of *Mentz*, 8 m. N. W. of *Margentheim*, and

24 S. W. of Wurtzburg. Lon. 31.
26. Lat. 49. 30.

Lavello, a small ancient City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, and Pr. of Basilicate; a B. un. the A. of Bari, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands nigh the Capitinate and Ter. of Bari, 15 m. al. N. of Cirenza, 48 W. of Bari, and 74 E. of Naples. Lon. 37. 34. Lat. 41. 00.

Lavemund: See Lavanmynd.

Lauffen, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of Suabia, and D. of Wirtenburg, sub. to the D. of Wirt. It stands on the R. Necker, 8 m. S. of Hailbrun, 22 N. of Stugard, and 34 E. of Philipsburg. Lon. 28. 58. Lat. 48. 55.

Lauffenburg, a small strong City of Germany, in the Cir. of Suabia, and Ter. of Hegow, sub. to the House of Austria. It stands on a Rock upon the R. Rhine, 20 m. E. of Basil, 28 N. W. of Zurich, and 30 S. of Freiburg. Lon. 17. 24. Lat. 47. 31.

Laugingen, or **Langingen**, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of Suabia, or rather Bavaria, once Imperial, now sub. to the D. of Newburg. It stands on the R. Danube, 10 m. N. of Burgaw, 22 N. E. of Ulm, and 26 N. W. of Ausburg. Lon. 30. 25. Lat. 48. 30.

Lauretana: See Loretto.

Lausanne, a City of the Com. of Switzerland, in the Can. of Bern, and M. of le Vault, a B. un. the A. of Besancon, and an U. formerly Imperial, since sub. to this Com. It stands nigh the

Lake of Geneva, on three Hills, 20 m. N. E. of Geneva, and 45 S. W. of Bern. Lon. 26. 14. Lat. 46. 16.

Lawenburg, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of Low Saxony, the M. once of the D. of Lawenburg, sub. to a Prince of the House of Saxony, but the last leaving Daughters only (one of which is married to Pr. Lewis of Baden, I think 'tis divided between them.) It stands on the R. Elbe, 14 m. N. E. of Lunenburg, 25 S. of Luheck, and 34 E. of Hamburg. Lon. 30. 38. Lat. 53. 50.

Lawenburg, or **Lawenborch**, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. Saxony, in the D. of Pomerania; sub. to the K. of Prussia. It stands not far of the Baltick Sea, 35 m. W. of Dantzick. Lon. 38. 48. Lat. 54. 22.

Lawgingen: See Laugingen.

Laxenburg, a pretty Town of Germany, in the Cir. and Arch D. of Austria, sub. to the Emperor, and often his Retiring Place. It stands 14 m. S. of Vienna. Lon. 37. 5. Lat. 48. 00.

Lebus, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. Saxony, and Mar. of Brandenburgh; a B. un. the A. of Gnesna in Poland, sub. to the K. of Prussia. It stands on the R. Oder, 8 m. N. of Francfort, and 12 al. S. of Custrim. Lon. 35. 00. Lat. 52. 28.

Leccie, a rich and populous City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, and Ter. of Otranto; a B.

in the N. of Otranto; sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands 8 m. off Sea, 19 N. W. of Otranto, 21 S. E. of Brindisi, and 200 E. of Naples. Lon. 40. 26. Lat. 40. 24.

Lechist, a strong Fort of the Low Countries, in the Earl. of Flanders, and Ter. of Downy; sub. to the Fr. It stands between Artois and Hainault, 7 m. S. of Downy, 9 N. W. of Cambrai, and 13 E. of Arras. Lon. 22. 12. Lat. 50. 17.

Lehaune, a strong City and Castle of France, in the G. of Gascony, in the Pr. of Armagnac; a B. un. the A. of Aux. sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands upon a Hill by the R. Gers, 14 m. E. of Condom, 15 S. of Agen, 20 al. N. of Aux, and 74 S. E. of Bourdeaux. Lon. 19. 4. Lat. 43. 38.

Lefaina, a small Town of Spain, in the K. of Leon, and that part called *citra-Douro*; sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the R. Tormes, 15 m. S. of Miranda, and 24 N. W. of Salamanca. Lon. 11. 4. Lat. 41. 26.

Leetwarden: See Leuwarden.

Leeuwe: See Leuwe.

St. Leger: See St. Leger.

Leghorn, or **Leporne**, a beautiful, vast, rich, and strong City of Italy, in the D. of Tuscany, in the Ter. of Pisa, sub. to the D. of Tusc. It stands on a large Haven, (being a free Port) on the Mediterranean Sea, 15 m. S. of Pisa, 24 al. S. of Lucca, 36 al. S. W. of Florence, and 160 al. N. W.

of Rome. Lon. 31. 00. Lat. 42. 32.

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Le, the A. of *Urbino*; sub. to the Pope. It stands on a Hill, nigh the R. *Rimini* by the b. of *Romagna*; 6 m. S. W. of *St. Marino*, and 18 N. W. of *Urbino*. Lon. 33. 35. Lat. 43. 36.

Leon, a large but not populous City of Spain, the M. of the K. of *Leon*, in that part called *Brilas-Douro*; a B. un. the A. of *Compostella*, (but exempt from that Jurisdiction.) sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands at the bottom of a Hill by the R. *Esla*, 50 m. S. E. of *Oviedo*, 68 al. W. of *Burgos*, 156 E. of *Compostella*, and 156 N. W. of *Madrid*. Lon. 11. 48. Lat. 42. 44.

Devon, for *London*: See *St. Paul de Leon*.

St. Leonard, a Town of France, in the G. of *Guienne*, and Pr. of *Lingon*, on the R. *Vienne*, 19 m. E. of *Lingon*. Also another in *Normandy*, but neither of Note.

Leobach, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Austria*, and D. of *Carinthia*; sub. to the B. of *Bamberg*. It stands 34 m. W. of *Graz*, and 44 E. of *Clagenfurt*. Lon. 35. 48. Lat. 46. 52.

Leontini, a very ancient City of Italy, in the I. of *Sicily*, and Pr. of *Nata*; sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the sea, 18 m. S. W. of *Catania*, and 28 al. N. of *Syracuse*. Lon. 37. 00. Lat. 36. 44.

Leopold, a very strong City, in the Up. Hungary, the M. of the Ca. of *Meysa*; sub.

to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Wag*, 28 m. N. of *Newbau*, 44 N. E. of *Presburg*, and 84 N. W. of *Buda*. Lon. 39. 7. Lat. 48. 52.

Lepanto, a very strong and considerable City of Turkey with a Castle, in the Pr. of *Livadia*, or *Achaid*; sub. to the Venetians, and is an A. taken by them in 1687. It was evacuated and the Castle of *Ramend* demolished by the Ven. by the Peace of *Carlowitz* 1699. It stands on a famous Bay of the same name, 100 m. S. E. of *Prevesa*, 140 W. of *Sesines*, or *Athens*, and 480 S. W. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 45. 30. Lat. 37. 45.

Lerida, a strong City of Spain, in the Prin. of *Catalonia*, and Ter. of *Lerida*; a B. un. the A. of *Tarragon*, and an U. sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands towards the b. of *Aragon*, on the R. *Segre*, 18 m. S. W. of *Badajoz*, 60 al. N. of *Tarragon*, and 100 N. W. of *Barcelona*. Lon. 18. 36. Lat. 41. 22.

Lescar, a City of France, in the G. of *Gascony*, and Prin. of of *Bearn*; a B. un. the A. of *Aux*, sub. to the K. of France. It stands on the R. *Gave-de-Pau*, 5 m. N. W. of *Pau*, and 24 al. S. of *Aire*. Lon. 17. 34. Lat. 43. 27.

Leshow, a small Town of Poland, in the Pr. of *Volhithia*. Superior; famous for a Battle in 1651. It stands S. of *Lisuc*, but I find it not in the Maps.

Lessines, a small City of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Hai*.

Hainault, and Ter. of *Brabant*; sub. to the K. of Spain, and famous for its Linen-Manufactures. It stands on the R. *Dender*, 4 m. N. of *Ath*, 18 N. of *Mans*, 20 al. W. of *Brussels*, and 22 S. of *Ghent*. Lon. 23. 8. Lat. 50. 50.

Lettere, a small City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, and Hith. Principate; a B. un. the A. of *Melfi*; sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands upon a Hill, 3 m. off Sea, 13 W. of *Salerno*, and 16 S. E. of *Naples*. Lon. 36. 35. Lat. 40. 47.

Leuacate, a small City of France, in the Low. Languedoc, and Ter. of *Narbonne*; famous for a Battle in 1637. It stands 20 m. S. of *Narbonne*, and 16 N. of *Perpignan*. Lon. 21. 32. Lat. 42. 30.

Leurox: See *Lewreux*.

Leuses: See *Lyesse*.

Leutchenberg, a Castle of Germany, in the Cir. of *Bavaria*, the M. of the Lan. of *Leutchenberg*, sub. to the Elect. of *Bav.* It stands on a Hill, nigh the R. and Town of *Perenib*, 40 m. N. of *Ratisbone*, and 54 al. E. of *Nurenburg*. Lon. 32. 29. Lat. 49. 36.

Leutkirch, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Sua-bia*, and Bar. of *Weldberg*; a free Imperial City. It stands on the R. *Esbach*, 14 m. S. W. of *Memmingen*, and 17 N. W. of *Kempen*. Lon. 30. 6. Lat. 47. 36.

Leutmeritz, or *Letomeritz*, a City of Germany, in the K. of *Bohemia*; a B. un. the A. of *Prague*, sub. to the Empe-

ror. It stands on the R. *Elbe*, 32 m. al. N. W. of *Prague*, and 42 al. S. of *Dresden*. Lon. 34. 14. Lat. 50. 27.

Leunarden, or *Leunarden*, a fair, large, and strong City of the Low-Countries; the M. of the Pr. of *West-Friesland* in the Ter. of *Ostergoe*, a B. un. the A. of *Utrecht*; sub. to the States. It stands 30 m. W. of *Groningen*, 64 N. of *Deventer*, and 63 N. E. of *Amsterdam*. Lon. 24. 52. Lat. 52. 25.

Lewwe, a little strong Town and Castle of the Low-Countries, in the D. of *Brabant*, and Quar. of *Louvain*; sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the R. *Gete*, by the b. of *Liege*, 16 m. al. E. of *Louvain*, 21 W. of *Maastricht*, and 24 of *Namur* and *Liege*. Lon. 24. 26. Lat. 50. 53.

Lewreux, or *Leurox*, a small City of France, in the G. of *Orleans*, and D. of *Berry*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands about 32 m. W. of *Bourges*. Lon. 20. 28. Lat. 46. 54.

Lewenburg in Poland: See *Lemburg*; for *Lewenburg* in Germany: See *Lawenburg*.

Lewis, or *Louis*: See *Fort-Louis*.

Lexden, a very fair, large, and rich City of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Holland*, and M. of the Ter. of *Rhinland*; a noted U. sub. to the States. It stands on the R. *Rhine*, (which divides it into 31 Islands.) 9 m. N. E. of the *Hague*, 17 N. of *Rotterdam*, 21 S. E. of *Amsterdam*, and 28

W. of *Utrecht*. Lon. 23. 34. Lat. 52. 13.

Lepplick, a strong and rich City, and celebrated Mart of Germany, with a Castle called *Pleisintburg*, in the Cir. of Up. Saxony, and Mar. of *Misnia*; an U. sub. to the Elect. of Saxony, famous for the Battels in 1630, and 1642. It stands on the R. *Pleiss*, 38 m. al. S. of *Wittenberg*, 52 al. W. of *Dresden*, 64 S. of *Magdelung*, and 260 N. W. of *Viennd*. Lon. 32. 33. Lat. 51. 18.

Lhon: See *Lipe*.

Libaw, or *Libo*, a Town of Pol. and in the D. of *Curland*; sub. to the D. of *Curland*. It stands on the Sea, (where there is a Haven) 38 m. S. W. of *Goldingen*, and 42 N. of *Memel*. Lon. 42. 34. Lat. 56. 18.

Libourne, a Town of France, in the G. and Pr. of *Guienne*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Dordonne*, 19 m. nigh E. of *Bourdeaux*. Lon. 18. 20. Lat. 44. 56.

Liburna, or *Livorno*: See *Lephorn*.

St. Licer, or *St. Leger*, a small City of France, in the G. of *Gascony*, and Co. of *Conserans*, a B. un. the A. of *Aux*; sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands 20 m. E. of *Bertrant*, and 39 S. W. of *Toulouse*. Lon. 19. 20. Lat. 42. 58.

Lida, a small Town, and a strong Castle of Poland, in the Pr. of *Lithuania*, and Pal. of *Tro-* sub. to the K. of Pol. It stands on the R. *Odra*, about 40 m. S.

of *Troki* and *Wilna*. Lon. 46. 58. Lat. 53. 50.

Lidköping, a small City of *Sweden*, in the Pr. of *Gothland*, and Pr. of *Westrogoe*, sub. to the K. of Swed. It stands on the Lake *Wener*, and the R. *Lid*, 55 m. S. of *Carolstadt*, and 68 N. E. of *Gottenburg*. Lon. 33. 15. Lat. 58. 43.

Litge, or *Luttre*, a great and populous City of the Low Countries, the M. of the B. of *Liege*, in the Co. of *Hesbeye*; a B. un. the A. of *Cologne*, and a celebrated U. a free Imperial City, but now sub. to its own B. who is Elect. of *Cologne*, but he having delivered it to the Fr. in 1701, the Confederates recovered it in 1702. It stands on the R. *Muse*, 14 m. S. of *Mastricht*, 19 al. W. of *Limburg*, 30 al. N. E. of *Namer*, 54 E. of *Brussels*, 62 W. of *Cologne*, 64 al. N. of *Luxemburg*, and 70 al. E. of *Mons*. Lon. 25. 00. Lat. 50. 42.

Liere, a very strong Town of the Low Countries, in the D. of *Holland*, and Quar. of *Antwerpe*, sub. to the K. of Spain, it stands on the R. *Nethe*, 7 m. N. of *Machlin*, 10 S. of *Antwerpe*, and 20 N. of *Brussels*. Lon. 23. 50. Lat. 51. 9.

Lisse, a small Town of France, in the G. of the Ile of France, and Terr. of *Laonnois*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the b. of *Picardy*, about 8 m. E. of *Laon*. Lon. 23. 4. Lat. 49. 32.

Lieses: See **Lyeses**.

Lignitz, a City of Germany, with a noble Castle in the K. of Bohemia, and D. of Silesia, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. Ratzbach, 8 m. N. of Javar, 27 S. of Glogau, and 38 W. of Breslau. Lon. 35. 24. Lat. 51. 13.

Ligny, a Town of France, in the G. of Champagne, or Lorrain, and D. of Bar; sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. Ornain, 8 m. S. E. of Barleduc, and 24 W. of Toul. Lon. 24. 42. Lat. 48. 42.

Ligorne, or **Ligorno**: See **Leghorn**.

Lilert, a little Town of the Low Countries, in the Earl. of Artois, and Co. of Bethune, sub. to the Fr. It stands on the R. Navez, 7 m. S. E. of Aire, and 22 N. W. of Arras. Lon. 21. 36. Lat. 50. 37.

Lille, or **Lisle**, a great, rich and strong City and Castle of the Low Countries, in the Earl. of Flanders, the M. of Walloon Flan. in the Ter. of Lille, sub. to the French, who took it in 1667. It stands among the Pools and Marshes, 15 m. W. of Tournay, 18 N. of Douay, 36 S. W. of Ghent, 37 S. E. of Dunkirk, and 38 al. W. of Mons. Lon. 22. 10. Lat. 50. 43.

Lille, a strong Fort of the Low Countries, in the D. of Brabant, sub. to the Hollanders. It stands on the R. Scheldt, 7 m. below Antwerpe, where they take Toll. Lon. 23. 30. Lat. 51. 39.

Limburg, a considerable strong, but no very large City of the Low Countries, the M. of the D. and Ter. of Limburg, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands upon a Rock among shady Woods, on the R. Weyder, 16 m. S. W. of Aix-la-Chapelle, 16 al. E. of Diege, 43 al. S. W. of Cologne, 54 N. of Luxemburg, and 70 al. E. of Brussels. Lon. 23. 38. Lat. 50. 38.

Limerick, a very strong and fine City of Ireland, the M. of the Pr. of Munster, in the Co. of Limerick; a B. un. the A. of Cassel, sub. to the Q. of England. It stands on the R. Shannon, in the b. of Connaught, 42 m. al. S. of Galway, 47 N. of Cork, 68 W. of Waterford, and 66 S. W. of Dublin. Lon. 9. 42. Lat. 52. 32.

Limoges, a great and populous City of France, in the G. of Guienne, the M. of the Pr. of Limosin; a B. un. the A. of Bourges, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands among Hills, by the R. Vienne, 42 m. N. E. of Périgueux, 68 S. E. of Poitiers, 100 N. E. of Bourdeaux, and 190 al. S. of Paris. Lon. 20. 00. Lat. 45. 40.

Limoux, a populous City of France, in the Low Languedoc, and Dio. of Narbonne, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands among Hills on the R. Aude, 40 m. N. W. of Narbonne, and 56 S. E. of Toulouse. Lon. 20. 40. Lat. 42. 48.

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Lindurge, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of the Low Rhine, and A. of Trier, formerly Imperial. Since sub. to this Elector. It stands on the R. Lahn, 12 m. E. of Nassau. Lon. 27. 38. Lat. 50. 20.

Linch, a Fort of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of Flan. and Ter. of Bourborg, sub. to the French, who took it in 1676. It stands on the R. Calme, nigh 4 m. al. S. of Bourborg, and 7 of Graveling. Lon. 21. 22. Lat. 50. 57.

Lincoln, a large and famous City of England, the M. of *Lincolnsbire*, in *Lindsey* Division; a B. un. the a *Canterbury*, sub. to the Queen of Eng. It stands on the R. *Witham*, 25 m. N. E. of *Nottingham*, 40 N. of *Peterborough*, 52 al. S. of *York*, and 102 al. N. of *London*. Lon. 18. 12. Lat. 53. 17.

Lincoppen, a small City of *Swedeland*, in the Pr. of *Gothland*, reckoned the M. of *Ostrogoe*; a B. un. the A. of *Upsalt*, sub. to the K. of *Swed*. It stands by the R. *Metalo*, between *Suderhopping* and *Wadstena*, above a 120 m. S. W. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 35. 50. Lat. 58. 28.

Lindau, a very strong City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suebia*, and Ter. of *Algow*; a free Imperial City. It stands in an Isle in the Lake of *Constance*, 14 m. S. E. of *Buchorn*, 24 al. B. of *Constance*, and 28 S. W. of *Ausburg*. Lon. 29. 40. Lat. 47. 18.

Lindenfels, a Town of Germany, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the Rhine, sub. to the Elect. Pal. It stands 15 m. N. of *Heidelberg*, and 18 E. of *Worms*, Lon. 28. 30. Lat. 49. 33.

Lingen, a strong Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*; the M. of the Co. of *Lingen*, sub. to the late King, as Prince of *Orange*. It stands on the River *Ems*, 32 m. N. W. of *Osnabruck*, and 45 N. of *Munster*. Lon. 28. 48. Lat. 52. 44.

Lintz, a very neat populous City, and magnificent Castle of Germany, in the Cir. and Arch. D. of *Austria*, the M. of that part called the *Higber*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Danube*, 34 m. al. E. of *Passaw*, 108 S. of *Prague*, and 104 W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 34. 28. Lat. 48. 14.

Lintz, a small Town of Germany, in the Cir. of the Low Rhine, and a of *Cologne*, sub. to this Prince. It stands on the R. Rhine, 8 m. S. B. of *Bonn*. Lon. 26. 44. Lat. 50. 35.

Lions: See *Lyon*.

Lipa, or *Lippa*, a City and Castle in *Transilvania*, or rather in *Hungary*, sub. to the Emperor, and taken from the *Turks*, in 1688. Demolished by the Piece of *Carlowitz* 1699. It stands on the R. *Marosch*, 23 m. N. of *Temeswar*, 70 N. E. of *Belgrade*, and 74 S. W. of *Wessenburg*. Lon. 43. 28. Lat. 46. 27.

Lippe, or *Lippstadt*, a large Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, the M. of the Co. of *Lippe*, an *Hance Town* (once Imperial) sub. to the Court of *Lippe*. It stands on the R. *Lippe*, 22 m. W. of *Paderbone*, and 34 S. E. of *Munster*. Lon. 27. 55. Lat. 51. 42.

Liques, a Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Artois*, and Ter. of *St. Omers*, sub. to the French. It stands by the b. of *Picardy*, 7 m. W. of *St. Omer*, and 12 al. S. of *Calais* and *Graveling*. Lon. 21. 12. Lat. 50. 53.

Lipsick: See *Leypsick*.

L I S B O N E, a very fair large, rich and noble City, with a Castle, one of the first rank in Europe, the M. of all Portugal, in the Pr. of *Estremadura*, and Co. of *Lisbone*, an A. and U. sub. to the K. of *Port.* and his Seat. It is seated on the mouth of the *Tejo*, by the Sea (where is a fine Harbour) 175 m. N. W. of *Seville*, 255 S. of *Compostella*, and 290 al. W. of *Madrid*. Lon. 7. 37. Lat. 33. 45.

Lisieux, a great and fine City of France, in the Up. Normandy, and Co. of *Eureux*; a B. un. the A. of *Rouen*, subject to the King of France. It stands on the R. *Tuica*, 28 m. E. of *Caen*, and 45 W. of *Rouen*, and *Eureux*. Lon. 18. 58. Lat. 49. 14.

Litt, or *L. J. e*: See *Lille*.

Lisnia, a strong Fort in *Bosnia*, sub. to the Emperor, which I find not in the Maps.

Lita, or *Lisa*, a City of Turkey, in the Pr. of Macedonia, a B. un. the A. of *Salonichi*, sub. to the Turks. It stands on the Gulf of *Salonichi*, 60 m. S. of that City. Lon. 46. 45. Lat. 40. 40.

Litzen: See *Lutizen*.

Livadia, an ancient City and Castle of Turkey, in the Pr. of *Liadia*, or *Achaia*; sub. to the Turks, and gives name to this Pr. it stands 70 m. W. of *Setines*, or *Athens*. Lon. 47. 00. Lat. 32. 30.

Livorno: See *Leghorn*.

Lochem, a strong Town of the Low-Countries, in the D. of *Gelderland*, and Earl. of *Zutphen*; sub. to the States. It stands on the R. *Borchel*, 9 m. E. of *Zutphen*, and 11 S. E. of *Deventer*. Lon. 25. 42. Lat. 52. 16.

Loches, a strong City of Fr. in the G. of *Orleans*, and D. of *Tourain*; sub. to the K. of France. It stands on the R. *Indre*, 20 m. S. of *Ambois*, and 24 S. E. of *Tour.* Lon. 19. 44. Lat. 47. 5.

Locarno, a City in the Com. of *Svizzera*, taken out of *Milan*; sub. to this Com. It stands on the Lake *Magior*, 39 m. N. of *Arona*, and many N. of *Como*. Lon. 2. 22. Lat. 45. 37.

Lochrida: See *Ochrid*.

Lod. w.

Lodeve, a City of France, in the Low. *Languedoc*, in the Dio. of *Lodeves*; a B. un. the A. of *Narbonne*, sub. to the King of Fr. It stands on the R. *Lergue*, at the foot of Mount *Severnes*, 44 m. N. E. of *Narbonne*, and 44 N. W. of *Montpelier*. Lon. 22. 4. Lat. 43. 25.

Lody, or *New Lady*, a strong and populous City of Italy, in the D. of *Milan*, the M. of the Ter. of *Ladiano*; sub. to the King of Spain. It stands on the R. *Adda*, between *Milan* and *Cremona*, 24 m. off each, and 8 S. W. of *Crema*. Lon. 29. 44. Lat. 44. 51.

Lodi-Vecchia, or *Old-Lodi*, a ruinous City in the D. of *Milan*, and same Ter. about 5 m. al. S. W. of *New Lodi*.

Lodun: See *Loudun*.

Loeven: See *Louvain*.

Logan: See *Lugano*.

Logronno, an ancient City of Spain, in the Pr. of *Old Castile*, and M. of the Ter. of *Rioja*; sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the R. *Ebro*, by the b. of *Navarr*, 86 m. E. of *Burgos*. Lon. 15. 2. Lat. 42. 32.

Lojowogrod, a Town of Poland, in the Pr. of *Ukraine*, famous for a Battle in 1649. It stands on the W. side of the R. *Nieper*, where it receives the *Sofz*, but I find it not in the Maps.

Lohet: See *Elnbogen*.

Lombes, a small declining City of France, in the G. of *Gascony*, the M. of the Pr. of

Cominges; a E. un. the A. of *Toulouse*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Sava*, 22 m. S. E. of *Aux*, 24 nigh W. of *Toulouse*, and 104 S. E. of *Bordeaux*. Lon. 13. 12. Lat. 43. 24.

L O N D O N, one of the largest and noblest Cities in the World, the M. of the K. of England, in the Co. of *Middlesex* and *Surry*; a B. un. the A. of *Canterbury*, sub. to the Q. of Engl. and her Seat. It stands on the R. *Thames*, in a fruitful Country, 250 m. al. S. E. of *Dublin*, 270 al. S. of *Edinburg*, 208 al. N. W. of *Paris*, 210 nigh W. of *Amsterdam*, 580 S. W. of *Copenhagen*, 730 al. W. of *Vienna*, 760 al. N. E. of *Madrid*, 830 W. of *Cracow*, 840 N. W. of *Rome*, 880. S. W. of *Stockholm*, 920 N. E. of *Lisbone*, and 1570 al. W. of *Constantinople*, and *Moscow*. Lon. 18. 36. Lat. 51. 32.

London-Derry, a very strong but not large City of Ireland, the M. of the Pr. of *Ulster*, and Co. of *London-derry*; a B. un. the A. of *Armagh*, sub. to the Q. of England. It stands on the R. *Lough-Foil*, 21 m. N. E. of *Armagh*, 56 nigh W. of *Carrickfargus*, and 108 al. N. W. of *Dublin*. Lon. 10. 52. Lat. 54. 57.

Longwy, or *Longovy*, a strong Town of France, in the D. of *Lorraine*; sub. to the King of France. It stands on the b. of *Luxemburg*, 16 m. E. of *Montmedy*, and 15 al. W. of *Luxemburg*. Lon. 25. 16. Lat. 49. 35.

Loots:

Loos : See *Borch-Loen*.

Lorca, an ancient and declining City of Spain, in the K. of Murcia, and Ter. of Cartagena; sub. the K. of Sp. It stands on the R. Guadalentin, 42 m. W. of Murcia, and 46 from Cartagena. Lon. 13. 42. Lat. 37. 52.

Loretto, or *Lauritana*, a small new, very strong and famous City of Italy, in the Papacy, and Mar. of Ancona; a B. un. the Pope, and sub. to him, being the Place of a vast rich Chappel of the Virgin Mary. It stands on a Hill 3 m. off Sea, 15 al. S. E. of Ancona, 16 N. W. of Fermo, and 95 al. N. E. of Rome. Lon. 35. 30. Lat. 43. 12.

Lusanne : See *Lausanne*.

Lovain : See *Louvain*.

Loudun, a City of France, in the G. of Orleans, and Pr. of Poitou; sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on a Hill, 30 m. al. N. W. of Poitiers, and as many S. W. of Tours. Lon. 28. 41. Lat. 47. 4.

Lovestein, a Triangular Port of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of Holland, and Ter. of Altena, sub. to the States. It stands at the Union of the R. Wael, and Maes, nigh Gorcum, 8 m. W. of Bommel, by the b. of Gelderland. Lon. 24. 17. Lat. 51. 50.

Lewis, or *Lewis* : See *Fort-Lewis*.

Lowitz, or *Lowicz*, a small, but neat and populous Town with a noble Castle, in the Pr. of great Poland, and Pal. of

Rava; subject to the K. of Pol. It stands on the R. Bzura, 24 m. al. S. W. of Plocko, and 28 al. N. of Rava. Lon. 40. 19. Lat. 52. 14.

Lourde, a small City of Fr. in the G. of Gascony, and P. of Bigorre; sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands 15 m. al. S. of Tarbe. Lon. 18. 4. Lat. 43. 6.

Louvain, *Louvain*, or *Loeven*, a very large and pleasant City of the Low-Countries, and of some strength, in the D. of Brabant, the M. of the Quarter of Louvain, and Ter. of Huesblande; a celebrated U. sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the R. Dyle, 11 m. S. E. of Mechlin, 15 N. E. of Brussels, 27 N. of Namur, and 38 N. E. of Mons. Lon. 23. 58. Lat. 50. 57.

Le Louvere, the K. of France's Royal Palace in Paris.

Lowenborch : See *Lamenburg*.

Lowi : See *Lovitz*.

Lubitz, a large strong and noble City and celebrated Mart. of Denmark, in the D. of Holstein, and M. of the Pr. of Wagria; a B. un. the A. of Bremen, a free Imperial City, and one of the Hance. It stands on the River Trave, about 12 m. off the Baltick Sea, (where is a fine Harbour) 25 N. of Lowenburg, 38 N. E. of Hamburg, 134 nigh S. W. of Copenhagen. Lon. 30. 40. Lat. 54. 15.

Lublin

Lublin, a neat populous City and Castle of Poland, in the Pr. of little Poland, the M. of the Pal. of Lublin; sub. to the K. of Pol. It stands on the R. Bistritz, 59 m. N. E. Sandomir, 80 S. E. of Warsaw, and 138 N. E. of Cracow. Lon. 43. 30. Lat. 51. 4.

Lublin, in the Maps **Lubowla**, a Castle of Poland, in the Pr. of little Poland, and Pal. of of Cracow; sub. to the K. Pol. and taken out of Hungary. It stands 48 m. S. E. of Cracow. Lon. 41. 22. Lat. 49. 18.

Luca: See **Lucca**.

St. Lucar-de-Barameda, a strong Sea-Port Town of Spain, with three Castles, in the K. of Andalusia, and A. of Seville; sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands at the mouth of the R. Guadalquivir, 15 m. N. of Cadix, and 52 al. S. of Seville. Lon. 10. 40. Lat. 36. 47.

St. Lucar-la-Major, a Town of Spain, in the same Pr. and Ter, standing on the R. Guadiana, about 13 m. W. of Seville. Lon. 10. 52. Lat. 37. 33.

Lucca, or **Luca**, a strong, rich and populous City of Italy, in the D. of Tuscany, the M. of the Com. of Lucca; a B. un. the Pope, sub. to this Com. It stands by the R. Serchio, 8 m. N. E. of Pisa, 24 al. N. of Leghorn, 46 W. of Florence, and 168 N. W. of Rome. Lon. 31. 8. Lat. 43. 13.

Luxemburg, or **Lutsemburg**: See **Luxemburg**.

Luceoria: See **Lusyc**.

Lucera: See **Nocera**.

Lucera-delli-pagane, a rich and ancient City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, and Pr. of Capitanate; a B. un. the A. of Benevento, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands 26 m. al. W. of Manfredonia, and 29 N. E. of Benevento. Lon. 27. 25. Lat. 41. 28.

Lucern, a considerable City in the Com. of Switzerland, the M. of the Can. of Lucern, once Imperial, now sub. to this Com. It stands upon a Lake of the same name, 25 m. al. S. W. of Zurich, 36 E. of Bern, and 54 al. S. E. of Basil. Lon. 27. 55. Lat. 46. 46.

Lucern, a Town of Italy, in the Prin. of Piedmont, the M. of the Ter. of Lucern, now sub. to the D. of Savoy, taken from the French, in 1690. It stands 5 m. S. of Pignerol, and 12 N. W. of Saluzzo. Lon. 27. 00. Lat. 44. 24.

Lucko: See **Lusyc**.

Lucon: See **Lusson**.

Lugano, a Town in the Com. of Switzerland, taken out of the D. of Milan; sub. to this Com. It stands on a Lake of the same name, 18 m. al. N. of Como. Lon. 28. 46. Lat. 45. 34.

Lugo, an ancient City of Sp. in the K. of Galicia, the M. of the B. of Lugo; a B. un. the A. of Compostella, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the R. Minho, 32 m. al. S. of of Mondonedo, 58 al. W. of Oviedo, and 72 E. of Compostella. Lon. 9. 48. Lat. 43. 19.

Luck

Luick, or *Luick*: See *Liege*.

Lunden, or *Lund*, a very considerable City of *Swedeland*, the M. of the Pr. of *S. Gothland*, in the D. of *Schonen*; an A. once, but now only a B. and an U. sub. to the K. of *Swed.* It stands about 6 m. off the Sea, 28 E. of *Copenhagen*, and 280 S. W. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 33. 22. Lat. 56. 44.

Lunden, a Town of *Denmark*, in the D. of *Holstein*, and Ter. of *Ditmarsh*, sub. to the D. of *Hol.* It stands on the R. *Eyder*, right against *Tonningen*, 14 m. N. of *Meldorp*. Lon. 28. 50. Lat. 54. 50.

Lunenburg, a large, fair and very strong City of *Germany*, with a Castle in the Cir. of *Low Saxony*, the M. of the D. of *Lunenburg*; a *Hance-Town* (once Imperial) sub. to its own Prince, of the House *Brunswick*. It stands on the R. *Ilmenaw*, 28 m. S. E. of *Hamburg*, 46 al. N. of *Zell*, 14. S. W. of *Lawenburg*, and 65 N. of *Brunswick*. Lon. 30. 21. Lat. 53. 42.

Lure, a Town and Monastery of *France*, in the *Franchecomte*, and Bal. of *Amont*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Longnon*, at the foot of *Mount Vauge*, 34 m. al. N. E. of *Bescancon*. Lon. 35. 55. Lat. 47. 36.

St. Lurques: See *St. Lucar-de-B. rameda*.

Lusignan, a Town and Castle of *France*, in the G. of *Orleans*, and Pr. of *Poitou*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the

R. *Pona*, 14 m. S. W. of *Poitou* towards *Rochele*. Lon. 18. 44. Lat. 46. 24.

Lusson, a small City of *France* in the G. of *Orleans*, and Pr. of *Poitou*; a B. un. the A. of *Bordeaux*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on a Marsh, 14 m. N. of *Rochele*, and 54 S. of *Nantes*. Lon. 17. 14. Lat. 46. 20.

Lusuc, *Lucho*, or *Luceoria*, a great City, and strong Castle of *Poland*, the M. of the Pr. of *Volhinia Superior*, in the D. of *Lusuc*; a B. un. the A. of *Gnesna*, sub. to the K. of *Pol.* It stands on the R. *Stur*, 56 m. N. E. of *Lemberg*, 194 al. S. E. of *Warsaw*, and 250 al. E. of *Cracow*. Lon. 46. 50. Lat. 50. 52.

Lutzelstein, a Town of Fr. in the D. of *Lorrain*, the M. of a Co. of this name, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands 23 m. N. W. of *Strasbourg*. Lon. 27. 6. Lat. 48. 46.

Lutzen, or *Litzen*, a small Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Up. Saxony*, and Mar. of *Misnia*, sub. to the Elect. of *Sax.* and famous for the Battel in 1632. It stands on the R. *Elster*, 8 m. W. of *Leytsick*, and as many S. E. of *Mersperg*. Lon. 32. 20. Lat. 51. 17.

Lutzenburg: See *Lutemburg*.

Lutzko: See *Lusuc*.

Luwor, or *Lwow*: See *Lemberg*.

Lutem

Luxemburg, a large and vast strong City and Castle of the *Low-Countries*, the M. of the D. of *Luxemburg*, and Co. of *Johansbergh*, sub. to the Fr. who took it in 1684, who have since made it stronger than ever. But rest. to the *Span.* by the Peace of *Ref.* 1697. It stands part on a Hill, by the R. *Elza*, 18 m. S. W. of *Triers*, 31 N. of *Metz*, 52 S. of *Limburg*, 100 S. E. of *Brussels*, and 164 m. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 25. 34. Lat. 49. 41.

Luzara, a Castle in *Italy* near the *Po*, in the Dutchy of *Gustalla*, 8 m. S. of *Borgo-Forte*, and 11 m. N. E. of *Bersello*, famous for a Battle here by the *Germans* against the *Fr.* and *Span.* wherein the former got the Victory; tho the other claimed it.

Luyck: See *Liege*.

Lwow: See *Lemberg*.

Lyesses, or *Leuses*, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Hainault*, sub. to the *French*. It stands 13 m. S. of *Maubuge*, 14 E. of *Laudrechies*, and 22 S. of *Mons*. Lon. 23. 17. Lat. 50. 11.

L T O N S, or *Lions*, a great famous, strong, and vast rich City, the Second in *France*, the M. of the G. of *Lionois*, and Ter. of *Lionois*; an A. an U. and Generality, sub. to the K. of *France*. It stands on the R. *Rhone*, and *Soane*, by the b. of *Bresse* and *Dauphine* 16 m. N. of *Vienne*, 52 N. W. of *Grenoble*, 70 S. W. of *Geneva*, 150 N. W. of *Turin*, 104 S. of

Dijon, 120 N. of *Avignon*, 170 S. W. of *Basil*, 200 S. E. of *Orleans*, and 230 al. S. of *Paris*. Lon. 24. 8. Lat. 45. 24.

Lyons-en-Forest, a small Town of *France*, in the Up. *Normandy*, and Ter. of *Rouven*, sub. to the *French King*. It stands among Forests, on the R. *Orleau*, 18. m. E. of *Rouven*. Lon. 20. 30. Lat. 49. 26.

Lyons-en-Beauce, and *Lyons-sur Loyre*, in *Orleanois*, both Villages.

Lypa: See *Lipa*.

Lyseux: See *Lisieux*.

M A

M Abeuge: See *Manbeuge*.

Macerata, a fine City of *Italy*, in the *Papacy* and Mar. of *Ancona*: a B. un. the A. of *Fermo*, and an U. sub. to the Pope, and his Governours Seat. It stands on a Hill by the R. *Chiento*, 13 m. S. W. of *Loretto*, and 20 S. of *Ancona*. Lon. 35. 17. Lat. 43. 4.

Madenburg: See *Manheim*.

M A D R I D, a very large fair and populous (but unwall'd) City, the M. of all *Spain*, in the Pt. of *New Castile*, and Ter. of *Alcarid*; an U. sub. to the K. of *Sp.* and his Seat. It stands about the middle of

M

Spain.

Spain, in a fruitful Country, upon the top of a Hill, by the little R. *Manzanaris*, 290 m. al. E. of *Lisbone*, 210 al. N. E. of *Seville*, 670 S. W. of *Paris*, 760 al. S. W. of *London*, and 960 W. of *Rome*. Lon. 13. 40. Lat. 40. 25.

Madrasch : See *Modrusch*.

Maeseyck, a considerable City of the *Low-Countries*, in the B. of *Liege*, and Co. of *Lootz*, sub. to this Prince, but taken by the Confederates in 1702. It stands on the R. *Maes*, by the b. of *Brabant*, *Gelderland* and *Juliers*, 15 m. al. N. E. of *Maestricht*, 14 N. E. of *Valkenburg*, and 27 from *Liege*. Lon. 25. 13. Lat. 51. 7.

Maestricht, a large fine and wonderful strong City of the *Low-Countries*, in the B. of *Liege*, or D. of *Limburg*, but properly in *Brabant*, sub. to the *Hollanders*, who have had it ever since 1678. It stands on the R. *Maes*, between the Pr. of *Limburg* and *Liege*, 11 m. W. of *Valkenburg*, 14 N. of *Liege*, 50 E. of *Brussels*, and 56 W. of *Cologne*. Lon. 25. 00. Lat. 50. 54.

M A G D E B U R G, or *Meydburg*, a large strong and stately City once the chief of all Germany, now the M. of the Cir. of *Low Saxony*, in the D. of *Magdeburg*; an A. a free Imperial City, and one of the *Hance*, but protected by the King of *Prussia*. It stands on the R. *Elbe*, 42 m. al. S. W. of *Brandenburg*, 45 N. W. of *Wittenberg*, 128 S. E. of *Ham-*

burg, 176 E. of *Munster*, 174 N. of *Nuremburg*, and 340 N. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 32. 00. Lat. 52. 17.

Magliano, a little City of *Italy* in the *Papacy*, the M. of the Pr. of *Sabina*, sub. to the Pope. It stands on the R. *Tiber*, by the b. of *St. Peter's* Patrimony and *Spoletto*, 26 m. al. N. of *Rome*. Lon. 34. 15. Lat. 49. 9.

Magonza : See *Mentz*.

Maguelone, a ruined City of *France*, in the *Low Languedoc*, in an Isle just by *Montpellier*.

Maienne : See *Mayenne*.

Maillezais, a small declining City of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and Pr. of *Poitou*; sub. to the K. of Fr. It stand on the *Niortois*, and *Hautize*, 23 m. N. E. of *Rochelle*. Lon. 17. 42. Lat. 46. 18.

Maina, a Fort in the *Morea*, in the Pr. of *Traconia*, sub. to the *Venetians*. It stands on the Sea, nigh *Cape Matapan*.

Maintez, or *Meintez* : See *Mentz*.

Majorca, a great and strong City of *Spain*, the M. of the Isle of *Majorca*; a B. un. the A. of *Tarragon*, and an D. sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the S. W. Shoar of the Isle, where is a good Haven, 78 m. al. E. of *Tivica*, 52 S. of *Barcelona*, 160 E. of *Valencia*, and 320 from *Madrid*. Lon. 20. 33. Lat. 39. 4.

Maisiers,

Maißers, or *Maißers*, a Town of the Low-Countries, in the D. of Luxemburg; sub. to the French. It stands on the R. Moselle, 4 m. N. of Mentz, and 25 S. of Luxemburg. Lon. 25. 27. Lat. 49. 16.

Malaga, a famous rich City and Port of Spain, with two strong Castles, in the K. of Granada, the M. of the B. of Malaga; a B. un. the A. of Granada, sub. to the K. of Sp. and remarkable for its Wines. It stands on the Mediterranean Sea, 62 m. S. of Cordova, 82 S. W. of Granada, 81 S. E. of Seville, and 235 S. of Madrid. Lon. 12. 35. Lat. 36. 40.

Malhi, or *Amalfi*: See *Melfi*.

Malines: See *Mechlin*.

Mallorca: See *Majorca*.

Malmögen, or *Elbogen*, a strong City and Castle of Swedeland, in the Pr. of S. Gothland, and D. of Schonen, sub. to the K. of Swed. It stands on the Baltick Sea, (where is a safe Harbour) 10 m. S. W. of Lunden, and 24 E. of Copenhagen. Lon. 33. 14. Lat. 56. 6.

St. Malo, a small but strong and rich City of France, in the Up. Bretagne, and M. of the Ter. of St. Malo; a B. un. the A. of Tours, sub. to the K. of France, and Bombarded by the English in 1693, but with no great Effect. It stands on a small Isle, just by the Sea Shore, (where there is a good Haven) 12 m. N. W. of Dol. 32 W. of Auranches, and 42

al. N. of Rennes. Lon. 15. 8. Lat. 48. 40.

Malvasia, or *Napoli-de-Malvasia*, a very extraordinary strong City of the Morea, the M. of the Pr. of Taronia, sub. to the Venetians, surrendered in 1690. It stands upon a Rock in the Sea, 50 m. al. E. of Missbra, and 100 S. of Setines, or Athens. Lon. 48. 5. Lat. 35. 40.

Mande: See *Mende*.

Manfredonia, a declining City of Italy, in the Kingd. of Naples, the M. of the Capitanate; an A. sub. to the K. of Spain. It has a strong Castle, and a fine Haven, on the Adriatick Sea, 47 m. N. of Cirenza, 48 N. W. of Bari, and 88 N. E. of Naples. Lon. 38. 00. Lat. 41. 35.

Manheim, a City and strong Port of Germany, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the Rhine, sub. to the Elect. Pal. burnt by the French twice in these late Wars. It stands on the R. Rhine and Necker, above 6 m. S. E. of Frankendale, 10 N. of Spires, and 11 al. N. W. of Heidelberg. Lon. 28. 10. Lat. 49. 21.

St. Manebu: See *St. Menebou*.

Manresa, a small City of Spain, in the Pr. of Catalonia, the M. of the Ter. of Manresa; sub. to the K. of Spain, and once a B. It stands on the R. Cardener, nigh the Ilobregat, 34 m. al. N. W. of Barcelona, and 42 N. E. of Tarragon. Lon. 20. 12. Lat. 41. 4.

Mans, a great, rich and populous City of France, in the

the G. of *Orleanois*, the M. of the Pr. of *Main*; a B. un. the A. of *Tours*, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the R. *Sartre*. 25 m. S. of *Alençon*, 48 N. W. of *Tours*. 52 N. E. of *Angers*, 78 al. W. of *Orleans*, and 114 al. S. W. of *Paris*. Lon. 18. 42. Lat. 48. 5.

Mansfeld, a decayed City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Saxony*, the M. of the Earl. of *Mansfeld*; sequestered to the Elect. of *Saxony*. It stands 38 m. al. S. W. of *Magdeburg*, 44 N. E. of *Erford*, 45 N. W. of *Leypsig*, and 55 W. of *Wittenberg*. Lon. 31. 32. Lat. 51. 42.

Mante, a City or great Town of *France*, in the G. of the Isle of *France*, the head of *Mantois*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Seyne*, 32 m. al. N. W. of *Paris*, and 38 S. E. of *Raven*. Lon. 20. 42. Lat. 48. 56.

Mantua, or *Mantoua*, an ancient, great, and magnificent City of *Italy*. the M. of the D. of *Mantua*; sub. to its own Prince, and his Seat, and is an A. and an U. Received a *French* Garrison 1701, and a long time Blockaded by the *Germans* in 1702. It stands in a Lake on the same name, made by the R. *Menze*, 34 m. N. E. of *Parma*, 23 al. S. of *Verona*, 42 N. W. of *Modena*, 84 al. W. of *Venice*, 100 N. W. of *Florence*, and 234 N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 31. 10. Lat. 44. 52.

Le-Marche, a Town of *France*. in the G. of *Champagne* or *Lorrain*, in the D. of *Barrois*; sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands 28 m. N. E. of *Langres*, and 39. S. of *Toul*. Lon. 25. 8. Lat. 48. 4.

Marchienne au Pont, a little Town of the *Low-Countries* in the B. of *Liege*; sub. to the *French*, and by them fortified in 1692. It stands by the b. of *Namur* and *Hainault*, upon the R. *Sambre*, about 2 m. al. W. of *Charleroy*. Lon. 23. 40. Lat. 51. 27.

Marsinopoli, a City of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Bulgaria*; an A. sub. to the *Turks*. It stands about 20 m. off the *Euxine* Sea, but I find it not in the Maps.

Marckpurg: See *Marpurg*.

St. Marco, a small City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples* and *Hith. Calabria*, a B. un. the A. of *Cosenza*, (but exempt from the Jurisdiction) sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands 8 m. al. W. of *Bisignano*, and 17 N. of *Cosenze*. Lon. 38. 35. Lat. 39. 30.

Mardik, a Port in *Flanders* by the Sea, nigh 4 m. W. of *Dunkirk*, ruined by the *Fr.* Lon. 21. 24. Lat. 51. 6.

Maryenburg in *Poland*: See *Marienburg*.

Margentheim: See *Mergentheim*.

Margozest, a City in the Prin. of *Walachia*; subject to that Prince, un. the *Turks*. It stands on the R. *Bardalach*, 44 m. S. of *Jazy*, and 56 S. E. of

of *Saczow*. Lon. 49. 25. Lat. 47. 4.

Mariana, a ruined City in the Isle of *Corsica*.

Marienber, a Mine Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Up. Saxony*, and Mar. of *Misnia*; sub. to the Elect. of *Sax.* and built in 1519. It stands among Mountains, 36 m. al. S. W. of *Dresden*, nigh the b. of *Bohemid.* Lon. 33. 20. Lat. 50. 35.

Marinbourg, or *Maricbourg*, a strong Town, but now dismantled, of the *Low-Countries* in the Earl. of *Hainault*, and le Pais entre *Sambre*, & *Meuse*; sub. to the *French*, being built in 1542. It stands on the R. *Aube*, 7 m. nigh S. of *Phillipsville*, 11 S. of *Walcourt*, and 29 S. E. of *Mons*. Lon. 23. 48. Lat. 50. 10.

Marienburg, or *Maryenburg*, a strong City and Castle of *Poland*, in the K. of *Prussia*, in that part called *Royal*; sub. to the K. of *Poland*. It stands on a branch of the R. *Weissel*, 18 m. S. W. of *Elbing*, and 24 S. E. of *Danzick*. Lon. 40. 16. Lat. 53. 55.

Mariendel: See *Mergentheim*.

Mariestad, a new City of *Swedeland*, in the Pr. of *Gothland*, and Pr. of *Westrogoe*; sub. to the K. of *Sweden*. It stands on the Lake *Wener*, 36 m. S. of *Carollstadt*, and 165 al. W. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 33. 55. Lat. 58. 55.

Marignano: See *Melignano*.

St. Marino, a City of *Italy*, in the Papacy, and D. of *Urbine*; a free Common-wealth. It stands on a Hill, 11 m. S. of *Rimino*, and 17 N. W. of *Urbine*. Lon. 33. 42. Lat. 43. 38.

Maragnia, a City of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Romania*; an A. sub. to the *Turks*. It stands on the Sea by the mouth of the R. *Sconenus*, 72 m. S. of *Andriano*, and 165 al. W. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 50. 41. Lat. 42. 4.

Marpurg, a City and strong Castle of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the *Up. Rhine*, and Lan. of *Hassra*; an U. once Imperial; now sub. to the Prince of *Hesse-Cassel*. It stands on the Head of the R. *Loghne*, 28 m. al. S. of *Waldeck*, 44 N. of *Francford*, and 49 S. W. of *Cassel*. Lon. 28. 32. Lat. 50. 44.

Marpurg, or *Marckburg*, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Austria*, and D. of *Stiria*; sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Drave*, 15 m. W. of *Pettaw*, and 28 S. of *Gratz*. Lon. 36. 32. Lat. 46. 45.

Marsal, a small, but very strong Town of *France*, in the D. of *Lorrain*; sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the R. *Solle*, about 18 m. E. of *Nancy*. Lon. 26. 14. Lat. 48. 48.

Marsala, a strong and populous Town of *Italy*, in the Isle of *Sicily*, and Pr. of *Mazara*; sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the W. Shoar, 20 m. N. W. of *Mazara*, and 58 S. W. of *Palermo*. Lon. 34. 00. Lat. 36. 35.

Marseglia, or *Marseillane* : See *Orbassan*.

Marseilles, an ancient, large, populous, and very rich City of France, in the Low Provence, the M. of the Dio. of *Marseilles*; a B. un. the A. of *Arles*, sub. to the French K. It stands on the Mediterranean Sea, where is a very fine Harbour 14 m. S. of *Aix*, 38 al. N. W. of *Toulon*, 44 al. S. W. of *Arles*, 110 W. of *Nice*, and 388 al. S. of *Paris*. Lon. 24. 35. Lat. 42. 47.

Massico, or *New Massico*, a small but fair and rich City of Italy, in the K. of Naples and Hith. Principate; a B. un. the A. of *Salerno*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on a Hill upon the R. *Agri*, at the b. of the *Basilicate*, 24 m. al. S. W. of *Cirenza*, and 48 al. S. E. of *Salerno*. Lon. 37. 46. Lat. 40. 25. Old *Massico*, a ruinous place on the same R. 8 m. S. E. of the other.

Martegres, a Sea-Port Town of France, in the G. of Provence.

Martel, a small City of France, in the G. of Guienne, and Pr. of *Quercy*; sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Dordogne*, on the b. of *Limouin*, 23 m. E. of *Sarlat*, and 28 N. of *Cabers*. Lon. 20. 23. Lat. 44. 50.

Marpurg : See *Marpurg*.

Martorano, a declining City of Italy, in the K. of Naples and Hith. Principate; a B. un. the A. of *Cosenze*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the b. of *Fur*, Calabria, 6 m. off Sea, and

15 S. of *Cosenze*. Lon. 38. 25. Lat. 38. 38.

Marukeni : See *Maragnia*.

Masch, a Town in Croatia.

Mascon, a City of France, in the G. and D. of Burgundy, the M. of the Ter. of *Mascon*; a B. un. the A. of *Lyons*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Soane*, 28 m. S. of *Challon-sur-Saone*, and 36 N. of *Lyons*. Lon. 28. 7. Lat. 46. 00.

Maseysk : See *Maeseyok*.

Masters, a strong and thriving Town of France, in the G. of Champagne, and Co. of *Rethelnois*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands al. incircled by the R. *Maes*, 3 m. S. E. of *Charleville*, 13 N. W. of *Sedan*, and 28 S. of *Dinant*. Lon. 24. 3. Lat. 49. 49.

Masters, in *Luxemburg* : See *Masters*.

Massa, a great and populous Town of Italy, in the D. of Tuscany, the M. of the D. of *Carara* and *Massa*; sub. to its own Prince. It stands 3 m. off Sea, 13 S. E. of *Sarsana*, 24 N. W. of *Pisa* and *Lucca*, and 66 W. of *Florence*. Lon. 30. 36. Lat. 43. 24.

Massa-di-Sorrento, a small City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, and Ter. of *Lavoro*; a B. un. the A. of *Sorrento*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the Sea in a strong place, 3 m. S. W. of *Sorrento*, and 20 S. of *Naples*. Lon. 36. 16. Lat. 46. 38.

Massafra : See *Matola*.

Massafra : See *Matola*.

Masserano, a small but strong Town of Italy, in the Prin. of Piedmont, the M. of the Prin. of Masserano, sub. to its Town Pr. protected by the Pope. It stands upon a Hill 18 m. N.E. of Jurea, 22 N. W. of Vercelli, and 37 al. N. E. of Turin. Lon. 27. 48. Lat. 45. 10.

Mastricht: See *Maestricht*.

Matera, a thriving City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, and Ter. di Otranto; a B. un. the A. of Bari; sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands in a Valley on the R. Canapre, nigh the b. of Ter. di Bari, and the Basilicate, 25 m. al. S. of Bari, 32 E. of Cirenza, and 95 al. W. of Otranto. Lon. 38. 43. Lat. 40. 45.

Maubeuge, a small, but strong and rich Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of Hainault, and Co. of Mons; sub. to the French. It stands on the R. Sambre, 10 m. S. of Mons, 18 W. of Walodurb, 19 E. of Valenciennes, and 34 al. S. of Brussels. Lon. 23. 16. Lat. 50. 22.

Maulcon, a City of France, in the G. of Gascony, the M. of the Pr. of Soule; sub. to the K. of France. It stands 28 m. W. of Pau, 36 S. of Dax, and 40 S. E. of Bayonne. Lon. 17. 2. Lat. 43. 18.

St. Maura, a strong City in an Isle of the same name, joynd to Livadia or Achaja; a B. un. the A. of Lepanto, and is a sort of a free Estate, and a nest of Pirates, but taken by the Ven. 1684. It is 65 m. W.

of Lepanto. Lon. 44. 20. Lat. 38. 10.

Maxara: See *Muxara*.

Maydenburg: See *Magdeburg*.

Mayence: See *Mentz*.

Mayenne, a fine City of France in the G. of Orleans, and Pr. of Main; a D. sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands 44 m. al. W. of Mans, 48 nigh E. of Rennes, and 52 N. of Angers. Lon. 17. 42. Lat. 48. 20.

Mayork: See *Trica*.

Maxara, a City of Italy, in the Isle of Sicily, the M. of Val-de-Maxara; a B. un. the A. of Palermo, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the S. W. Shoars, where is a fine Haven, 28 m. al. S. of Trapano, 64 S. W. of Palermo. Lon. 34. 14. Lat. 36. 24.

Maxzo, or *Mafino*, a small Town of Switzerland, in the Valtoline, nigh Claven, famous for a Battle in the year 1635.

Meaux, a very neat and populous City of Fr. in the G. of the Isle of Fr. and M. of La-Brie, a B. un. the A. of Sens, sub. to the K. of France. It stands on the R. Marne, 24 m. al. N. E. of Paris. Lon. 22. 4. Lat. 48. 34.

Mechlin, a large handsome and strong City of the Low-Countries, the M. of the Sig. of Mechlin, in the bounds of Brabant; an A. formerly an Imperial City, since sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the R. Dender, 11 m. N.W. of Louvain, 13 al. N. of Brussels, 14 S. E. of Antwerpe, and 30 E. of Ghent. Lon. 23. 44. Lat. 51. 6.

Mech-

Mecklenburg, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of the Low Saxony, once the M. of the D. of Mecklenburg, now quite ruined.

Medenblick, a Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of Holland, and Ter. of West-Friesland, sub. to the States. It stands on the Sea, where is a large Haven) 10 m. N. of Horn, and 26 N. E. of Amsterdam. Lon. 24. 14. Lat. 52. 54.

Medina-Celi, a small ancient City of Spain, in the Pr. of Old-Castile, and Ter. of Sigüenza; a D. sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on a Hill by the R. Xalón, nigh the b. of Aragon, and New-Castile, 23 m. al. E. of Sigüenza, 78 al. W. of Saragosa, and 88 N. E. of Madrid. Lon. 15. 24. Lat. 41. 12.

Medina-Sidonia, a Town of Spain, in the K. of Andalusia, and b. of Cadiz; a B. and a D. sub. to the King of Spain. It stands upon a Hill, 24 m. E. of Cadiz, 44 N. of Gibraltar, and 57 S. of Seville. Lon. 11. 14. Lat. 36. 34.

Mednick, Midnick, or Womie, a small City of Poland, in the Pr. of Samogitia, sub. to the K. of Poland. It stands on the beginning of the R. Warwitz, 28 m. N. W. of Rosienne, and 45 E. of Memel. Lon. 44. 12. Lat. 55. 34.

Meissen, a great, rich and populous City of Germany, with a Castle, in the Cir. of Up Saxony, and Mar. of Misnia; a B. un. the A. of Magdeburg, sub.

once to its own E. but now to the Elect. of Saxony. It stands on the R. Elbe, 14 m. W. of Dresden, 38 S. E. of Leypsig, and 52 al. S. of Wittenberg. Lon. 33. 28. Lat. 51. 3.

Meldola, a small Town of Italy, in the Papacy, and Pr. of Romagna; a Mar. sub. to its own Prince. It stands on the b. of Tuscany, upon the R. Bedere. 6 m. S. of Forli, and 70 S. W. of Ravenna. Lon. 32. 56. Lat. 43. 48.

Meldorp, a rich and fair City of Denmark, in the D. of Holstein, the M. of the Ter. of Ditmarsh, sub. to the D. of Holun. Den. It stands nigh the Sea by the R. Myle, 15 m. S. of Tonningen, 20 al. N. of Geluckstat, and 47 N. W. of Hamburg. Lon. 28. 46. Lat. 54. 34.

Melfi, or Amalfi, a great and populous City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, and Pr. of Basilicate; a B. once, but now an A. sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands 18 m. N. W. of Cirenza, and as many al. E. of Conza. Lon. 37. 45. Lat. 40. 58.

Melignano, or Marignano, a Town of Italy, in the D. and Ter. of Milan, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the R. Lambro, 8 m. al. E. of Milan. Lon. 29. 25. Lat. 44. 52.

Melito, a decaying City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, and Fur. Calabria; a B. un. the A. of Regio, (but now exempt) sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands 44 m. N. E. of Regio. Lon. 38. 27. Lat. 38. 25.

Melum;

Malum, a City of France, in the G. of the Isle of France, and M. of the Ter. of *Heurepoix*, sub. to the French K. It stands on the R. *Seyne*, 24 m. S. E. of *Paris*, and 35 N. W. of *Sens*. Lon. 21. 48. Lat. 48. 24.

Memel, a strong Town of Poland, in the K. of Prussia, sub. to the K. of Pol. It stands on a good Harbour of the Baltick Sea, by the b. of *Samogitia*, 70 m. al. W. of *Rosicune*, 146 N. E. of *Dantzick*, and 210 N. of *Warsaw*. Lon. 42. 48. Lat. 55. 38.

Memmingen, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Ter. of *Algow*; a free Imperial City. It stands on the R. *Iler*, 18 m. al. N. W. of *Kempton*, 28 al. S. of *Ulm*, and 38 S. W. of *Ausburg*. Lon. 30. 15. Lat. 47. 47.

Mene, or *Menene*: See *Menin*.

St. Menehou, or *Manebu*, a strong Town with a good Castle, of France, in the G. of *Champagne*, and M. of *Argonne*, sub. to the K. of France. It stands on the R. *Aisne*, 24 m. al. E. of *Challon-sur-Marne*, 25 N. W. of *Barleduc*, and 38 E. of *Rheims*. Lon. 24. 12. Lat. 49. 5.

Menen, a strong Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, sub. to the Fr. It stands on the R. *Ly*, 5 m. S. W. of *Coutray*, 9 al. N. of *Lille*, and 12 al. S. E. of *Ypres*. Lon. 22. 19. Lat. 50. 50.

Mentz, or *Mayence*, an ancient large and considerable strong City of Germany, in the Cir. of the Low Rhine, and M. of the A. of *Mentz*; an A. and U. formerly an Imperial City, since sub. to its own Prince and Elect. taken from the French, in 1689. It stands on the R. Rhine, by the *Maine*, 21 m. al. W. of *Frankford*, 18 al. N. of *Worms*, 48 N. W. of *Heidelberg*, 66 E. of *Triers*, 74 S. E. of *Cologne*, 90 N. of *Straesburg*, 250 E. of *Paris*, and 380 W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 27. 43. Lat. 49. 57.

Meppen, a City of Germany in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and B. of *Munster*, sub. to this B. It stands on the R. *Hase*, nigh the *Ems*, 12 m. N. of *Lingen*, and 54 of *Munster*. Lon. 26. 42. Lat. 52. 54.

Mergentheim, or *Margentheim*, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Francia*, the M. of the State of the Great Master of the *Teutonic* Order, sub. to this Prince, and his Seat, remarkable for a Battle in 1645. It stands on the R. *Tauber*, 24 m. S. E. of *Wertheim*. Lon. 31. 38. Lat. 49. 27.

Merida, a declining City of Spain, in the Pr. of *Extremadura*, the M. of that part called *Entre-Tejo-Guadiana*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the R. *Guadiana*, 42 m. E. of *Elvas*, 44 S. of *Alcantra*, and 76 N. of *Seville*. Lon. 10. 56. Lat. 38. 48.

Mers-

Mersburg, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. Saxony, and Mar. of Misnia; a B. un. the A. of Magdeburg, anciently Imperial, now sub. to the Elect. of Saxony. It stands on the R. Saal, 14 m. S. E. of Hall, and 14 W. of Leypsick. Lon. 32. 12. Lat. 51. 20.

Merspurg, a little Town of Germany, in the Cir. of Suabia, and B. of Constance, the ordinary Seat of that Bishop. It stands on the Lake of Constance, 8 m. N. E. of the City of Constance. Lon. 29. 13. Lat. 47. 34.

Mesember, a City of Turkey, in the Pr. of Bulgaria; an A. sub. to the Turks. It stands on the Euxine Sea, by the b. of Romania, 110 m. N. E. of Andrianople, and 126 N. W. of Constantinople. Lon. 52. 49. Lat. 44. 36.

Messin: See Metz.

Messina, an ancient, great and strong City of Italy, in the Isle of Sicily, the M. of the Pr. of Demona, and the Second in the Isle; an A. sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the Straits, where is a fine Harbour, between Italy and Sicily, 7 m. al. W. of Regio in Italy, 62 N. of Catania, and 144 nigh E. of Palermo. Lon. 37. 48. Lat. 37. 54.

Metz, an ancient and considerable City of France, in the D. of Lorrain, the M. of the Ter. of Metz, a B. un. the A. of Triers, once Imperial, and the M. of this Pr. now sub. to the Fr. K. and the residence

of a Parliament. It stands on the R. Moselle and Seile. 26 m. S. of Luxemburg, 32 N. of Nancy, 40 S. W. of Triers, and 166 E. of Paris. Lon. 25. 38. Lat. 49. 15.

Meutun: See M. Tun.

Meurs, a small City of Germany, of considerable strength, in the Cir. of the Low. Rhine, and A. of Cologne, the M. of the Co. of Meurs, sub. to the late K. of England as Pr. of Orange, but now in some sort of dispute between the K. of Prussia, and the Pr. of Nassau-Friesland. It stands 6 m. W. of Duisburg, 23 S. E. of Cleves, and 37 N. W. of Cologne. Lon. 25. 58. Lat. 51. 27.

Meydenburg, or **Meydburg**: See Magdeburg.

Mexiers: See Masters.

St. Michael, or **Mount St. Michael**, a Town and Castle of France, between Bretagne and Normandy, but joyned to the latter, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands upon a Rock in the Sea, 6 m. W. of Auranches, and 24 E. of St. Malo. Lon. 16. 38. Lat. 48. 44.

Middleburg, a great, rich, and vast strong City of the Low-Countries, the M. of the Earl. of Zeland, in the Isle Walcheren, sub. to the States. It stands 25 m. N. E. of Bruges, 28 N. of Ghent, 34 N. W. of Antwerpe, and 74 S. W. of Amsterdam. Lon. 22. 48. Lat. 51. 35.

Middeldurg, a Castle of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of Flanders, sub. to the Hollanders

It

It stands on the R. *Liere*, 5 m. S. of *Sluys*, and 9 al. N. E. of *Bruges*. Lon. 24. 36. Lat. 51. 19.

Midnick: See *Mednick*.

M I L A N, one of the largest, fairest and richest Cities of *Italy*, with one of the strongest Citadels in the World, the M. of the D. of *Milan*, in the Ter. of *Milan*; an A. and an U. sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Olana*, 43 m. al. E. of *Casale*, 65 N. of *Genoa*, 72 N. W. of *Parma*, 84 al. E. of *Turin*, 84 W. of *Mantua*, 106 al. N. W. of *Modena*, 158 N. W. of *Florence*, 168 W. of *Venice*, and 192 N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 28. 13. Lat. 44. 55.

Mileto: See *Melito*.

Millain: See *Milan*.

Millaud, a City of *France*, in the C. of *Gascony*, and Pr. of *Rovergue*, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the R. *Tarn*, on the b. of *Languedoc*, 30 S. E. of *Rhodes*, and 62 N. W. of *Mompelier*. Lon. 21. 56. Lat. 43. 52.

Millenbach, in *Transylvania*: See *Zabes*.

St. Miniato, or *Tedasco*, a City of *Italy*, in the D. of *Tuscany*, and Ter. of *Florence*; a B. un. the A. of *Florence*, sub. to the D. of *Tuscany*. It stands on the R. *Arno*, between *Pisa* and *Florence*, 26 m. off each, upon a Hill. Lon. 31. 35. Lat. 43. 8.

Minden, a small City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, the M. of the Pr. of *Minden*; a B. under the A. of *Cologne*,

a free Imperial City, and one of the Hance. It stands on the R. *Weser*, 38 m. E. of *Osnaburg*, 42 N. of *Paderbone*, and 56 al. N. E. of *Munster*. Lon. 28. 34. Lat. 52. 24.

Minorhino: See *Monervino*.

Minski, a City of *Poland*, in the D. of *Lithuania*, the M. of the Pal. of *Minski*: sub. to the K. of *Pol.* It stands on the R. *Swizloex*, 66 m. N. of *Slucz*, and 96 al. E. of *Wilna*. Lon. 49. 48. Lat. 53. 57.

Miranda-de-Douro, a very strong City of *Portugal*, the M. of the Pr. of *Tyralos-Montes*, in the Co. of *Miranda*; a B. un. the A. of *Braga*: sub. to the K. of *Port.* It stands on the R. *Douro*, by the b. of the K. of *Leon* in *Spain*, 35 m. N. W. of *Salamanca*, 74 al. S. of *Leon*, 106 E. of *Braga*, and 240 N. E. of *Lisbone*. Lon. 11. 00. Lat. 41. 40.

Miranda-de-Ebro, a small City and Castle of *Spain*, in the Pr. of *Old-Castile*, and Ter. of *Rioja*; sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Ebro*, by the b. of *Biscay*, 42 m. N. E. of *Burgos*, and 48 al. S. of *Bilbo*. Lon. 14. 8. Lat. 42. 52.

Mirandola, a small, but very strong City and Castle of *Italy*, in the D. of *Modena*, and M. of the D. of *Mirandola*; sub. to its own Prince, but received a German Garrison 1701. It stands 23 m. N. of *Modena*, 26 S. E. of *Mantua*, 28 W. of *Ferrara*, and 30 N. W. of *Bologna*. Lon. 31. 38. Lat. 44. 35.

Mirabeau, a small declining City of France, in the G. of *Orleans*, and Pr. of *Poitou*; sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on a Hill, 15 m. al. N. of *Poitiers*; and 14 S. of *Richlieu*. Lon. 18. 52. Lat. 46. 48.

Mirecourt, a City of France, in the D. of *Lorraine*; sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands 24 and 25 m. S. of *Toul* and *Nancy*. Lon. 25. 32. Lat. 48. 18.

Mirepoix, a City of France, in the Up. *Languedoc*, the M. of the Dio. of *Mirepoix*; a B. un. the A. of *Toulouse*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Gers*, 16 m. E. of *Foix*, and 44 al. S. of *Toulouse*. Lon. 20. 12. Lat. 42. 49.

Mithra, once *Lacedemon* and *Sparta*, a very ancient and famous City, the M. of the *Morea*, in the Pr. of *Izaconia*; a B. un. the A. of *Corinth*, sub. to the *Venetians*, taken by them in 1687, and much decayed. It stands on the R. *Vasili Potamo*, 120 m. al. S. of *Setines* or *Athens*, 150 S. E. of *Lepanto*, and 526 S. W. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 47. 32. Lat. 35. 25.

Missen: See *Meissen*.

Mittau, the Capital City of *Semigallino*, the Seat of the D. of *Courland*, 5 m. S. E. from *Goldingen*, 35 S. from *Riga*, and above 250 N. from *Warsaw*. It was taken by the *Swedes* 1701. Lon. 44. Lat. 57.

Mittleburg: See *Middleburg*.

Modena, an ancient City and Castle of considerable strength, of *Italy*, the M. of the D. of *Modena*; a B. un. the

A. of *Ravenna*, sub. to its own Prince and his Seat, but now in an uncertain state between the *Germans*, and Fr. and *Spain*. It stands in a Plain on the R. *Setchia*, 35 m. al. E. of *Parma*, 44 al. S. E. of *Mantua*, 58 N. W. of *Florence*, 95 S. W. of *Venice*, 106 S. E. of *Milan*, and al. 200 N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 31. 32. Lat. 44. 14.

Modica, an ancient City of *Italy*, in the Isle of *Sicily*, in the Pr. of *Noto*; sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Modica*, 5 m. off the S. Shoar, and 6 S. W. of *Noto*. Lon. 37. 5. Lat. 35. 44.

Modon, a fine strong City and Port in the *Morea*, and Pr. of *Belvedera*, a B. un. the A. of *Patras*, and has a strong Castle sub. to the *Venetians*, and taken by them, in 1686. It stands on the S. Shoar, (where is a fine Haven) about 22 m. W. of *Coron*. Lon. 46. 00. Lat. 35. 00.

Modrusch, in the Maps *Madrusch*, a declining City in the Pr. of *Croatia*; sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the b. of *Morlachia*, 20 m. N. of *Zing*. Lon. 36. 32. Lat. 45. 28.

Moers, or *Muers*: See *Meurs*.

Mohacz, a little place in the Low. *Hungary*, and Co. of *Baranywaer*; sub. to the Emperor, famous for a Battle in 1526, and another in 1687. It stands by the R. *Danube*, 24 m. N. W. of *Eseck*. Lon. 41. 2. Lat. 46. 20.

Mohacz, a little place in the Low. *Hungary*, and Co. of *Baranywaer*; sub. to the Emperor, famous for a Battle in 1526, and another in 1687. It stands by the R. *Danube*, 24 m. N. W. of *Eseck*. Lon. 41. 2. Lat. 46. 20.

Mobilow, a strong and populous City of *Poland*, in the D. of *Lithuania*, and Pal. of *Mscislawen*; sub. to the K. of *Pol.* It stands on the R. *Nieper*, 49 m. S. of *Orsa*, and 60 W. of *Mscislaw*. Lon. 54. 4. Lat. 53. 44.

Molfette, a small, but populous City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Bari*; a B. un. the A. of *Bari*, and a Prin. sub. the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the *Adriatick Sea*, 7 m. al. E. of *Trani*, and 12 W. of *Bari*. Lon. 38. 44. Lat. 41. 11.

Molina, a strong Town of *Spain*, in the Pr. of *New-Castile*, and Ter. of *Alcarria*; sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on a River of the same name, between two Mountains, 42 m. S. E. of *Sigüenza*, and 90 E. of *Madrid*. Lon. 15. 40. Lat. 40. 50.

Molise, a Castle of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Co. of *Molise*, which gives name to it; sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands 30 m. N. of *Capua*. Lon. 36. 34. Lat. 41. 42.

Molzhelm, a small City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, and Lan. of *Alsatia*; sub. to the *French*. It stands on the R. *Brenche*, 8 m. W. of *Straesburg*. Lon. 21. 15. Lat. 48. 26.

Mombetiard: See *Montbeliard*.

Mommedy: See *Montmedy*.

Momnelian: See *Montmelian*.

Montpeliat, a fair, large; and populous City of *France*, the M. of the Low. *Languedoc*, and Co. of *Nismes*; a B. un. the A. of *Narbonne*, and a celebrated U. for Physicians; sub. to the *French K.* It stands on the R. *Lez*, upon a Hill not far off the Sea, 24 m. al. W. of *Nismes*, 37 W. of *Arles*, 56 S. W. of *Orange*, 60 al. E. of *Narbonne*, and 34 S. of *Paris*. Lon. 22. 52. Lat. 43. 8.

Monaco, a small, but fine and strong Port Town of *Italy*, with a fine Castle in the Com. of *Genoa*; sub. to its own Pr. protected by the Fr. It stands on the Sea, (where is a safe Harbour) nigh 8 m. E. of *Nice*, and 10 W. of *Fintimiglia*. Lon. 27. 4. Lat. 43. 17.

Montbeliard: See *Montbeliard*.

Monbrison: See *Monbrison*.

Montcalier, or *Moucale*, a Town of *Italy*, in the Pr. of *Piedmont*, and Ter. of *Turin*; sub. to the D. of *Savoy*. It stands in the R. *Pa*, nigh 4 m. S. of *Turin*, and 6 N. E. of *Carignan*. Lon. 27. 27. Lat. 44. 29.

Moncastro: See *Balogrod*.

Mondonedo, a small declining City of *Spain*, in the K. of *Galicia*, the M. of the Dio. of *Mondonedo*; a B. un. the A. of *Compostella*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands among Mountains, 70 m. al. W. of *Oviedo*, and 72 N. E. of *Compostella*. Lon. 9. 26. Lat. 43. 38.

Mondovi, a strong and large City, with a noble Castle of *Italy*, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, the M. of the Ter. of *Mondovi*; a B. un. the A. of *Turin*, sub. to the D. of *Savoy*. It stands on a Hill, by the foot of the *Apennine*, on the R. *Elero*, 13 m. E. of *Coni*, 26 N. W. of *Finale*, and 27 S. of *Turin*. Lon. 27. 44. Lat. 43. 56.

Monervino, or *Minorbino*, a poor City of *Italy*. in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Bari*, a B. un. the A. of *Bari*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the b. of the *Basilicate*, 17 m. N. of *Cirenza*, and 38 W. of *Bari*. Lon. 38. 10. Lat. 41. 4.

Monfelfo : See *St. Leo*.

Montatz, or *Mongetz* : See *Montatz*.

Monluffon, a City of *France*, the G. of *Lionois*, and D. of *Bourbon*; sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands on the R. *Cher*, 30 m. al. W. of *Molias*, and 44 N. W. of *Clermont*. Lon. 21. 32. Lat. 46. 7.

Monmedy : See *Montmedy*.

Monmelian : See *Montmelian*.

Monmorency, a little Town and D. of the *Isle of France*, not far from *Paris* to the W.

Monopoli, a small, but fine City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Bari*, a B. un. the A. of *Bari*, sub. (but now exempt from that Jurisdiction) to the K. of *Sp*. It stands on the Sea, 24 m. al. E. of *Bari*, and 26 N. of *Taranto*. Lon. 29. 30. Lat. 41. 4.

Monreal : See *Montreal*.

Mons, or *Bergen*, a very large fine strong, and rich City of the *Low-Countries*, the M. of the Earl. of *Hainault*, in the Co. of *Mons*, or proper *Hainault*, sub. to the *French*, and taken in 1691, but sur. to the *Span*. by the Peace of R. 1697. It stands on the R. *Troville*, nigh the *Haisne*, 27 m. S. W. of *Brussels*, 33 N. E. of *Cambray*, 37 W. of *Namur*, 39 S. of *Ghent*, 48 al. S. of *Antwerpe*, 48 al. E. of *Arras*, 65 al. W. of *Liege*, 120 N. of *Paris*, 128 al. S. of *Amsterdam*, and 184 al. S. E. of *London*. Lon. 23. 12. Lat. 50. 28.

Monsterberg : See *Munsterberg*.

Monstiers, or *Moustiers*, a City of *Italy*, in the D. of *Savoy*, the M. of the Co. of *Terentaife*, an A. sub. to the D. of *Savoy*. It stands on the R. *Iser*, 16 m. E. of *St. Jean-de-Maurienne*, 28 E. of *Montmelian*, and 64 N. W. of *Turin*. Lon. 26. 14. Lat. 45. 7.

Monstrevil : See *Montrévil*.

Montalbon : See *Montaubon*.

Mont-alcino, a small City of *Italy*, in the D. of *Tuscany*, and Ter. of *Sienna*; a B. un. the A. of *Sienna*, (but exempt from that Jurisdiction) sub. to the D. of *Tusc*. It stands on a Hill, 21 m. S. E. of *Sienna*, and 48 from *Florence*. Lon. 32. 45. Lat. 42. 36.

Montalto, a new City of *Italy* in the Papacy, and Mar. of *Ancona*; a B. un. the A. of *Fermo*, sub. to the Pope. It stands on the R. *Monocia*, 10 m. al. N. of *Ascoli*, 13 S. of *Fermo*.

mo, and 38 of *Ancona*. Lon. 35. 37. Lat. 42. 49.

Montalto, a small place of *Italy*, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, in the Co. of *Asti*; sub. to the Pope. It stands 6 m. S. E. of *Asti*, and 12 m. N. E. of *Alba*. Lon. 28. 10. Lat. 44. 23.

Montanjes, a decayed place of *Spain*, in the Pr. of *Extremadura*.

Montargis, a pleasant City of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*; or the Isle of *France*, the M. of the Pr. of *Gastenois*, sub. to the K. of *France*. It stands on the R. *Loing*, 32 m. al. W. of *Sens*, 42 E. of *Orleans*, and 56 S. of *Paris*. Lon. 21. 42. Lat. 47. 53.

Montaubon, a fine rich City of *France*, in the G. of *Guienne* and Pr. of *Quercy*; a B. un. the A. of *Toulouse*, a new U. sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Tarne*, on the b. of *Languedoc*, 15 m. N. E. of *Verdun*, 26 N. of *Toulouse*, and 28 al. S. of *Cabors*. Lon. 19. 53. Lat. 43. 55.

Montbeliard, a Town and Castle of *France*, in the *Franch-Comte*, the M. of the Co. of *Montbeliard*; by right sub. to the House of *Wurtemberg*, but sometime to the Fr. K. who restored it to that House by the Pce. of R. 1697. It stands on the R. *Doule*, on the b. of *Alsatia*, 34 m. W. of *Basil*, and 44 N. E. of *Besancon*, Lon. 26. 20. Lat. 47. 34.

Montblanc, or *Monblanc*, a small Town of *Spain*, in the Prin. of *Catalonia*, the M. of a Ter. of this Name, a D. sub.

to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Francolinum*, 18 m. N. of *Tarragon*. Lon. 19. 22. Lat. 40. 54.

Montbrison, a City of *France*, in the G. of *Lionois*. and Pr. of *Forest*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Vosie*, 43 m. W. of *Lyons* and *Vienne*. Lon. 23. 10. Lat. 45. 14.

Montfalcone, a Town of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Venice*, and Pr. of *Friuli*; sub. to this Com. It stands 13 m. E. of *Aquileja*, and 14 S. of *Goritz*. Lon. 34. 24. Lat. 45. 47.

Montiascone, a small City of *Italy*, in the Papacy, and St. Peter's Patrimony: a B. sub. to the Pope. It stands by the Lake *Bolsena*, 8 m. S. of *Orvieto*, 9 al. W. of *Viterbo*, and 42 N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 33. 36. Lat. 42. 14.

Montfort, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, the M. of the Co. of *Montfort*, sub. to its own Prince, but now to the Emperor, and is annexed to *Tirol*. It stands in the b. of *Tirol*, about 18 m. S. of *Lindaw*. Lon. 29. 42. Lat. 46. 55.

Montfort, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Pr. of *Utrecht*, the M. of the Ter. of *Montfort*. It stands 8 m. W. of *Utrecht*, and 20 S. of *Amsterdam*. Lon. 24. 6. Lat. 52. 5.

Montgatz, in the Maps *Munkatz*, a wonderful strong Town with three Castles, by nature impregnable, in the Up. *Hungary*, and Co. of *Peretzaz*, sub.

to Count Teckley, but surrendered to the Emperor in 1688. It stands upon Hills, 20 m. S. E. of Unguar, 25 al. N. of Zatzmar, and 126 nigh E. of Buda. Lon. 43. 8. Lat. 48. 28.

Mont-Gerard, or *Gramont*: See *Geersberg*.

Mont-Marano, a very small City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, and Fur. Principate; a B. un. the A. of Benevento, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands 14 m. al. W. of Conza, and 16 S. E. of Benevento. Lon. 37. 5. Lat. 40. 57.

Montmedy, a small but very strong City of the Low-Countries, in the D. of Luxemburg, and Co. of Bar. sub. to the French, ever since 1657. It stands upon a Hill on the R. Chier, 21 m. al. S. of Bouillon, 22 S. E. of Sedan, and 32 al. W. of Luxemburg. Lon. 24. 46. Lat. 49. 32.

Montmelian, a vast strong Castle of Italy, in the D. of Savoy, sub. to the D. of Savoy, but taken by the French in 1691. It stands upon a Hill, nigh the R. Isère, towards the b. of Dauphine, 18 m. S. E. of Cambray, 30 N. E. of Grenoble, and 88 N. W. of Turin. Lon. 25. 36. Lat. 45. 12.

Montpelier: See *Mompeller*.

Mont-Peloso, a small, but populous City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, and Pr. of Basilicate; a B. un. the A. of Cirenza, (but exempt from its Jurisdiction) sub. to the King of Spain. It stands on a Hill, about 15 m.

E. of Cirenza. Lon. 38. 22. Lat. 40. 48.

Mont-Pulciano, a small City of Italy, in the D. of Tuscany, and Ter. of Florence, sub. to the D. of Tusc. It stands by the b. of Sienna and Perugia, 32 m. E. of the City of Sienna. Lon. 33. 8. Lat. 42. 43.

Montreal, a small City of Italy, in the Isle of Sicily, and Pr. of Mazira; an A. sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands upon a Hill nigh the Sea, about 5 m. E. of Palermo, the M. Lon. 34. 48. Lat. 37. 15.

Montreal, a Town of Spain, in the K. of Navarr, and Ter. of Sangüessa, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands about 12 m. S. E. of Pampelune. Lon. 16. 18. Lat. 42. 48.

Montrevil, or *Monstrevil*, a strong Town and Castle of France, in the Low. Picardy, and Co. of Boulognois, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. Canche, upon a Hill, 9 m. al. N. W. of Hesden, and 19 S. of Boulogn. Lon. 21. 00. Lat. 56. 29.

Mont-Royal, a vast strong and new Port of Germany, in the Cir. of the Low. Rhine, and the Palatinate, sub. to the French, who built it in 1687, but were obliged to demolish it by the Peace of R. 1697. It stands on the R. Moselle, in the Limits of Triers, 2 m. N. of Fraerbach, 23 m. N. E. of Triers, and 31 S. W. of Coblentz. Lon. 26. 39. Lat. 50. 00.

Monts: See *Mons*.

Mont.

Mont-Verde, a small City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, and Fur. Principate; a B. un. the A. of *Conza*, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the R. *Offanto*, by the b. of the *Capitinate* and *Basilicate*, 14 m. N. E. of *Conza*. Lon. 37. 40. Lat. 40. 58.

Morat, a small Town in the Com. of *Switzerland*, in the Can. of *Bern*, sub. to this Com. It stands on a Lake of this name, 8 m. al. N. of *Freiburg* and is famous for a Battle in 1576. Lon. 26. 40. Lat. 46. 44.

St. Morice, a Town in the Com. of *Switzerland*, and Pr. of *Wallistand*, sub. to this Com. It stands on the R. *Rhosne*, 46 m. E. of *Geneva*, and as many S. of *Freiburg*. Lon. 26. 44. Lat. 45. 50.

Morlaix, a City and Port of France, in the Low. *Bretagne*, and Dio. of *Trigvier*; sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on a R. or Haven of the same name, 34 m. N. E. of *Brest*, 30 S. W. of *Tregvier*, and 48 W. of *St. Brietux*. Lon. 14. 2. Lat. 48. 15.

Mortaro, a great, strong and populous Town of Italy, in the D. of *Milan*, and Ter. of *Lau-mellina*, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the R. *Gogna*, 9 m. S. of *Novara*, and 30 W. of *Pavia* and *Milan*. Lon. 28. 34. Lat. 44. 46.

Mosbach, or *Mospach*, a neat Town of Germany, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the *Rhine*, sub. to the Elect. Pal. It stands on the R. *Necker*, by the b. of the A. of *Mentz*, 18 m. E. of *Hei-*

delberg. Lon. 28. 55. Lat. 49. 22.

M O S C O W, a vast great and rich City, with a noble Castle or Palace, the M. of all *Russia*, in the D. or Pr. of *Moscow*; a Patriarchal City, sub. to the Emp. of *Russia*, and his Seat. It stands on the R. *Moscow*, 500 m. N. of *Kassa* in *Crim-Tartary*, 750 N. E. of *Constantinople*, 800 al. E. of *Cracow*, and 860 E. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 63. 00. Lat. 55. 25.

Mosember: See *Mesember*.

Motela, or *Mossafra*, a poor City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, and Ter. of *Otranto*; a B. un. the A. of *Taranto*, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands at the foot of the *Apennine*, 14 m. N. W. of *Taranto*. Lon. 39. 14. Lat. 40. 44.

La-Mothe, a Fortrefs of France, in the D. of *Lorrain*, sub. to the K. of Fr. and dismantled. It stands 32 m. S. of *Toul*. Lon. 25. 5. Lat. 48. 13.

Moulins, a large and beautiful City with a fine Castle of France, in the G. of *Lionois*, and M. of the D. of *Bourbon*; a Generality, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands nigh the Centre of all France, on the R. *Allier*, 28 m. S. of *Nevers*, 48 N. of *Clermont*, 56 S. E. of *Bourges*, 90 S. W. of *Dijon*, 96 N. W. of *Lyons*, and 154 S. of *Paris*. Lon. 22. 14. Lat. 46. 16.

Mourges: See *Monaco*.

Mouzon, a City of France, in the G. of *Champagne*, and Co. of *Reibelnois*, sub. to the K. of Fr.

Fr. It stands on the R. *Maes*, by the b. of *Luxemburg*, 10 m. S. E. of *Sedan*, and 14 S. of *Eouillon*. Lon. 26. 28. Lat. 49. 37.

Monsiers: See *Monsiers*.

Mscislaw, a very strong City of *Poland*, in the D. of *Lithuania*, the M. of the Pal. of *Mscislaw*, sub. to the King of *Pol.* It stands on the R. *Sofa*, by the b. of *Russia*, 34 m. S. of *Smolensko*, and 104 N. of *Novogrod*. Lon. 55. 42. Lat. 53. 57.

Muers: See *Meurs*.

Mulhausen, a fine City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the up. *Saxony*, and Lan. of *Thuringia*; a free Imperial City but protected by the Elect. of *Sax.* It stands at the foot of a Mountain upon the R. *Unstrut*, 16 m. N. of *Eysenach*, and 28 al. N. W. of *Erfurt*. Lon. 30. 20. Lat. 51. 16.

Mulhausen, a City of *Germany*, in the Circle. of Up. *Rhine*, Lan. of *Alsacia*, and Ter. of *Suntgou*, once Imperial, since leagued with the *Switzers*. It stands on the R. *Hellal*, 23 m. N. W. of *Basil*, and 17 S. of *Colmar*. Lon. 27. 3. Lat. 47. 44.

M U N C H E N, or *Munick*, a strong, very fine and splendid City of *Germany*, the M. of the Cir. and D. of *Bavaria*, in that part called the *Higher*, sub. to its own Prince and Elector, and his Seat, where he has a magnificent Palace. It is sweetly situated on the R. *Isar*, 36 m. S. E. of *Augsburg*,

60 al. S. of *Ratisbone*, 88 S. of *Nuremburg*, 160 S. W. of *Prague*, 170 al. N. of *Venice*, 185 E. of *Basil*, and 214 W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 31. 36. Lat. 47. 58.

Munkatz: See *Montgatz*.

Munster, a great rich and populous City of *Germany*, the M. of the Cir. of *Westphalia*, in the B. of *Munster*, a B. un. the A. of *Cologne*, once Imperial, now sub. to its own Prince, and famous for a Treaty in 1648. It stands on the R. *Aa*, 70 m. N. of *Cologne*, 90 al. S. of *Brame*, 92 N. W. of *Cassel*, 120 E. of *Amsterdam*, 148 S. W. of *Hamburg*, and 450 N. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 27. 12. Lat. 52. 00.

Munster, a small City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, and Lan. of *Alsacia*, once Imperial, now sub. to the Fr. It stands on the R. *Fach*, at the foot of Mount *Vauge*, 10 m. al. W. of *Colmar*, and 38 S. W. of *Strasbourg*. Lon. 26. 48. Lat. 47. 57.

Munster-Eyffel, a Town in the Ter. of *Westphalia*, and D. of *Juliers*, the M. of the Ter. of *Eyffel*, sub. to the D. of *Newburg*. It stands on the R. *Erst*, 23 m. al. W. of *Bonn*, and 19 S. W. of *Cologne*. Lon. 26. 19. Lat. 50. 36.

Munster-meinfelt, a Town in the Cir. of the Low. *Rhine*, and the A. of *Triers*, the head of a Ter. sub. to this Pr. It stands nigh the R. *Moselle*, 11 m. al. S. W. of *Colantz*. Lon. 26. 48. Lat. 50. 17.

Mun-

Muſſerberg, a City of Germany in Bohemia, and the D. of Sileſia, the M. of a D. ſub. to the Emp. It ſtands on the R. Olava, 17 m. N. E. of Glatz, and 32 S. of Breſlau. Lon. 37. 14. Lat. 50. 34.

Murcia, a conſiderable pleaſant, but declining City of Spain, the M. of the K. of Murcia, in the Ter. or Co. of Murcia; a B. un. the A. of Toledo, ſub. to the K. of Spain. It ſtands in a pleaſant Plain, on the R. Segura, 44 m. S. W. of Alicant, 86 al. S. of Valencia, 125 E. of Granada, and 194 S. E. of Madrid. Lon. 16. 34. Lat. 38. 4.

Muret, a Town of France, in the G. of Gaſcony, and G. of Cominges, ſub. to the K. of Fr. and famous for a Battle in 1213. It ſtands on the R. Garonne, 13 m. S. W. of Toulouſe. Lon. 19. 32. Lat. 43. 24.

Muro, a ſmall City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, and Pr. of Baſilicate; a B. un. the A. of Conza, ſub. to the K. of Spain. It ſtands at the foot of the Appennine, 13 m. S. E. of Conza, and 21 W. of Cirenza. Lon. 37. 36. Lat. 40. 47.

Muxara, a Port of Spain, in the K. of Granada, and B. of Almeria; ſub. to the K. of Sp. It ſtands on the Mediterranean Sea, 34 m. al. N. E. of Almeria, and 48 S. W. of Cartagena. Lon. 15. 59. Lat. 37. 15.

N A

N **Aerden**, an extraordinary ſtrong Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of Holland, and Ter. of Goyland; ſub. to the States. It ſtands on the Zuider-Zee, 14 m. E. of Amſterdam, and 15 m. N. of Utrecht. Lon. 24. 22. Lat. 52. 24.

Nagera: See *Najara*.

Nagy-Bania; or **Newſtat**, a Town in the up. Hungary, in the Co. of Ugogh; ſub. to the Emperor, and has Silver Mines. It ſtands nigh the b. of Tranſilvania, by the R. Samoſch, 28 m. E. of Zatmar, and 32 al. W. of Biſtricia. Lon. 44. 00. Lat. 48. 4.

Najara, a City of Spain, in the Pr. of Old Caſtile, and Ter. of Rioja; once a B. now a D. ſub. to the K. of Sp. and famous for a Battle in 1365. It ſtands on the R. Najara, 36 m. W. of Calaborra, and 54 E. of Burgeſ. Lon. 14. 38. Lat. 42. 30.

Namur, a great, rich, and ſtrong City, with a noble Caſtle of the Low-Countries, the M. of the Earl. of Namur; a B. un. the A. of Cambray, taken by the French in 1692, and more ſtrongly fortified, re-taken by the Confederates under the K. of England, 1695. It ſtands on the R. Mueſ and Sambre, 39 m. al. S. W. of Liege, 32 S.

S. E. of *Brussels*, 37 E. of *Mons*, 50 al. S. of *Antwerpe*, 60 S. E. of *Ghent*, 45 W. of *Limburg*, 71 N. W. of *Luxemburg*, and 140 N. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 24. 12. Lat. 50. 32.

Nancy, a fine pleasant and late fortified City of Fr. the M. of the D. of *Lorrain*; sub. to the K. of Fr. ever since 1633, but rest. to its own Pr. by the Pce. of R. 1697. It stands on the R. *Meurte*, 56 m. S. of *Luxemburg*, 70 W. of *Straesburg*, 70 nigh S. of *Triers*, 110 S. W. of *Mentz*, 115 al. W. of *Heidelberg*, and 164 E. of *Paris*. Lon. 25. 40. Lat. 43. 40.

Nander-Alba: See *Belgrade*.

Nantes, a large, fair, strong and rich City of France, in the Up. *Bretagne*, the M. of the Co. of *Nantes*; a B. un. the A. of *Tours*, and an U. sub. to the K. of Fr. and remarkable for its Brandy's. It stands on the R. *Loyre*, 44 m. al. S. W. of *Angers*, 52 S. of *Rennes*, 68 N. of *Rochele*, and 200 S. W. of *Paris*. Lon. 16. 48. Lat. 47. 13.

N A P L E S, a famous, large, and rich City, one of the chief of *Italy*, and the most beautiful in Europe, the M. of the K. of *Naples*, in the Ter. of *Lavoro*; an A. and an U. sub. to the K. of *Spain*, and his Vice-Roy's Seat. It stands in a pleasant Plain, having four Castles and a large Harbour, on the Sea, 104 m. S. E. of *Rome*, 225 S. W. of *Ragusa* in *Dalmatia*, 230 al. N. E. of *Palermo* in *Sicily*. 234 S. E. of *Florence*, and 300

al. S. E. of *Venice*. Lon. 36. 15. Lat. 40. 56.

Napoli, or *Napoli-de-Romania*, a very strong City and Fort in the *Morea*; the M. of the Pr. of *Sacconia*, an A. sub. to the *Venetians*, who took it in 1686. It stands on a fine Bay of the same Name, surrounded with Sea, 40 m. al. N. E. of *Misisthra*, and 78 S. W. of *Setines* or *Athens*. Lon. 47. 30. Lat. 36. 40.

Napoli-de-Malvasia: See *Malvasia*.

Narac: See *Nerac*.

Narbonne, a large, strong, and ancient City of France, in the Low. *Languedoc*, the M. of the Co. of *Narbonne*; an A. sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands nigh the Sea, on a branch of the R. *Ande*, called *la Robone*, 35 m. N. of *Perpignan*, 60 al. W. of *Mompelien*, 88 S. E. of *Toulouse*, and 360 S. of *Paris*. Lon. 21. 35. Lat. 42. 48.

Narden: See *Naerden*.

Nardo, a City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Otranto*; a B. un. the A. of *Brindisi*, (but exempt from that Jurisdiction) sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on a Plain, 3 m. off Sea, 24 nigh W. of *Otranto*, and 28 S. of *Brindisi*. Lon. 40. 14. Lat. 40. 16.

Narenza, or *Narenta*, once a famous, but now decaying City of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Dalmatia*; a B. un. the A. of *Ragusa*, sub. to the *Turks*. It stands on a Bay of the same name, 44 m. N. of *Ragusa*. Lon. 40. 33. Lat. 43. 40.

Narni,

Narni, a City of Italy, in the Papacy, and D. of Spoleto, a B. un. the Pope, and sub. to him, being the Birth-place of Nerva the Roman Emperor. It stands on the R. Nera, 14. m. S. W. of Spoleto, and 28 N. of Rome. Lon. 34. 18. Lat. 42. 20.

Narva, a very strong City and Castle of Sweden, in the Pr. of Livonia, the M. of Estland; sub. to the K. of Swed. It stands nigh the Sea, on a R. of the same Name, by the b. of Ingria, 115 m. al. S. of Wi-berg, 200 N. E. of Riga, and 350 E. of Stockholm. Lon. 50. 25. Lat. 59. 6.

Nassau, a small Town of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine, and the Water, the M. of the Co. of Nassau, sub. to its own Prince. It stands on the R. Lbone, 13 m. al. S. E. of Coblenz, 25 N. W. of Mentz, and 38 S. E. of Bonn. Lon. 27. 21. Lat. 50. 18.

Nauvareins, a City and strong Castle of France. in the G. of Gascony, and Pr. of Bearn; sub. to the K. or Fr. It stands on the R. Gave de Oleron, 14 m. N. W. of Oleron, and 17 W. of Pau. Lon. 17. 16. Lat. 43. 25.

Naverino, a large, populous City with two Castles, in Mo-rea and the Pr. of Belvedera, sub. to the Venetians, who took it in 1686. It is an excellent Port on the Sea, 13 m. N. of Modon, and 28 al. W. of Coron. Lon. 45. 50. Lat. 35. 10.

Naumburg, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of U. Saxony, Mar. of Misnia, and D. of Naumburg, a B. un. the A. of Magdeburg, once Imperial, now sub. to the Prin. of the House of Saxony. It stands on the R. Saal and Unstrut, 34 m. al. E. of Erfut, 60 S. W. of Wittenberg. and 75 W. of Dresden. Lon. 37. 53. Lat. 51. 12.

Nicastro: See Nicastra.

Neckers-Win and Neder-Win See Win.

Negropont, a very strong City of Turkey, the M. of the Isle of Negropont; sub. to the Turks, besieged by the Venetians in 1698, but left again. It stands by the Bridge which joins this Isle to Livadia or Achaia, 45 m. N. of Setines or Athens, 130 al. S. E. of Larissa, and 380 S. W. of Constantinople. Lon. 48. 25. Lat. 38. 20.

Neisse, a small City of Germany, in Bohemia, in the D. of Silezia, and D. of Grotshaw; sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. Neisse, 13 m. S. of Grotshaw, and 26 E. of Glatz. Lon. 37. 32. Lat. 50. 24.

Nemours, a great and pleasant City of France, in the G. of the Isle of France, and Pr. of Gastinois, sub. to the Fr. King. It stands on the R. Loing, 16 m. N. of Montargis, and 38 S. of Paris. Lon. 21. 48. Lat. 48. 25.

Nepi, a small, but ancient City of Italy, in the Papacy, and St. Peter's Patrimony, a B. un. the Pope, and sub. to him.

him. It stands on the R. *Pozzolo*, 14 m. N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 34. 8. Lat. 42. 4.

Nerac, a City of *France*, in the G. of *Gascony*, and Ter. of *Bazadois*; sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands on the R. *Baise*, 9 m. N. of *Condom*, 14 W. of *Agen*, and 55 S. E. of *Bordeaux*. Lon. 18. 50. Lat. 44. 11.

Nerva: See *Narva*.

Neuburg: See *Newburg*.

New Brisac, is a Fortrel built by the *French*, over against *Brisac* on the other side of the *Rhine*, after the Peace of *Reswick*: See *Brisac*.

Neustat, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and D. of *Wirtenburg*; sub. to the D. of *Wir*. It stands on the R. *Kocher*, 8 m. N. E. of *Hailbrun*, and 27 E. of *Heidelberg*, by the b. of the *Palatinate*. Lon. 29. 7. Lat. 49. 9.

Nevers, a fine great, rich, and populous City of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, the M. of the Pr. of *Nivernois*; a B. un. the A. of *Sens*, and a D. sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands on the R. *Loyre*, 30 m. N. of *Moulins*, 34 al. E. of *Bourges*, 80 S. E. of *Orleans*, 85 W. of *Dijon*, 120 N. W. of *Lyons*, and 125 S. of *Paris*. Lon. 22. 2. Lat. 40. 44.

Neuf-Chastel, a Town of *Fr*. in the Up. *Normandy*, and le *Pais de Caux*; sub. to the *Fr*. K. It stands on the R. *Argues*, 20 m. S. E. of *Dieppe*, and 28 N. E. of *Roven*. Lon. 20. 32. Lat. 49. 47.

Neuf-Chastel, a Town of *France*, in the D. of *Lorraine*; sub. to the K. of *France*. It stands by the b. of *Champagne*. on the R. *Maes*, about 24 m. S. of *Toul*. Lon. 25. 5. Lat. 48. 19.

Neubausel: See *Newbausel*.

Neumark: See *Newmark*.

Neuport: See *Newport*.

Neustat, a fine strong City of *Germany*, in the Cir. and Arch-D. of *Austria*; sub. to the Emperor, who has a Palace here. It stands on a small River, about 26 m. al. S. of *Vienna*. Lon. 29. 22. Lat. 47. 55.

Neustat, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Low. *Saxony*, and D. of *Brunswick*; sub. to the D. of *Hannover-Brunsw*. It stands on the R. *Leyne*, 14 m. N. W. of *Hannover*, and 24 al. W. of *Zell*. Lon. 37. 15. Lat. 52. 47.

Neustat, in the Pal. and in *Bavaria*: See *Newstat*.

Newburg, or *Newenburg*, a considerable City of *Germany* in the Cir. of *Bavaria*, the M. of the D. of *Newburg*; sub. to its own Prin. who is also Elect. Pal. It stands on the River *Danube*, 14 m. W. of *Ingolstat*, 28 al. N. of *Ausburg*, 46 al. N. of *Munchen*, and 234 W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 31. 17. Lat. 48. 38.

Newenburg, a small City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and D. of *Wirttemberg*; sub. to this Prince. It stands on the R. *Entz*, 7 m. S. W. of *Phortzeim*, 17 al. E. of *Baden*,

den, and 22 S. of *Philipsburg*. Lon. 28. 20. Lat. 48. 44.

Newenburg, a decaying place in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Ter. of *Brisgow*, once Imperial, since sub. to the Emperor. It was taken by the French in 1702, and they continue in possession of it. It stands on the River *Rhine*, 12 m. N. of *Bafil*, and 14. S. of *Brisack*. Long. 27 20. Lat. 47. 44.

Newhausel, or *Uywar*, a small but very strong Town of the Up. *Hungary*, the M. of the Co. of *Romara*, sub. to the Emperor, and taken by his Forces in 1685. It stands on the R. *Nitria*, in a Marsh. 12 m. N. of *Komara*, 28 S. of *Leopoldstat*, 36 E. of *Presburg*, 64 N. W. of *Buda*, and 86 E. of *Vienna*. Lon. 39. 10. Lat. 48. 23.

Newmark, or *Neuwerk*, a considerable City in the Prin. of *Transylvania*, sub. to this Prince, and the usual place of the Assembly of the States, It stands on the R. *Merisch*, 36 m. N. E. of *Clausenburg*, 48 N. of *Weissenburg*, and 57 N. W. of *Harmanstat*. Lon. 45. 8. Lat. 47. 35.

Newmark, or *Niumark*, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Bavaria*, and Ter. of *Nortgow*, or Pal. of *Bavaria*, sub. to the Elect. of *Bav*. It stands on the R. *Sutes*, 21 m. S E. of *Nurenburg*, and 33. N. W. of *Ratisbone*. Lon. 31. 34. Lat. 49. 14.

Newport, or *Nieuport*, a strong Sea-Port Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Fland*. and Ter. of *Furnes*, sub. to the King of *Spain*, and famous for a Fight in 1600. It stands at the Mouth of the R. *Yperle*. 9 m. S. W. of *Ostend*, 16 N. E. of *Dunkirk*, 19. al. W. of *Bruges*, and 40 W. of *Ghent*, Lon. 21. 55. Lat. 51. 14.

Newstat, a small City of *Germany*, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the *Rhine*, once Imperial now sub. to the French. It stands on the R. *Spirebach*, 8 m. N. of *Landaw*, and 15 al. W. of *Spires* and *Philipsburg*. Lon. 27. 49. Lat. 49. 12.

Newstat, a little Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. and D. of *Bavaria*, sub. to the Elect. of *Bav*. It stands on the R. *Danube*; 15 m. S. W. of *Ratisbone*. Long. 31. 59. Lat. 48. 45.

Newstat, in *Austria*, and in *Brunswick*: See *Nuestat*, *Newstat* in *Hungary*: See *Nagy-Bania*.

Neytra, See *Nitracht*.

Nicafter, a small City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Calabria*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*, and all ruined. It stands 21 m. S. of *Cosenz*. Lon. 38. 38. Lat. 38. 54.

Nice, or *Nizza*, a fine strong and large City of *Italy*, with a noble Castle, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, the M. of the Co. and Ter. of *Nice*, a B. un. the A. of *Ambrun*, sub. to the French, and taken by them in 1691, who since have made it

it stronger. It was rest. to the D. of Savoy by the Sep. Peace 1696. It stands on the Mediterranean Sea, at the mouth of the R. Var. 68 m. S. of Pignerol, 78 al. S. of Turin, 72. S. E. of Ambrun, 100 B. of Alx., and as many al. S. W. of Genoa. Lon. 26. 52. Lat. 43. 18.

St. Nicholas, a pleasant Town of France in Lorrain, on the R. Meur, 10 m. S. E. of Nancy. Another in Flanders, 8 m. S. W. of Antwerp. A third in Russia, on the White Sea, upon the R. Dwina, nigh Archangel.

Nicoping, or Nykoping a City and Castle of Swedland, in the Pr. of Sweden, the M. of the Pr. of Sudermania, sub. to the K. of Swed. It stands nigh the Baltick Sea, (where is a good Haven) 64 m. S. W. of Stockholm. Lon. 37. 30. Lat. 58. 54.

Nicoping, a place of Denmark, in the Isle of Falstre, sub. to the King of Den. It stands about 55 m. al. S. of Copenhagen. Lon. 32. 00. Lat. 55. 18.

Nicopolis: See Nigepoli.

Nicotera, a little decaying City of Italy, in the K. of Naples and Fur. Calabria; a B. un. the A. of Reggio, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands nigh the Sea, 38 m. al. N. of Reggio. Lon. 38. 19. Lat. 38. 23.

Nienburg: See Newburg.

Nienove: See Ninove.

Nienhuis, a Castle of Germany, in the Cir. of Westphalia, and B. of Paderbone, the Seat of the B. of Pad. It stands on the R. Alme and Lippe, just by Paderbone. Lon. 28. 30. Lat. 51. 42.

Nieuport: See Newport.

Niezze, or Nizza: See Nice.

Nigepoli, or Nicopolis, a City of Turkey, in the Pr. of Bulgaria, the M. of a Sangiack; an A. sub. to the Turks, and famous for a Battle in 1693. It stands on the R. Danube, and Ifacar, 18 m. N. of Silistra, and 74 al. N. of Sofia, or Sophia. Lon. 47. 54. Lat. 44. 45.

Nikoping: See Nicoping.

Nimwegen, a large strong and fine City of the Low-Countries, the M. of the D. of Gelderland, in the Ter. of Betuwe, once Imperial, now sub. to the States, and remarkable for the Treaty in 1679. It stands on the R. Wael, between the Rhine, and the Maes, 32 m. al. E. of Utrecht, 34 al. S. of Deventer, 76 N. W. of Cologne, 52 S. E. of Amsterdam, and 68 N. E. of Antwerp. Lon. 25. 5. Lat. 51. 52.

Ninove, or Nienove, a small City lately fortified, of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of Flanders, and Ter. of Alost; sub. to the King of Spain. It stands on the R. Dender, 13 m. W. of Brussels, and 17 S. E. of Ghent. Lon. 23. 14. Lat. 50. 56.

Niort, a Town of France in the G. of *Orleanois*, and Pr. of *Poitou*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Niorroi*, 34 m. al. N. E. of *Rochelle*, and 44 al. W. of *Poitiers*. Lon. 18. 00. Lat. 46. 24.

Nise: See *Coron*.

Nismes, an ancient, and still flourishing City of France, in the Low. *Languedoc*, in the Co. or Ter. of *Nismes*; a B. un. the A. of *Narkone*, and an U. sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands 18 m. N. W. of *Arles*, 22 W. of *Avignon*, 24 al. E. of *Mompelien*, and 340 al. S. of *Paris*. Lon. 22. 25. Lat. 43. 16.

Nissa, a considerable City of Turkey, in the K. of *Servia*, and Pr. of *Hersegovina*, sub. to the *Turks*, burnt by the Imperialists in 1689. It stands on the R. *Nichova*, 48 m. al. W. of *Guislandil*, 60 al. N. of *Uscopia*, and 140 S. W. of *Belgrade*. Lon. 45. 5. Lat. 43. 53.

Nitracht, or *Neytra*, a strong and fair City of the Up. *Hungary*, the M. of the Co. of *Nitracht*; a B. un. the A. of *Gran*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Neytra*, 18 m. al. N. E. of *Newhausel*, 42 al. N. of *Gran*, and 66 N. W. of *Buda*. Lon. 39. 23. Lat. 48. 37.

Niville, a small, but strong Town of the Low-Countries, in the D. of *Brabant*, and Quarter of *Brussels*, sub. to the K. of Spain, but now dismantled. It stands 11 m. al. N. of *Charleroy*, 12 S. of *Brussels*, and 18 N. E. of *Mons*. Lon. 23. 38. Lat. 50. 39.

Nizza: See *Nice*.

Nocera, a very ancient City of Italy, in the *Papacy*, and D. of *Spoletto*, a B. un. the Pope, and sub. to him. It stands at the foot of the *Appennine*, on the b. of *Ancona*, 16 m. N. of *Spoletto*, and 14 W. of *Caputiano*. Lon. 34. 28. Lat. 42. 48.

Nogent-le-Rotrou, the fairest Village in France, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and M. of the Co. of *Perche*; a D. sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Huina*, 37 m. al. E. of *Alencon*, and *Mans*, and 30 W. of *Vendosme*. Lon. 19. 38. Lat. 48. 28.

Nogent-le-Roy, a Town in *Champagne*, 13 m. N. of *Lan-gres*. **Nogent-sur-Seine**, in the same Province, 18 m. al. N. of *Sens*. These are of no Note.

Nole, an ancient City of Italy, in the K. of *Naples*, and the Ter. of *Lavoro*; a B. un. the A. of *Naples*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands 14 m. E. of *Naples*, and 18 al. North of *Salerno*. Lon. 36. 30. Lat. 41. 00.

Noli, a City of Italy, in the Com. of *Genoa*; a B. un. the A. of *Genoa*, once a free Estate, now subject to this Com. It stands on a Plain by the Sea, where is a Harbour 7 m. E. of *Finale*, and 35 W. of *Genoa*. Lon. 28. 17. Lat. 43. 45.

Nomeny, a great Town of France, in the D. of *Lorraine*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Seille*, 13 m. N. of *Nancy*.

Nancy, and 16 S. of Metz. Lon. 25. 42. Lat. 48. 56.

Nona, a strong City in the Br. of Dalmatia, a B. un. the A. of Zara, sub. to the Venetians. It stands on the Sea 13 m. N. of Zara. Lon. 37. 13. Lat. 44. 45.

Norcia, a small ancient City of Italy, in the Papacy, in the D. of Spoleto, sub. to the Pope. It stands upon Hills, nigh the Appennine, by the R. Fredda, 26 m. E. of Spoleto. Lon. 35. 2. Lat. 42. 32.

Norden, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of Westphalia, and Co. of Emden, or East-Friesland, sub. to this Prince. It stands on the Sea, 15 m. N. of Emden. Lon. 26. 20. Lat. 53. 52.

Nordlingen: See Norlingen.

Noren: See Besterca.

Noremburg: See Nurenburg.

Norkoping, a small City of Swedeland, in the Pri. of Gotheland, and Ter. of Ostrogoe, sub. to the K. of Swed. It stands by the R. Motata, not far of the Baltick Sea 100 m. S. W. of Stockholm. Lon. 36. 32. Lat. 58. 33.

Norlingen, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of Suebia, and the Co. of Ottingen; a free Imperial City, famous for a Battel in 1634, and another in 1645. It stands on the R. Egra, 36 m. N. W. of Ausburg, and 38 N. E. of Ulm. Lon. 30. 28. Lat. 48. 47.

Northausen, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Saxony, and Lan. of Thuringia, a free Imperial City, but pro-

tested by the Flest. of Sax. It stands on the R. Zarge, between Erfurt and Halberstat, 35 m. from each. Lon. 30. 55. Lat. 51. 36.

Norwich, a fair large and rich City of England, the M. of the Co. of Norfolk, a B. un. the A. of Canterbury, sub. to the Q. of Eng. It stands on the R. Voster and Pare, 30 m. E. of Lynn, 50 N. E. of Cambridge, 70 S. E. of Lincoln, and 50 al. N. E. of London. Lon. 26. 10. Lat. 52. 45.

Noto, an ancient and populous City of Italy, in the Isle of Sicily, in the Pr. of Noto, to which it owes its name, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands among high Rocks and deep Vallies, 32 m. S. of Syracuse. Lon. 37. 10. Lat. 35. 48.

Notteburg, or Onseer, a very strong and considerable City of Swedeland, the M. of the Pr. of Ingria, in that part called the Proper Ingria, sub. to the K. of Swed. It stands on the Lake Ladoga, and the R. Niera, 100 m. S. E. of Wiborg, 114 al. E. of Narva, and 460 E. of Stockholm. Lon. 34. 00. Lat. 59. 52.

Novara, an ancient and strong City of Italy, in the D. of Milan, the M. of Novarese, a B. un. the A. of Milan, sub. to the K. of Spain, famous for a Fight in 1512. It stands 13 m. E. of Verceli, 18 N. E. of Casal, and 28 W. of Milan. Lon. 28. 33. Lat. 44. 55.

No-

Novellara, a fine Town of Italy, with a Castle called *Bagnuolo*, between *Mantua* and *Modena*, the M. of the Co. of *Novellara*, sub. to its own Prince of the House of *Mantua*. It stands 10 m. N. of *Regio*, and 20 N. W. of *Modena*. Lon. 31. 12. Lat. 44. 27.

Novibazar, a considerable City of Turkey, in the K. of *Servia*, and Pr. of *Herzegovina*, sub. to the *Turks*. It stands on the R. *Orasica*, 52 m. W. of *Nissa*, and 115 S. E. of *Belgrade*. Lon. 43. 56. Lat. 43. 42.

Novigrad, a small, but very strong City and Castle of the Up. Hungary, in the Co. of *Novigrad*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands 16 m. al. E. of *Gren*, and 22 N. of *Buda*. Lon. 40. 7. Lat. 48. 00.

Novigrad, a Town and Castle in the Pr. of *Dalmatia*, sub. to the *Turks*. It stands on a Bay of the same name, of the *Adriatick* Sea, 24 m. al. E. of *Zara*, and 26 E. of *Nona*. Lon. 37. 52. Lat. 44. 40.

Novigradt, a handsome Town with an impregnable Castle of *Servia*, in the Pr. of *Rascia*, sub. to the *Turks*. It stands on the R. *Danube*, 40 m. al. W. of *Widen*, 74 N. of *Nissa*, and 108 E. of *Belgrade*. Lon. 45. 8. Lat. 45. 5.

Novogrod, a City of Poland, in the D. of *Lithuania*, the M. of the Pal. of *Novogrod*, sub. to the K. of Poland. It stands 10 m. off the R. *Niecomen*, and 64 S. of *Wilna*. Lon. 47. 28. Lat. 53. 35.

Novogrod-Nisi, a great City of Russia, the M. of the Pr. and D. of *Nisi-Novogrod*. sub. to the Emp. of Rus. It stands on the R. *Volga* and *Occa*, about 300 m. al. N. E. of *Moscow*. Lon. 69. 25. Lat. 58. 00.

Novogrod-Sewerski, a strong City of Russia, the M. of the D. and Pr. of *Novogrod-Sewerski*, sub. to the Emp. of Rus. It stands 140 m. N. E. of *Kiow* and 300 S. W. of *Moscow*. Lon. 56. 24. Lat. 47. 26.

Novogrod-Weliki, or great *Novogrod*, a very large and rich City of Russia, the M. of the Pr. and D. of *Novogrod-Weliki*, an A. sub. to the Emp. of Rus. It stands in a spacious Plain, on the R. *Walkow*, nigh the Lake *Ilmen*, 160 m. al. E. of *Narva* and *Plescow*, and 320 N. W. of *Moscow*. Lon. 55. 18. Lat. 58. 10.

Noyon, a City of France, in the G. of the Ile of France, in the Ter. of *Soissonois*; a B. un. the A. of *Rheims*, an Earl and one of the 12 Peers of France, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Vorte*, by the b. of *Picardy*, and the R. *Oyse*, 20 m. N. W. of *Soissons*, 33 S. E. of *Amiens*, and 58 N. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 22. 15. Lat. 49. 34.

Nuenburg : See *Newburg*.

Nuis : See *Niys*.

N U R E N B U R G, or *Nurnburg*, one of the largest, fairest, and most magnificent Cities of Germany, the M. of the Cir. of *Franconia*, in the Ter. of *Nurenburg*, a free Imperial City. It stands nigh the

Centre of Germany, at the foot of a Hill, on the R. *Regen* and *Pegn*, 54 m. N. W. of *Ratisbone*, 70 N. of *Ausburg*, 88 al. N. of *Munchen*, 96 S. of *Erfurt*, 125 al. E. of *Francfort*, 134 al. W. of *Prague*, and 250 nigh W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 31. 11. Lat. 49. 24.

Nys, an ancient and strong Town of Germany, in the Low. Cir. of the Rhine, and A. of *Cologne*, once Imperial, now sub. to this Prince. It stands on the R. *Erp*, by the Rhine, 8 m. S. W. of *Dusseldorp*, and 22 N. W. of *Cologne*. Lon. 26. 8. Lat. 51. 10.

Nyenburg, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and Com. of *Hoya*, sub. to the House of *Brunswick*. It stands on the R. *Wefer*, 14 m. N. W. of *Neustat*, and 47 W. of *Zeil*. Lon. 20. 00. Lat. 52. 37.

Nykoping: See *Nicoying*.

Nystat, a City of *Swedeland*, in the D. of *Finland*, the M. of the Pr. of *Savolaxia*, sub. to the K. of *Swed*. It stands among Lakes and Marshes, 60 m. N. of *Wiborg*, and 25 E. of *Abo*. Lon. 51. 35. Lat. 61. 52.

O B

Berwesfel, a small ancient City of Germany, in the Low. Cir. of the Rhine, and A. of *Triers*, once Imperial, now sub. to the Elect.

of *Triers*. It stands on the Rhine, al. 4 m. S. of *Rheinfelden*, and *St. Goar*, 4 al. N. of *Bacharach*, and 20 S. of *Coblentz*. Lon. 27. 7. Lat. 50. 3.

Absto: See *Anflo*.

Obstricht: See *Maestricht*.

Occazoma: See *Saczow*.

Ochrida, or *Lochria*, a great and populous City of Turkey, in the K. of *Albania*, an A. sub. to the Turks. It stands on a high Hill by the Lake *Pelium*, 80 m. al. S. E. of *Durazzo*, and 135 W. of *Salonichi*. Lon. 44. 8. Lat. 41. 4.

Ochenfurt, a Town or City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Francia*, and E. of *Wurzburg*, sub. to this Prince. It stands on the R. *Main*, 13 m. al. S. of *Wurzburg*, and 19 N. E. of *Mergentheim*. Lon. 31. 59. Lat. 49. 39.

Oczacow, a strong Town of Turkey, in the Pr. of *Besarabia*, the M. of the Ter. of *Oczacow*; sub. to the Turks, and famous for a fight in 1644. It stands by the Sea, 44 m. N. E. of *Bialogred*, and 250 N. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 55. 27. Lat. 47. 52.

Odensee, a City of Denmark, the M. of the Isle *Funen*, a B. on the A. of *Lunden*; sub. to the K. of Denmark, where are the K. Tombs. It stands 60 m. N. E. of *Sleswick*, and 80 W. of *Copenhagen*. Lon. 30. 10. Lat. 55. 52.

Oder, a Town of Germany, in *Bohemia*, and the D. of *Silesia*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the Fountains of the R. *Oder*, 18 m. nigh S. of *Troppaw*, and

and 24 E. of *Olmutz*. Lon. 38.
3. Lat. 49. 38

Oderberg, a Town of *Germany*, in *Bobemia*, and D. of *Silefia*; sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Oder*, and *Elsa*; 16 m. E. of *Troppaw*, and 27 N. E. of *Oder*. Lon. 38. 32. Lat. 49. 56.

Odernheim, a small Town of *Germany*, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the *Rhine*; once Imperial, now sub. to the *French*. It stands 8 m. S. W. of *Openheim*, and 14 S. of *Mentz*. Lon. 27. 40. Lat. 49. 43.

Odenburg, or *Sopron*, a strong City in the Low. *Hungary*, the M. of the Co. of *Sopron*; sub. to the Emperor. It stands nigh the b. of *Austria*, 17 m. E. of *Newstat*, and 36 S. E. of *Vienna*. Lon. 37. 46. Lat. 47. 55.

Oetigiasac: See *Quinque-Eclesie*.

Offen: See *Buda*.

Offenburg, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, the M. of the Mar. of *Ortnaw*; a free Imperial City, but now (I think) sub. to the *Fr*. It stands on the R. *Kintzick*, 8 m. S. E. of *Straesburg*, and 20 al. S. of *Baden*. Lon. 27. 37. Lat. 48. 23.

Oldenburg, a strong City and Castle of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, the M. of the Co. of *Oldenberg*; sub. to the K. of *Denmark*. It stands on the R. *Honta*, 25 m. W. of *Breme*, 38 E. of *Emden*, and 85 N. of *Munster*. Lon. 27. 30. Lat. 53. 25.

Oldenburg, a Town of *Denmark*; in the D. of *Holstein*, and Pr. of *Wagria*; sub. to the D. of *Hol*. and once a B. It stands not far off the *Baltick* Sea, 30 m. N. of *Lubeck*. Lon. 31. 51. Lat. 54. 44.

Oldendorp, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Low. *Saxony*, and D. of *Lunenburgh*; sub. to this Prince, and famous for a Battle in 1633. It stands on the R. *Wenaw*, and *Esca*, 19 m. N. of *Zell*, and 26 almost S. W. of *Lunenburgh*. Lon. 30. 00. Lat. 53. 16.

Oldenzel, or *Oldenfael*, a strong but now dismantled Town of the Low Countries, in the Pr. of *Over-Tyssel*, and Ter. of *Twenthe*; sub. to the *States*. It stands 32 m. E. of *Deventer*. Lon. 25. 24. Lat. 52. 27.

Oldesto, a Town of *Denmark*, in the D. of *Holstein*, and Pr. of *Wageren*; sub. to the K. of *Den*. who made extraordinary Fortifications in 1688. It stands on the R. *Trave*, by the b. of *Stormaria*, 16 m. W. of *Lubeck*, and 24 N. E. of *Hamburg*. Lon. 30. 13. Lat. 54. 14.

Oleron, a City of *France*, in the G. of *Gascony*, and Prin. of *Bearn*, a B. un. the A. of *Aux*; sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands on the R. *Gave-de-Oleron*, 14 m. S. W. of *Pau*, and 46 al. S. of *Dax*. Lon. 17. 28. Lat. 43. 14.

Olika, or *Olyka*, a City of *Poland*, in the Pr. of *Volhunia Superior*, in the D. of *Lusac*; sub. to the K. of *Poland*. It stands about 18 m. E. of *Lusac*. Lon. 47. 18. Lat. 50. 44.

Olite, a City of Spain, in the K. of Navarr, the M. of the Ter. of Olite; sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the R. Cicados, 24 m. S. of Pampelune, and as many N. of Tudela, and N. E. of Calaborra. Lon. 16. 00. Lat. 42. 28.

Olivella: See *Briguella*.

Olkwenza, a strong Town of Portugal, in the Pr. of Alentejo, and Co. of Elvas; sub. to the K. of Port. It stands on the R. Guadiana, 16 m. S. of Elvas, and 42 E. of Evora. Lon. 10. 00. Lat. 38. 34.

Olmutz, or *Olmitz*, a neat, strong, and populous City of Germany in Bohemia, the M. of the Mar. of Moravia; a B. un. the A. of Prague, and a small U. sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. Morawa, 80 m. N. of Vienna, and 50 S. of Breslaw. Lon. 37. 26. Lat. 49. 35.

Olyka: See *Olka*.

St. Omers, a strong, and rich City of the Low-Countries, the second in the Earl. of Artois, the M. of the Ter. of St. Omers; a B. un. the A. of Cambray, sub. to the French, who took it in 1677, and famous for a College of English Jesuits. It stands on the R. Aa, 16 m. S. E. of Calais, 17 S. of Dunkirk, 21 E. of Boulogne, and 36 N. W. of Arras. Lon. 21. 22. Lat. 50. 52.

Ondarrivia: See *Fontarabia*.

Oneglia, a Sea-Port of Italy, in the Com. of Genoua, the M. of the Prin. of Oneglia; sub. to the D. of Savoy, Bombarded by

the French in 1692. It stands on the Mediterranean Sea, 36 m. al. S. of Coni, and 42 E. of Nice. Lon. 27. 45. Lat. 43. 28.

Onspach, or *Onoltzbach*, a Town and Castle of Germany, in the Cir. of Franconia, the M. of the Mar. of Onspach; sub. to its own Prince of the House of Brandenburg. It stands by the R. Onspach, 23 m. al. W. of Nuremberg, and 45 S. of Bamberg. Lon. 32. 33. Lat. 49. 14.

Oostend: See *Ostend*.

Openheim: See *Oppenheim*.

Oppelen, a strong City of Germany, in Bohemia, with a Castle, and the D. of Silesia, the M. of a D. sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. Oder, 40 m. N. of Troppaw, and 44 S. E. of Breslaw. Lon. 38. 14. Lat. 50. 37.

Oppenheim, a small City of Germany, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the Rhine; anciently an Imperial City, burnt down by the French in 1688. It stood on a Hill by the R. Rhine, 11 m. al. S. of Mentz, and 17 N. of Worms. Lon. 27. 50. Lat. 49. 47.

Oppido, a little City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, and For. Calabria; a B. un. the A. of Regio, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands at the foot of the Apennine, by the rise of the R. Marro, 20 m. S. of Mileto, and 27 N. E. of Regio. Lon. 38. 27. Lat. 38. 7.

Orange,

Orange, an ancient City of France, in the C. of Provence, Co. of *Venascin*, and M. of the Prin. of *Orange*; a B. un. the A. of *Arles*, and an U. sub. to the late King of England, being restored to him by the Treaty at *Reswick*, but since his Death by a Decree of the Fr. King's Council given to the Prince of *Catali*, who claims it as Heir to the House of *Longueville*; but we hear he has lately made a Resignation of it to the French King. It stands on the R. *Lignon*, high the *Rhofus*, 16 m. N. of *Avignon*, 55 N. E. of *Nompeliter*, 47 N. W. of *Aix*, 105 S. of *Lyons*, 155 al. S. W. of *Geneva*, and 330 al. S. of *Paris*. Lon. 24. 30. Lat. 43. 37.

Orbassan, a Village of Italy, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*; famous for a Battle in 1693. It stands between *Turin* and *Pignerol*, in a Plain called *Marsaglia*, 7 m. of the former, and 13 from the latter. Lon. 27. 15. Lat. 44. 33.

Orbello, a Town of Italy, of the D. of *Tuscan*, the M. of the Prin. of *Prossidi*; sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands by the Sea-side, 60 m. S. of *Sienna*. Lon. 32. 38. Lat. 42. 33.

Orches, a very ancient Town of the Low-Countries, in the Barl. of *Flanders*, the M. of the Ter. of *Orchies*; sub. to the French. It stands between *Journay* and *Doway*, 10 m. off each. Lon. 22. 28. Lat. 50. 34.

Ortiup: See *Pretopia*.

Ordunna, a Town of Spain, in the Pr. and Ter. of *Biscay*; sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands about 28 m. S. W. of *Bilbo*. Lon. 14. 6. Lat. 43. 15.

Örebro, a small City of Sweden, in the Pr. of Sweden, and M. of *Nericia*; sub. to the K. of Sweden. It stands about 95 m. W. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 35. 59. Lat. 59. 27.

Oresla: See *Natteborg*.

Orense, a City of Spain, in the K. of *Gallicia*, and M. of the Ter. of *Orense*; a B. un. the A. of *Compostella*, sub. to the K. of Sp. and famous for Baths. It stands on the R. *Minho*, 47 m. al. S. W. of *Lugo*, and 51 S. E. of *Compostella*. Lon. 9. 18. Lat. 42. 30.

Oria, a decaying City and old Castle of Italy, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Otranto*; a B. un. the A. of *Brindisi*, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands at the foot of the *Apennine*, 16 m. S. W. of *Brindisi*. Lon. 39. 56. Lat. 40. 35.

Origovila, a City of Spain, in the K. of *Valencia*, and Pr. of *Segura*; a B. un. the A. of *Valencia*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the R. *Segura*, by the b. of *Murcia*, 14 m. al. B. of that City, 25 N. of *Cartagena*, and 27 S. W. of *Alicant*. Lon. 16. 48. Lat. 28. 8.

Ostaggi, a City of Italy, in the Isle of *Sardinia*, in *Capo-Cagliani*, an A. sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the W. Shore of this Isle, 44 m. al. W. of

of *Cagliari*. Lon. 29. 30. Lat. 38. 28.

O R L E A N S, a large, pleasant and beautiful City, one of the noblest of *France*, the M. of the G. of *Orleanois*, in the D. of *Orleanois*; a B. un. the A. of *Paris*, an U. a D. and a Parliament City, sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It is sweetly seated on the R. *Loyre*, 68 m. al. S. W. of *Paris*, 106 S. of *Rouen*, 140 W. of *Dijon*, 164 E. of *Rennes*, 200 N. W. of *Lyons*, and 210 N. E. of *Bordeaux*. Lon. 20. 42. Lat. 47. 44.

Orsa, a Town of *Poland*, in the D. of *Lithuania*, in the Pal. of *Mscislaw*; sub. to the K. of *Pol*. It stands on the R. *Neisser* 64 m. W. of *Smolensko*, and 68 of *Mscislaw*. Lon. 54. 00. Lat. 54. 24.

Orta, a small City of *Italy*, in the Papacy, and *St. Peter's* Patrimony; sub. to the Pope. It stands on the R. *Tiber*, 26 m. al. N. of *Rome*. Lon. 34. 8. Lat. 42. 15.

Ortona, a City and safe Port of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Hith. *Abruzzo*; a B. un. the A. of *Civita-di-Chie*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*, but the Pope has the Revenue. It stands on the *Adriatick* Sea, 8 m. N. of *Lanciano*, and 13 E. of *Civita-di-Chie*. Lon. 36. 29. Lat. 42. 22.

Orvieto, a strong and ancient City of *Italy*, in the Papacy, and M. of the Ter. of *Orvietano*; a B. un. the Pope; sub. to the Pope. It stands among Rocks, on the R. *Pelia*.

by the *Tiber*, 27 m. S. of *Perugia*, 38 al. W. of *Spoletto*, and 45 N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 33. 36. Lat. 42. 23.

Osenburg: See *Osnabrug*.

Osimo: See *Osimo*.

Osma, or *Borgo-di-Osma*, a ruined City of *Spain*, in the Pr. of *Old Castile*, on the R. *Douro*.

Osimo, or *Osimo*, a declining City of *Italy*, in the Papacy, in the Mar. of *Ancona*, a B. un. the Pope, and sub. to him. It stands on the R. *Muxo*, 15 m. al. S. of *Ancona*. Lon. 35. 8. Lat. 43. 13.

Osnaburg, or *Osenburg*, a considerable City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and M. of the b. of *Osnabrug*; a B. un. the A. of *Cologne*, an U. and an Hance-Town, sub. to its own Prince, and famous for a Treaty in 1648. It stands on the R. *Hasa*, 28 m. al. N. of *Munster*, 37 W. of *Minden*, and 58 al. S. of *Breme*, and *Oldenburg*. Lon. 27. 33. Lat. 52. 25.

Osseck: See *Essock*.

Ossona, a small ruined City of *Spain*, in the Prin. of *Catalonia*, nigh the R. *Tera*; still a B. un. the A. of *Tarragon*.

Ossuna, a small City of *Spain*, in the K. of *Andaluzia*, and the Dio. of *Seville*; a D. sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands 36 m. S. W. of *Cordova*, and 40 al. E. of *Seville*. Lon. 12. 00. Lat. 37. 18.

Ostalrick, a Castle of *Spain*, in the Prin. of *Catalonia*, and Ter. of *Girone*; sub. to the Fr. who

who took it in 1694, but rest. to Spain by the Pce. of R. 1697. It stands by the R. *Tordera*, between *Girona* and *Barcelona*, 24 from the former, and 38 off the latter. Lon. 21. 4. Lat. 41. 6.

Ostend, a very strong and fine Sea-Port of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*. the M. of the Ter. of *Vianden-Vrien*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands about 9 m. N. E. of *Newport*, 11 W. of *Bruges*, 20 S. W. of *Sluys*, 24 N. E. of *Dunkirk*, and 35 al. W. of *Ghent*. Lon. 22. 8. Lat. 51. 18.

Ostia, a very ancient City and Port of *Italy*, in the Papacy, and *Champagna-di-Roma*; a B. sub. to the Pope. It stands at the mouth of the R. *Tiber*, about 8 m. S. of *Rome*. Lon. 34. 19. Lat. 41. 39.

Ostuni, a City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Otranto*; a B. un. the A. of *Brindisi*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands nigh the Sea, 17 m. al. W. of *Brindisi*, and 24 N. E. of *Taranto*. Lon. 39. 54. Lat. 40. 50.

Otranto, an ancient City and Castle of *Italy*, in the Kingd. of *Naples*, the M. of the Ter. of *Otranto*; an A. sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the Sea, in the most E. point of all *Italy*, 62 m. al. S. E. of *Taranto*, and 210 E. of *Naples*. Lon. 40. 44. Lat. 40. 8.

Oudenard, a rich, and very strong Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Fland.* the M. of the Ter. of *Oudenard*, sub.

to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Scheld*, 13 m. S. of *Ghent*, 13 N. W. of *Aath*, 35 W. of *Brussls*, and 37 al. N. of *Mons*. Lon. 22. 48. Lat. 50. 54.

Oudenburg, a little Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands al. 5 m. nigh S. E. of *Ostend*, and 10 W. of *Bruges*. Lon. 22. 10. Lat. 51. 15.

Oviedo, a considerable City of *Spain*, the M. of the Prin. of *Asturia*, in the Ter. of *Oviedo*; a B. un. the A. of *Compostella*, and a small U. sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Asia*, upon the branches of *Deva*, and *Ove*, 124 m. N. W. of *Burgos*, 128 E. of *Compostella*, 48 N. W. of *Leon*, and 210 al. N. W. of *Madrid*. Lon. 11. 5. Lat. 43. 23.

Owar, or *Uwar*: See *New-hausel*.

Oxford, a fair and stately City of *England*, the M. of *Oxfordshire*; a B. un. the A. of *Canterbury*, and one of the ancientest and noblest U. in *Christendom*, sub. to the Q. of *Eng.* It stands on the R. *Isis*, and *Charwel*, 18 m. S. W. of *Buckingham*, 47 al. W. of *London*, and 55 S. W. of *Cambridge*. Lon. 17. 28. Lat. 51. 46.

Ozwiecin, a Town of *Poland*, with a Timber Castle, in the Pr. of *Lesser Poland*, and Pal. of *Cracow*; a D. sub. to the K. of *Pol.* It stands on the *Weissel* and *Sala*, 36 m. al. W. of *Cracow*, nigh the b. of *Silesia*. Lon. 39. 42. Lat. 49. 46.

P A

P *Alaya*: See *Pazzi*.

Paderborn, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, the M. of the B. of *Paderborn*, once Imperial, and a Hance-Town, now an U. sub. to the B. of *Münster*, and is a B. un. the A. of *Mentz*. It stands nigh the rise of the R. *Lippe*, 40 m. N. W. of *Cassel*. 42 S. of *Minden*, and 52 al. E. of *Münster*. Lon. 28. 31. Lat. 51. 43.

Padua, or *Padoua*, an ancient, great and strong City of Italy, in the Com. of *Venice*, the M. of *Paduano*; a B. un. the Pat. of *Aquileja*, and a celebrated U. sub. to this Com. It stands on the R. *Brenna* and *Buchiglione*, 17 m. al. E. of *Vicenza*, 20 S. W. of *Trevigio*, 22 N. of *Rovigo*, 24 W. of *Venice*, and 46 E. of *Verona*. Lon. 32. 30. Lat. 45. 17.

St. Palais, a City of France, in the G. of *Gascony*, the M. of *Basse-Navarre*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands 27 m. nigh E. of *Bajonne*, and 28 S. of *Dax*. Lon. 16. 49. Lat. 43. 29.

Palamos, a little strong Town and Port of Spain, in the Prin. of *Catalonia*, and Ter. of *Girona*, taken by the French in 1694, and restored to Sp. by the Pce. of R. in 1697. It stands on the *Mediterranean*, 23 m. al. S. E. of *Girona*, 32 S. of *Roses*, and 70 N.

E. of *Barcelona*. Lon. 21. 50. Lat. 41. 16.

Palanka, a Town of the Up. Hungary, in the Co. of *Novigrad*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Ikola*, 9 m. al. N. of *Novigrad*, 19 N. E. of *Gran*, and 32 al. N. W. of *Buda*. Lon. 40. 00. Lat. 48. 10.

Palazzuolo, a City of Italy, in the Isle of *Sicily*, and Pr. of *Noto*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands 18 m. al. S. of *Leon-tini*, and 24 nigh W. of *Syracossa*. Lon. 36. 54. Lat. 30. 24.

Palencia, a City of Spain, in the K. of *Leon*, and that part called *Tralos-Douro*; a B. un. the A. of *Burgos*, and an U. sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the R. *Cea*, by the b. of *Old-Castile*, 25 m. N. of *Valadolid*, 35 al. W. of *Burgos*, and 52 S. E. of *Leon*. Lon. 12. 46. Lat. 42. 14.

Palermo, a great populous and rich City of Italy, the M. of the Isle of *Sicily*, in the Pr. of *Maxira*; an A. and an U. sub. to the K. of Spain, and the Seat of his Vice Roy. It stands on the Sea, at the mouth of the R. *Olefitis*, 228 m. al. S. of *Naples*, and 270 S. of *Rome*. Lon. 34. 50. Lat. 37. 26.

Palistrina, an ancient City and Castle of Italy, in the Pa-pacy and *Campagna-di-Roma*; a B. belonging to one of the Six Senior Cardinals, and a D. sub. to the Pope. It stands 24 m. E. of *Rome*, and as many from the Sea. Lon. 34. 57. Lat. 41. 52.

Pal-

Pallanka: See *Palanka*.

Palma, a Town of Portugal, in the Pr. of *Extremadura*, and Co. of *St. Ubes*, sub. to the K. of *Port.* It stands on the R. *Cadaon*, 19 m. E. of *Setuval*, or *St. Ubes*, and 36 S. E. of *Lisbon*. Lon. 8, 25. Lat. 38. 28.

Palma, is the same with *Majora*.

Palma-la-Nuova, a very strong City of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Venice*, and Pr. of *Friuli*, sub. to this Com. It stands nigh the Confines of *Germany*, 10 m. S. E. of *Udina*, 13 N. W. of *Aquileja*, and 52 N. E. of *Venice*. Lon. 34. 00. Lat. 45. 55.

Palos, a little Town of *Spain*, in the K. of *Andalucia*, and Dio. of *Seville*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands nigh the mouth of the R. *Tinto*, 54 m. S. E. of *Seville*. Lon. 10. 14. Lat. 37. 6.

Palota, a Town in the Low. *Hungary*, and Co. of *Ekekers-Fejewar*, sub. to the Emperor, and taken from the *Turks* in 1687. It stands about 5 m. al. N. of *Alba-Regalis*. Lon. 39. 18. Lat. 47. 28.

Pamiers, a City of *France*, in the Up. *Languedoc*, and Co. of *Foix*; a B. un. the A. of *Toulouse*, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the R. *Lauriegoc*, 10 m. N. of *Foix*, and 32 S. of *Toulouse*. Lon. 19. 52. Lat. 42. 58.

Pampelune, or *Pamplona*, a very strong and considerable City of *Spain*, with a Castle

the M. of the K. of *Navarra*, in the Ter. of *Pampelune*; a B. un. the A. of *Burgos*, and an U. sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Arga*, in a fruitful Valley, 52 m. S. of *Bajonne*, 80 S. E. of *Bilbo*, 88 N. W. of *Saragosa*, and 180 N. E. of *Madrid*. Lon. 16. 6. Lat. 42. 52.

Pancale, a small City of *Italy*, in the Pr. of *Piedmont*, and Ter. of *Savegliano*, sub. to the D. of *Sav.* It stands on the R. *Pa*, 12 m. nigh S. of *Turin*, and 14 E. of *Pignerol*. Lon. 27. 19. Lat. 44. 23.

Panormo, a Sea-Port Town in *Canina* or *Epirus*.

Papitro, or *Perintho*: See *Heracleia*.

Papa, a small, but very strong City of the Low. *Hungary*, in the Co. of *Gemer*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Marchalitz*, 22 m. S. of *Raab*, 25 N. W. of *Alba-Regalis*, and 54 W. of *Buda*. Lon. 38. 58. Lat. 47. 39.

Papenheim, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Franconia*, and M. of the Co. of *Papenheim*, sub. to its own Prince. It stands on the R. *Altma*, 12 m. W. of *Aichdat*, 14 N. W. of *Newburg*, and 35 S. of *Nurenburg*. Lon. 32. 59. Lat. 48. 51.

Papia: See *Pavia*.

St. Papoul, a small City of *France*, in the Up. *Languedoc*, the M. of the Dio. of *St. Papoul*, a B. un. the A. of *Toulouse*, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands 36 m. S. E. of *Toulouse*, and 53 al. N. W.

W. of *Narbonne*. Lon. 20. 28. Lat. 43. 9.

Parenzo, a small but strong and populous City of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Venice*. and Pr. of *Istria*; a B. un. the Pat. of *Aquileja*, sub. to this Com. It stands upon a Peninsula in the *Adriatick Sea*, (where is a convenient Harbour) 26 m. S. of *Cato-d'Istria*, and 74 E. of *Venice*. Lon. 34. 51. Lat. 45. 6.

PARIS, a vast, large, rich, and populous City, one of the noblest in Christendom, the M. of all *France*, in the G. and Ter. of the Isle of *France*, an A. an U. and a Parliament-City, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* and his usual Seat. It stands on the R. *Seyne*, 170 m. S. W. of *Antwerpe*, 208 al. S. E. of *London*, 250 S. W. of *Amsterdam*, 600 W. of *Vienna*, 670 N. E. of *Madrid*, 680 N. W. of *Rome*, 750 W. of *Cracow*, and 1460 al. W. of *Constantinople*, Lon. 21. 30. Lat. 48. 45.

Parma, a great, rich and populous City of *Italy*, with a strong Castle and noble Palace the M. of the D. and Ter. of *Parma*; a B. un. the A. of *Bologna*, and an U. sub. to his own Prince, and his Seat. It stands on the R. *Parma*, 26 m. S. E. of *Cremona*, 34 S. W. of *Mantua*, as many al. W. of *Modena*, 72 al. S. E. of *Milan*, 86 N. W. of *Florence*, and 220 the same of *Rome*. Lon. 30. 40. Lat. 44. 24.

Parnaw, a small, but strong City and Castle of *Swedeland*, in the Pr. of *Livonia*, and Pr. of *Estland*, sub. to the K. of *Swed.* It stands by the Bay of *Riga*, on the mouth of the R. *Parnaw*, 52 m. al. S. of *Revel*, and 94 N. of *Riga*. Lon. 45. 58. Lat. 58. 28.

Parthen, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of Up. *Saxony*, and D. of *Pomerania*, sub. to the *Swedes*. It stands nigh *Grippswald*, and the *Baltick Sea*; but I find it not in the Maps.

Pas, a little Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Artois*, and Ter. of *Arras*, sub. to the *Fr.* It stands on the b. of *Picardy*, 13 m. S. W. of *Arras*, and 19 al. N. of *Amiens*. Lon. 21. 42. Lat. 50. 10.

Passaw, a very fine and noble City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Bavaria*, the M. of the B. of *Passaw*; a B. un. the A. of *Salzburg*, and an Imperial City, but protected by its own Prince. It stands on the R. *Danube* and *Jun*, 48 m. al. E. of *Ratisbone*, 85 al. E. of *Munche*, and 134 W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 33. 48. Lat. 48. 28.

Patrana, a Town of *Spain*, in the Pr. of *New-Castile*, and Ter. of *Alcaria*, a D. sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands nigh the R. *Tejo*, 23 m. E. of *Alcala-de-Henares*, and 34 of *Madrid*. Lon. 14. 29. Lat. 40. 22.

Patray, a little Town of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois* and Pr. of *Beaufe*, sub. to the K. of *France*. It stands 14 m. N. of

of Orleans. Lon. 20. 34. Lat. 47. 57.

Patras, a flourishing City of the *Morea*, the M. of the Pr. of *Clarentia*; sub. to the *Venetians*, who took it in 1687. It stands on the Sea, 18 m. S. of *Lepanto*, and 120 N. W. of *Mistra*. Lon. 45. 40. Lat. 37. 20.

Patti, a thriving City of *Italy*, in the Isle of *Sicily*, and Pr. of *Demona*; a B. un. the A. of *Messina*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the Sea at the fall of the R. *Pattes*, 44 m. W. of *Messina*, and 100 al. N. E. of *Palermo*. Lon. 36. 54. Lat. 37. 46.

Pau, a considerable City and Castle of *France*, in the G. of *Guienne* and *Gascony*, the M. of the Prin. of *Bearn*, a Parliament City, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the R. *Gavede-Pau*, 22 m. W. of *Tarbe*, 26 al. S. of *Aire*, and 86 S. of *Bordeaux*. Lon. 17. 43. Lat. 43. 23.

St. Paul-de-Leon: See *St. Pol-de-Leon*.

St. Paul-de-Tricasten, or *Trois-Chasteaux*, an ancient and flourishing City of *France*, in the *Low. Dauphine*, and M. of the Co. of *Tricastinois*; a B. un. the A. of *Arles*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands upon an advanced Cliff, nigh the R. *Rbosne*, and b. of *Provence*, 16 m. N. of *Orange*, and 72 S. W. of *Grenoble*. Lon. 24. 2. Lat. 43. 53.

Pavia, a very ancient, large, and fine City of *Italy*, with an ancient Castle, the second in the D. of *Milan*, the M. of the Ter. of *Pavesa*; a B. un. the A. of *Milan*, (but exempt from that Jurisdiction) a Prin. and an U. sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Tesino*, nigh the Po, 15 m. S. of *Milan*, 32 W. of *Piacenza*, 42 E. of *Casal*, and 46 N. of *Genoa*. Lon. 29. 14. Lat. 44. 38.

Pautzen: See *Bautzen*.

Pazzi, in the Maps, *Paşya*, a City of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Romania*; a B. un. the A. of *Heraclia* or *Perintho*, sub. to the *Turks*. It stands on the Sea, 14 m. N. W. of *Gallipoli*. Lon. 32. 34. Lat. 41. 37.

Pedena, a small City of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Venice*, and Pr. of *Istria*; the M. of a Ter. a B. un. the Pat. of *Aquileja*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands 24 m. N. of *Pola*, and 28 al. S. of *Cafod'Istria*. Lon. 35. 25. Lat. 45. 12.

Peer: See *Beer*.

Peine, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Low. Saxony*, and D. of *Brunswick*; sub. to this Prince, and famous for a *Battel* in 1553. It stands in the Bounds of *Hilderheim*, on the R. *Fuse*, 14 m. W. of *Brunswick*. Lon. 30. 12. Lat. 52. 28.

Pelycz, or *Pelisa*, a Town of the *Low. Hungary*, that gives name to the Co. of *Pelycz*; sub. to the Emperor. It stands 13 m. W. of *Buda*, and 17 S. E. of *Gran*. Lon. 30. 55. Lat. 47. 38.

Penick, or **Pengick**, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Up. Saxony*, and Mar. of *Misnia*; sub. to the Elect. of *Saxony*. It stands on the R. *Mulda*, about 12 m. al. E. of *Altenburg*. Lon. 32. 55. Lat. 50. 50.

Penna, or **Pena**: See *Civita-di-Pena*.

Pera, the same with *Galata* in *Romania*; a Suburb to *Constantinople*.

Pereaslav, a strong and populous Town of *Poland*, in the Pr. of *Ukraine* or *Volhunia* inferior; sub. (I suppose) to the *Cossacks*. It stands on the R. *Tribieck*, nigh the R. *Nieper*, 38 m. S. E. of *Kiow*. Lon. 54. 2. Lat. 50. 17.

Pereulka, or **Pereozax**, a small City of the *Up. Hungary*, the M. of a Co. of the same name; sub. to the Emperor. It stands 14 m. N. of *Montgetz*, 36 al. N. of *Zatmar*, and 52 E. of *Cascaw*. Lon. 43. 8. Lat. 48. 43.

Pericopia: See *Preecopia*.

Perigux, an ancient City of *France*, in the G. of *Guienne*, the M. of the Pr. of *Perigort*; a B. un. the A. of *Bordeaux*, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands in a pleasant Valley on the R. *Lilley*, 42 m. S. W. of *Limoges*, and many S. E. of *Angoleme*, 44 al. E. of *Bordeaux*.

Lon. 19. 18. Lat. 45. 12.

Perimka, or **Pantiro**: See *Heraclia*.

Petipignan: See *Perpignan*.

Pestisch, or **Padya**: See *Pazzi*.

Permauslack, a City of *Russia*, the M. of the D. and Pr. of *Permish*; sub. to the Emp. of *Russia*. It stands on the R. *Hama*, between the R. of *Quina* and *Oby*. Lon. 81. 40. Lat. 62. 34.

Pernau: See *Farnau*.

Pernes, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Artois*; sub. to the French. It stands 7 m. W. of *Bethune*, 9 S. of *Arras*, and 20 N. W. of *Arras*. Lon. 21. 33. Lat. 50. 34.

Peronne, a strong Town of *France*, in the *Up. Picardy*, the M. of the Co. of *Santeny*; sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the R. *Somme*, 18 m. S. E. of *Cambrai*, 25 E. of *Amiens*, and 72 N. of *Paris*. Lon. 22. 10. Lat. 49. 57.

Perouse, or *Persa*, a Town of *France*, in the *Up. Dauphine*, and Ter. of *Brianconais*; sub. to the K. of *France*. It stands on the b. of *Piedmont*, between *Pignerol* and *Susa*, 6 m. off the former and 13 from the latter. Lon. 26. 59. Lat. 44. 32.

Perpignan, a strong and rich City of *Spain*, in the Prin. of *Catalonia*, the M. of the Co. of *Roussillon*; a B. un. the A. of *Narbonne*, and au U. sub. to the French, and taken by them in 1642. It stands on the R. *Tet*, nigh the *Mediterranean Sea*, 35 m. S. of *Narbonne*, and 104 al. N. of *Barcelona*. Lon. 21. 22. Lat. 42. 14.

Perugia, a very ancient and beautiful City of Italy, with a strong Castle in the Papacy, and M. of the Terr. of *Peruginna*; a B. and an U. sub. to the Pope. It is pleasantly seated upon a Hill nigh the R. *Tiber*, 27 m. N. of *Orvieto*, 34 al. N. W. of *Spoleto*, 38 S. of *Urbine*, and 61 al. N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 33. 48. Lat. 42. 47.

Pesaro, a fine and populous City of Italy, in the Papacy, and D. of *Urbine*, a B. and the A. of *Urbine*, sub. to the Pope and the Seat of his Legate. It stands on the Adriatic Sea, nigh the mouth of the R. *Toglia*, 18 m. N. E. of *Urbine*, 48 nigh E. of *Ancona*, and 108 N. of *Rome*. Lon. 34. 17. Lat. 43. 39.

Pescara, a City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, and Hith *Abruzzo*; sub. to the K. of Spain; and once a B. It stands on the Sea, at the mouth of the R. *Pescara*, and the b. of the Fur. *Abruzzo*, about 7 m. al. N. of *Civita-di-Chie*. Lon. 36. 17. Lat. 42. 27.

Pescha, a City now reduced to a Village of Croatia, in the Pr. of *Monarchia*, on the Sea, 10 m. N. of *Nova*, in *Dalmatia*. Lon. 37. 15. Lat. 44. 55.

Peschiera, a small but strong City of Italy, in the Com. of *Venice*, and Ten. of *Verona*; sub. to this Com. It stands on the Lake *Garda*, and R. *Mento*, 15 m. W. of *Verona*, and 18 al. N. of *Mantua*. Lon. 30. 46. Lat. 45. 16.

Pest, a great and fine Town of the Up. Hungary, the M. of the Co. of *Pest*; sub. to the Emperor, and taken by his Forces in 1686. It stands in a pleasant Plain on the R. *Danube*, being joined to *Buda* with a Bridge of Boats. Lon. 40. 17. Lat. 47. 38.

Petermaradin, a considerable Town of the Pr. of *Sclavonia*, and Co. of *Szerem*; sub. to the Emperor, taken last by his Forces in 1691, and lately fortified as a Frontier. It stands on the R. *Danube*, 32 m. N. W. of *Belgrade*, and 96 S. E. of *Essek*, Lon. 41. 55. Lat. 45. 38.

Petigliano, a strong Town of Italy, in the D. of *Tuscany*, and Terr. of *Sienna*; sub. to the D. of *Tusc*. It stands on the b. of the Papacy, 11 m. N. of *Castro*, and 24 al. W. of *Arezzo*. Lon. 33. 50. Lat. 42. 10.

Petra-Alba, and **Petrella**, are two strong Forts. of the Turks in the K. of *Albania*.

Petrina, or **Petrinija**, a strong Castle of Croatia; sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Culpa* and *Petrina*, 24 m. S. E. of *Zagrab*, and 33 N. of *Wibitz*. Lon. 37. 45. Lat. 45. 53.

Petrikow, or **Pietrikow**, a neat and populous Town of Poland, in the Pr. of *Great Poland*, and Pal. of *Siralis*; sub. to the K. of *Po*, burnt down in 1650. It stands nigh the R. *Pilona*, 48 m. E. of *Strad*, and 80 N. of *Cracow*. Lon. 40. 12. Lat. 51. 18.

Petro-Matadin : See **Peter-Waradit**.

Petschim : See **Quinque Ec-judie**.

Petaw, an ancient City of Germany, once a Roman Colony, in the Cir. of Austria, and D. of Stiria; sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. Drava, 34 m. S. E. of Gratz, and as many W. of Kamtsa. Lon. 37. 14. Lat. 48. 44.

Petz the same with **Vienna**.

Pfaltzburg : See **Pfaltzburg**.

Pfirt, on **Pirt** : See **Ferette**.

Pfortzheim, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of Suabia, and Mar. of Baden, taken by the French in 1691, left, and taken again in 1692. It stands

on the R. Elz, and Nagold, 17 m. high S. of **Phillipsburg**, and

27 N. E. of **Baden**. Lon. 28. 24. Lat. 48. 48.

Phalsburg, a strong Town and Castle of France, in the D.

of Lorraine, a Prin. sub. to the R. K. It stands on the b. of

Alfort, 9 m. N. W. of **Zabern**, 26 N. W. of **Strasbourg**, and 55

E. of **Nancy**. Lon. 27. 4. Lat. 48. 42.

Phillipopoli, or **Philippa** : See **Philippoli**.

Philippo-Ville, a strong Town of the Low Countries, in the

Earl. of Hainault; sub. to the French ever since 1660. It stands

on the b. of the R. of Liege, 11 m. N. W. of **Charlemont**, 13 m. S.

of **Charleroy**, 20 S. W. of **Namur**, and 24 S. E. of **Mons**. Lon.

23. 52. Lat. 50. 14.

Philipsburg, or **Udenbain**, a

small, but very extraordinary

strong Town and noble Castle

of Germany, in the Cir. of the

Up. Rhine and B. of Spire, sub.

to the Fr. who took it in 1688,

but yielded to the Emperor by

the Peace of R. 1697. It stands

on the R. Rhine, 7 m. S. of

Spire, 13 N. of **Durlach**, and 18

S. W. of **Heidelberg**. Lon. 28. 10.

Lat. 49. 4.

Philipsst, a Town of Sweden-

land, in the Pr. of Gothland,

and Ter. of Vermland, sub. to

the K. of Sweden. It stands a-

mong the Fens, 30 m. N. E. of

Carolsst, and 142 W. of

Stockholm. Lon. 34. 10. Lat.

59. 30.

Phillip-Ville : See **Phillippe-Ville**.

Pfortzheim : See **Pfortzheim**.

Piacenza, or **Placenza**, a

neat, populous and extraordi-

nary pleasant City of Italy, in

the D. of Parma, the M. of the

D. of **Piacenza**; a B. up. the

A. of **Bolegna**, sub. to the D.

of **Parma**. It stands upon the R.

Po, 14 m. S. W. of **Cremona**, 34

m. high W. of **Parma**, 22 S. of **Cre-**

ma, and 28 S. E. of **Milan**. Lon.

29. 56. Lat. 44. 33.

Pied-de-Port : See **St. Jean-Pied-de-Port**.

Pianna, a small, but popu-

lous City of Italy, in the D. of

Tuscany, and Ter. of **Sienna**; a

B. un. the A. of **Sienna**, sub. to the

D. of **Tusc.** It stands 27 m. N. E. of

Sienna, and 8 from the Popes

Dominions. Lon. 33. 2. Lat.

42. 38.

Pied-de-Port : See **St. Jean-Pied-de-Port**.

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lous City of Italy, in the D. of

Tuscany, and Ter. of **Sienna**; a

B. un. the A. of

St. Pierre-de-Montier, a Town of France, in the G. of Orleans, and D. of Niernois; sub. to the K. of Fr. and the place for the Law-Courts of this Province. It stands nigh the R. Aller, 14 m. S. of Nevers; and 16 N. W. of Moulins. Lon. 21. 58. Lat. 46. 29.

Petrilow: See Petrikow.

Pignerol, a very strong City and Castle of France, in the Up. Dauphine, the M. of the Ter. of Brianconois, sub. to the K. of France, ever since 1630. Besieged by the D. of Savoy, in 1693, but left again, disarmed and yielded to the D. of Savoy by the sep. Pce. 1698. It stands upon a Hill on the R. Chisun, in the bounds of Piedmont, 20 m. a. S. W. of Turin, 43 a. E. of Ambrun, 63 N. of Nice, 57 nigh W. of Casal, 96 a. E. of Grenoble, and 350 S. E. of Paris. Lon. 27. 00. Lat. 44. 26.

Pilaw, or **Pilaw**, a strong Castle of Poland, in the D. of Prussia, and that part called Ducal, sub. to the K. of Prussia. It stands at the mouth of the Bay of Coningsberg (where is a good Harbour) 24 m. W. of Coningsberg. Lon. 41. 19. Lat. 54. 26.

Pilsen, a great and strong City of Germany, in the K. of Bohemia, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. Mies, 42 m. nigh W. of Prague, and 48 a. E. of Egra. Lon. 33. 36. Lat. 49. 44.

Pilsna, a City of Poland, in the Pr. of Lesser Poland, and Pal. of Sandomir, the M. of a Ter.

sub. to the K. of Pol. It stands about 56 m. E. of Cracow. Lon. 41. 52. Lat. 49. 41.

Pinhel, a small, but strong City of Portugal, in the Pr. of Trasil-Alto, the M. of the Co. of Pinhel, sub. to the K. of Port. It stands on the R. Pinhel, 26 m. N. of Guarda, and 58 a. S. W. of Salamanca. Lon. 10. 12. Lat. 40. 55.

Pinsk, a ruined City of Beland, in the Pr. of Beland, sub. to the K. of Pol. and ruined by the Cossacks. It stands on the R. Pinsk, 88 m. E. of Brassy, and as many N. of Lufar. Lon. 27. 30. Lat. 51. 57.

Piquigni, a Town of France, in the Up. Picardy, and Co. of Amiens, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. Somme, about 7 m. E. of Amiens. Lon. 24. 20. Lat. 49. 55.

Piombino, a great and strong City of Italy, in the D. of Tuscany, the M. of the Prin. of Piombino, sub. to its own Prince, un. the Protection of Spain. It stands by the Sea, 44 m. S. E. of Leghorn, and 72 a. S. of Florence. Lon. 31. 35. Lat. 42. 14.

Pisa, an ancient, large and strong City of Italy, with a Castle in the D. of Tuscany, the M. of the Ter. of Pisa, an A. and an U. once a Commonwealth, since sub. to the D. of Tuscany. It stands upon the R. Arno, a m. from Sea, 11 N. of Leghorn, 8 a. S. W. of Livorno, 53 W. of Florence, and 170 N. W. of Rome. Lon. 31. 00. Lat. 43. 4.

Pisa, a m. from Sea, 11 N. of Leghorn, 8 a. S. W. of Livorno, 53 W. of Florence, and 170 N. W. of Rome. Lon. 31. 00. Lat. 43. 4.

Pistoia, or **Rizzaria**, a flourishing City of Italy, in the D. of Tuscany, and Tet. of Florence; a B. un. the A. of Florence, sub. to the D. of Tuscany. It stands at the foot of the Apennine, by the R. Stella, 24 m. 21 W. of Florence, Lon. 31. 40. Lat. 43. 26.

Placentia, an ancient, and fine City of Spain, (by some reckoned) the M. of the Pr. of Extremadura, in that part called *Trales Teja*, a B. up the A. of Compostella, and a D. sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands in a Plain upon the R. Xere, 74 m. W. of Toledo, 84 S. of Salamanca, and 90 al. S. W. of Madrid, Lon. 11. 50. Lat. 39. 48.

Placentia, a City of Spain, in the Prin. of Biscay, and Pr. of Iruya, or Guipuzcoa, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the R. Deva, 34 m. high S. E. of Bilta, and 50 N. W. of Pampelune, Lon. 15. 13. Lat. 43. 25.

Placenza, or **Plaisence**; See **Piacenza**.

Plawen; See **Plawen**.

Plawe, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of Low Saxony, and D. of Magdeburg, sub. to the K. of Prussia. It stands by a Lake of the same name, 28 m. S. of Gussrau, Lon. 32. 47. Lat. 53. 41.

Plawen, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of Up Saxony, the M. of the Pr. of Voiland, sub. to the Elect. of Sax. It stands on the R. Elster, 20 m. N. of Egra, 54 S. E. of Erfurt, and 68 S. W. of Dresden, Lon. 32. 16. Lat. 50. 39.

Pleskow, a City of Russia, the M. of the Pr. and D. of Pleskow, sub. to the Emp. of Russia. It stands on the R. Westki, 100 m. S. E. of Narva, and 160 E. of Riga, Lon. 50. 30. Lat. 57. 23.

Pløen, a small City, and noble Castle of Denmark, in the D. of Holstein, and Tet. of Wageren, sub. to the House of Hol. It stands between a double Lake of the same name, about 24 m. N. W. of Lubeck, Lon. 30. 19. Lat. 54. 35.

Plosko, a small City and Castle of Poland, in the Pr. of great Poland, the M. of the Pal. of Plosko, a B. un. the A. of Gnesna, sub. to the King of Poland. It stands on the R. Weisik, 20 m. S. E. of Wladislaw, and 60 al. W. of Warsaw, Lon. 40. 32. Lat. 52. 32.

Plowen; See **Pløen**.

Pluviers, a neat City of France, in the G. and D. of Orleans, sub. to the K. of France. It stands on the R. l' Oeuf, 26 m. N. E. of Orleans, and as many N. W. of Montargis, Lon. 21. 12. Lat. 48. 4.

Plures, a ruined City in the Com. of Switzerland.

Poitiers, a very large and considerable City of France, in the G. of Orleans, the M. of the Pr. of Poitou, a B. un. the A. of Bourdeaux, and a celebrated fortress for the Civil Law, sub. to the K. of Fr. and most famous for a Battle between our renowned Black Prince, and the Fr. K. in 1356. It stands on the R. Clain, 48 m. S. of Tours.

Tours, 75 al. N. E. of *Rochele*, 94 S. W. of *Orleans*, 115 al. N. E. of *Bourdeaux*, and 160 S. W. of *Paris*. Lon. 19. 03. Lat. 46. 34.

St. Pol, or *St. Pol-de-Leon*, a strong City of France, in the Low. Bretagne, the M. of the Co. of *St. Pol*, a B. un. the A. of *Tours*; sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the Sea, 35 m. N. E. of *Brest*, right against *Plimouth*, 120 m. S. of it. Lon. 15. 50. Lat. 48. 26.

Pola, a small, ancient, strong, City of Italy, in the Com. of *Venice*, and Pr. of *Istria*, a B. un. the Pat. of *Aquileja*, sub. to this Com. It stands upon a Hill by the Sea-shoar (where is a large Haven) 46 m. S. of *Cabo d'Istria*, and 82 N. of *Ancona*. Lon. 35. 18. Lat. 44. 48.

Polana, a Town of Italy, in the Isle of *Sicily*, and Pr. of *Demona*, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands nigh the Sea, 10 m. S. of *Cifafa*. Lon. 35. 44. Lat. 37. 24.

Policastra, a poor declining City of Italy, in the K. of *Naples*, and High. Principate; a B. un. the A. of *Salerno*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the Sea, 55 m. S. E. of *Salerno*. Lon. 37. 35. Lat. 40. 4.

Polignano, a small City of Italy, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. ab *Barra*, a B. un. the A. of *Barra*, sub. to the King of Spain. It stands on the Sea, 19 m. E. of *Barra*. Lon. 39. 24. Lat. 41. 4.

Poligny, a Town of France, in the *Franché-Comte*, and Ter. of *Aval*, sub. to the French K. It stands about 13 m. nigh W. of *Salins*. Lon. 25. 2. Lat. 46. 43.

Polizzi, a Town of Italy, in the Isle of *Sicily*, and Pr. of *Demona*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on a Hill, about 36 m. S. E. of *Palermo*. Lon. 35. 36. Lat. 37. 4.

Pollina, the ancient *Apollonia*, a slender City of Turkey, in the K. of *Albania*; an A. sub. to the Turks. It stands about 46 m. al. S. E. of *Durazzo*. Lon. 43. 5. Lat. 40. 45.

Polockx, a City of Poland, in the Pr. and D. of *Lithuania*, the M. of the Pal. of *Polockx*, sub. to the K. of Pol. It stands on the R. *Dwina* and *Polotta*, 120 m. S. of *Pleskow*. Lon. 51. 30. Lat. 55. 27.

St. Pons-de-Tomiers, a small City of France, in the Up. *Languedoc*, the M. of a Ter. a B. un. the A. of *Narbonne*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It is seated among the Mountains, 28 m. N. of *Narbonne*. Lon. 21. 21. Lat. 43. 14.

Pont-a-Mouzon, a dismantled Town of France, in the D. of *Lorraine*, a little, U. sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Moselle*, 13 m. N. W. of *Nancy*, and 17 S. of *Metz*. Lon. 23. 29. Lat. 48. 93.

Pont-de-l'Arche, a Town of France, with a strong Castle in the Up. *Normandy*, and Co. of *Roan*, sub. to the K. of France. It stands on the R. *Seyne*, 10 m.

m. S. E. of *Raven-Pont-Audem* in the same Province, on the R. *Rille*, 30 m. W. of *Raven*.

Pont-de-Çe, a Town of France, in the C. of *Orléans*, and Pr. of *Anjou*, on the R. *Loire*, 8 m. al. S. of *Anjou*. *Pont-du-Gard*, are famous old Bridges in the Low. *Languedoc*, on the R. *Gardon*, 12 m. N. E. of *Nismes*.

Pont-de-Espiers, a City and Castle of France, in the Low. *Languedoc*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands 12 m. S. of *Kiviers*, and 25 N. of *Avignon*. Lon. 23. 50. Lat. 43. 47.

Pont-de-Espiers: See *Espiers*.

Pont-l'Évêque, a Town in the Up. *Normandy*, and Dio. of *Raven*, 26 m. S. E. of *Caen*. *Pont-Oyse*, in the Ile of France, on the R. *Oyse*, 20 m. N. W. of *Paris*. *Pont Orsen*, in the Low. *Normandy*, and Ter. of *Auranches*, by the Sea, 7 m. S. W. of *Orsen*; none of these are of any note.

Ponte-Male, an ancient place of Italy by Rome.

Pontremoli, a Town of Italy, in the Com. of *Genova*, the M. of a Ter. sub. to the D. of *Tus*, who bought it of Spain in 1650. It stands at the foot of the *Apennine*, 30 m. E. of *Genova*, and 27 al. S. of *Massa*. Lon. 19. 19. Lat. 43. 53.

Pontzen: See *Boplingen*.

Porença, or *Brenda*, a City of the Com. of *Switzerland*, the M. of the D. of *Basil*, sub. to the B. of *Basil*, and the Seat. It stands on the D. of *Alfania*,

and the *Franche-Comté*, on the R. *Salte*, 13 m. nigh S. E. of *Montbéliart*, and 27 W. of *Bath*. Lon. 26. 36. Lat. 47. 27.

Port, or *The Port*: See *Constantinople*.

Portalegre, a City of Portugal, in the Pr. of *Alentejo*, the M. of the Co. of *Portalegre*; a B. un. the A. of *Evora*, sub. to the K. of *Port*. It stands 26 m. N. of *Elvas*, 54 N. E. of *Evora*, and 104 E. of *Lisbon*. Lon. 9. 47. Lat. 38. 44.

Porto, a large, rich City and noted Port of Portugal, in the Pr. of *Entre-Minho-Douro*; a B. un. the A. of *Braga*, sub. to the K. of *Port*. It stands on the R. *Douro*, at the mouth of it, (where is an excellent Haven) 25 m. S. of *Braga*, 62 N. of *Coimbra*, and 156 the same of *Lisbon*. Lon. 8. 14. Lat. 41. 18.

Port-en-Bessin, a Port of Fr. in the Low. *Normandy*, and Co. of *Caen*; sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the Sea, 3 m. N. of *Bayeux*. Lon. 17. 46. Lat. 49. 33.

Porto Gallero, a Port of Spain, in the Prin. of *Biscay*, 8 m. W. of *Bilbo*. *Porto-Gruaro*, a Town of Italy in *Venice*, and Pr. of *Friuli*, on the R. *Lemene*, 27 m. N. E. of *Venice*. *Porto-Hercule*, in *Tuscany*, and Prin. of *Pre-Estia*, 5 m. S. of *Orbelle*. *Porto-Longo*, in the Ile of *Elba*, sub. to the Spaniards, standing about 13 m. al. S. of *Piombino*.

Porto.

Porto-Louis : See *Blavet*. Another Town in the Low Language, on the Mediterranean Sea, 14 m. S. W. of *Mompelien*. There are many other Towns that are called *Ports*.

Port St. Mary, a rich Town in the Province of *Andalusia*, sub. to the King of Spain, of no strength situated at the mouth of the R. *Guadalitta*, N. E. from *Cadix* 6 m. Lon. 10. 50. Lat. 36. 38. It was taken in 1702 by the English and Dutch, but they soon left it.

Portzheim : See *Pfortzheim*.

Polega, a very strong and considerable City, the M. of the Pr. of *Sclavonia*, in the Co. of *Polega*, sub. to the Emperor, whose Forces possessed themselves of it 1687. It stands in a fruitful Countrey, on the R. *Drina*, 45 m. N. E. of *Jatzena*, 120 S. of *Buda*, 125 W. of *Belgrade*, and 185 S. E. of *Vienna*. Lon. 39. 42. Lat. 45. 46.

Polsna, a City of Poland, with an excellent Castle, in the Pr. of Great Poland, the M. of the Pal. of *Polsna*; a B. un. the A. of *Gnesna*, sub. to the K. of Poland. It stands upon the R. *Warta*, among the Mountains, 28 m. W. of *Gnesna*, and 43 N. W. of *Kalish*. Lon. 38. 41. Lat. 52. 22.

Poson : See *Presburg*.

Potenza, a little City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, and Pr. of the *Basilicate*; a B. un. the A. of *Cirenza*, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands about 12 m. al. S. of *Cirenza*, Lon. 37. 55. Lat. 40. 35.

Potrimia : See *Petrina*.

Pozzuolo : See *Puzzuolo*.

Pragelas, a Town of France, in the Up. *Dauphine*, and Ter. of *Brianconois*; sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the D. of *Piedmont*, al. between *Susa* and *Pignerol*, 8 m. off the former, and 15 from the latter. Lon. 26. 31. Lat. 44. 39.

P R A G U E, a very large, stately, and noble City, one of the chief of Germany, the M. of the K. of *Bohemia*, in a Ter. of this name; an A. and an U. sub. to the Emperor, and is three Cities in one. It stands on the R. *Moldaw*, 74 m. al. S. of *Dresden*, 106 N. E. of *Ratisbone*, 134 E. of *Nuremberg*, 156 S. of *Berlin*, 160 N. E. of *Munich*, or *Munich*, and 148 N. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 34. 33. Lat. 49. 58.

Precop, or *Przecop*, a strong Fort of *Crim-Tartary*, sub. to the Tartars. It stands on the *Ussurus* of the *Peninsula*, about 85 m. N. W. of *Kassa*. Lon. 59. 25. Lat. 48. 25.

Precopia, in the Maps *Orciup*, a Town of Turkey, in the K. of *Servia*, and Pr. of *Hersegovina*, sub. to the Turks. It stands on the R. *Morawa*, 26 m. W. of *Nissa*, and 32 S. of *Jagedna*. Lon. 44. 28. Lat. 43. 58.

Przemysla : See *Przemysl*.

Presburg, a strong and very considerable City and Castle in the Up. Hungary, and M. of the Co. of *Poson*, or *Presburg*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Danube*, by the D. of *Austria*, 34 m. N. W. of

of Raab, 46 E. of Vienna, 78 N. W. of Alba-Regalis, and 95 al. N. W. of Buda. Lon. 38. 14. Lat. 48. 25.

Presrem, or *Philipopoli*: See *Filipopoli*.

Prevesa, an ancient City of Turkey, counted the M. of *Cannina*, or *Epirus*, in the Ter. of *Larta*; a B. un. the A. of *Lepanto*; sub. to the Venetians, who took it in 1694, but demolished by them by the Treaty of *Carlowitz*, 1699. It stands at the mouth of the Gulf of *Larta*, 19 m. N. W. of *Lepanto*, and 150 S. W. of *Larissa*. Lon. 44. 00. Lat. 38. 24.

Prisren, or *Prisferan*, a large City of Turkey, in the R. of *Servia*, and Pr. of *Hersegovina*; sub. to the Turks. It stands nigh the R. *Drino*, 70 m. al. E. of *Ragusi*, and 120 S. of *Belgrade*. Lon. 42. 6. Lat. 43. 27.

Prislina, a great City of Turkey, in the R. of *Servia*, and Pr. of *Hersegovina*; sub. to the Turks, but plundered by the Imperialists in 1689. It stands by the R. *Rusta*, 54 m. S. W. of *Nissa*, 70 al. W. of *Escofia*, and 144 E. of *Belgrade*. Lon. 44. 11. Lat. 43. 15.

Pruym, a Castle and Monastery of Germany, in the Cir. of the Low Rhine, and A. of *Triers*, sub. to this Prince. It stands on a R. of the same name 27 m. N. of *Triers*, and 31 S. of *Aix-le-Chapelle*. Lon. 25. 46. Lat. 50. 15.

Przemysl, or *Przemysla*, a populous City of Poland, in the Pr. of *Ruska-Rubra*, and Pal.

of *Lemburg*; a B. un. the A. of *Lemburg*, sub. to the R. of *Pel*. It stands on the R. *San*, upon a Hill, 60 m. W. of *Lemburg*, and 120 E. of *Cracow*. Lon. 43. 32. Lat. 49. 28.

Psart: See *Ferette*.

Puigcerda, or *Puyg-de-Cerden*, a Town of Spain, in the Prin. of *Catalonia*, the M. of the Co. of *Cerdagne*; sub. to the R. of Spain. It stands on the R. *Sègre*, in the *Pyrenæan Hills*, 48 m. W. of *Perpignan*, and 92 N. of *Barcelona*. Lon. 20. 22. Lat. 42. 3.

Le-Puy, a great and populous City of France, in the G. of *Languedoc*, Pr. of *Severnes*, and M. of the Ter. of *Velay*, a B. immediately un. the Pope, sub. to the R. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Loyre*, 30 m. N. E. of *Mende*, 56 N. W. of *Viviers*, and 68 S. W. of *Lyons*. Lon. 22. 58. Lat. 44. 33.

Puy-en-Anjou, a little Town of France, in the G. of *Orléans*, and D. of *Anjou*; sub. to the R. of France. It stands on the b. of *Poissau*, 14 m. nigh S. of *Saumur*, and 28 S. E. of *Angers*. Lon. 18. 14. Lat. 47. 14.

Puy-Laurens, a small Town of France, in the Up. *Languedoc*, sub. to the R. of Fr. It stands 24 m. nigh S. W. of *Alby*, and 98 E. of *Toulouse*. Lon. 20. 27. Lat. 43. 24.

Puzzuolo, or *Pozzuolo*, a fine populous and very ancient City of Italy, with a Castle in the R. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Lavoro*; a B. un. the A. of *Naples*, sub. to the

the K. of Spain. It stands on a Hill by the Sea (where is an excellent Harbour) about 6 m. W. of Naples. Lon. 36. 4. Lat. 40. 58.

QU

Quakenburg, or **Quakenbrügge**, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of Westphalia, and B. of Osnabrug. sub. to the House of Brunswick. It stands on the R. Hase, 25 m. N. of Osnabrug, and 38 S. W. of Breme. Lon. 27. 33. Lat. 52. 52.

Quarentan: See **Carentan**.
Quedlinburg, a Town of Germany, between the Cir. of Up. and Low. Saxony, in the bounds of the D. of Brunswick; the chief of a Ter. once Imperial, now sub. to the Elect. of Saxony. It stands on the R. Bode, 8 m. nigh S. E. of Halberstat, and 24 W. of Bernburg. Lon. 31. 13. Lat. 52. 3.

Quernfurt, a small Town of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. Saxony, and the Earl. of Mansfeld, the chief of the Earl. of Quernfurt; sub. to the Elect. of Saxony. It stands on the b. of Thuringia, 14 m. nigh S. E. of Mansfeld, and 16 N. of Naumburg. Lon. 31. 48. Lat. 51. 28.

Quetsnay, a small but strong Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of Hainault, and Ter. of Valenciennes; sub. to the

French ever since 1654. It stands 7 m. S. E. of Valenciennes, 18 S. W. of Mons, and 18 al. N. E. of Cambrai. Lon. 22. 53. Lat. 50. 17.

Queyras, a Castle of France, in the Up. Dauphine; sub. to the Fr. K. and of Note in the Wars in 1692. It stands on the R. Durançe, 14 m. al. S. of Briançon, 18 nigh E. of Ambun, and 28 W. of Pignerol. Lon. 26. 24. Lat. 44. 17.

Quieras: See **Cherifca**.

Quiers: See **Chery**.

Quimper, or **Quimper-Corentin**, a City of France, in the Low. Bretagne, and M. of the Co. of Cornuall; a R. un. the A. of Tours, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. Oder, 32 m. al. S. of Brest, and 116 W. of Rennes. Lon. 13. 42. Lat. 47. 32.

Quimperlay, a Town of France, in the Low. Bretagne, and Co. of Cornuall; sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. Itelle, nigh the Sea, 14 m. nigh W. of Blavet, and 25 E. of Quimper-Corentin. Lon. 14. 24. Lat. 47. 28.

Quingey, a little Town of France, in the Franche-Comte, and Ter. of Dole, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. Lame, nigh the R. Doux, 12 m. N. of Salins, and 13 S. W. of Belançon. Lon. 25. 17. Lat. 46. 56.

Quinque-Ecclesie, or **Funf-kirken**, a City of the Low. Hungary, in the Co. of Baranyar; sub. to the Emperor, and taken by his Forces in 1686. It stands

stands on the Keoritz. 12 m. off the *Drave*, 32 m. E. of *Ziget*, 49 m. N. of *Pesega* and 74 S. of *Buda*. Lon. 40. 6. Lat. 46. 26.

St. Quintin, a strong City of great fame of France, in the Up. *Picardy*, the M. of the Co. of *Vermendois*; sub. to the K. of Fr. memorable for a Fight in 1557. It stands on the R. *Somme*, 20 m. S. of *Cambray*, 35 E. of *Amiens*, 33 S. E. of *Arras*, 46 S. W. of *Mons*, and 72 m. N. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 22. 28. Lat. 49. 52.

Quiras: See *Queiras*.

Quakenbrugge: See *Quakenburg*.

R A

R *Aah*, *Javerin*, or *Gewer*, a small, but very strong City in the Low. Hungary, the M. of the Co. of *Gewer*, a B. un. the A. of *Gran*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Raah*, and a part of the *Danube*, 34 m. W. of *Gran*, as many S. W. of *Preshurg*, and 62 m. W. of *Buda*. Lon. 38. 52. Lat. 48. 3.

Rachelburg: See *Ratzburg*.

Rackelsburg, an ancient City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Austria*, and D. of *Stiria*; sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Meur*, 30 m. S. E. of *Gratz*, and 25 W. of *Canisa*. Lon. 37. 12. Lat. 46. 48.

Radom, a Town of Poland, in the Pr. of Little Poland, and Pal. of *Sandomir*, sub. to the K. of Poland. It stands about 55 m. S. of *Warsaw*. Lon. 42. 00. Lat. 51. 13.

Ragusa, a populous, rich, and strong City, the M. of the Pr. of *Dalmatia*, in the Com. of *Rapusa*; an A. sub. to this Com. but Tributary to the *Turks* and *Venetians*. It stands on the Sea, 82 m. N. W. of *Scutari*, 160 S. E. of *Faenza*, 165 S. E. of *Zara*, 168 S. W. of *Belgrade*, and 140 N. of *Brindisi* in Italy. Lon. 40. 40. Lat. 43. 3.

Rain, a little Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Bavaria*, nigh the R. *Danube* and *Lech*, 6 m. E. of *Dongwert*, and 9 W. of *Newburg*. There is another of this name of *Austria*, in the Co. of *Gilley*, on the R. *Saver*, 19 m. N. of *Carlsstat*, by the b. of *Sclavonia* and *Croatia*.

Rakonick, a City of Germany in the K. of *Bohemia*; sub. to the Emperor. It stands nigh the R. *Miza*, 24 m. W. of *Prague*, 30 S. of *Lutomeritz*, and 55 E. of *Egra*. Lon. 33. 54. Lat. 49. 58.

Rampano, the name of a Castle in the *Mo-ea*.

Ranetz, a little City of Poland, in the K. of *Prussia*, subject to the King of *Prussia*. It stands nigh the b. of *Samogitia*, on the R. *Russ*, 65 m. E. of *Koningsberg*. Lon. 43. 42. Lat. 54. 49.

Raperswil, a very strong Town by Nature, with an ancient Castle, in the Com. of *Switzerland*, between the Can. of *Zurick*, and Ter. of *Gaster*, sub. to this Com. It stands on the Lake of *Zurick*, 17 m. S. E. of the City of *Zurick*. Lon. 28. 31. Lat. 46. 57.

Raseborg, a small City of *Swedeland*, in the D. of *Finland*, and Pr. of *Nyland*, sub. to the K. of *Swed.* It stands on a Bay of *Finland*, (where is a good Haven) on the b. of *S. Finland*, about 50 m. S. E. of *Abo*. Lon. 44. 50. Lat. 60. 6.

Ratibor, a small spruce City of *Germany* in *Bohemia*, in the D. of *Silesia*, the M. of a D. It stands on the R. *Oder*, 13 m. N. E. of *Troppan*, and 34 S. of *Oppelen*. Lon. 38. 26. Lat. 50. 4.

Ratisbon, or *Regensperg*, a very large, rich, and strong City of *Germany*, in the Cir. and D. of *Bavaria*, and B. of *Ratisbone*; a B. un. the A. of *Saltzburg*, and a free Imperial City, famous for the general Dyets of the Empire. It stands on the R. *Danube*, 44 m. al. E. of *Newburg*, 54 S. E. of *Nuremburg*, 62 al. N. of *München*, 65 N. E. of *Austurg*, 105 S. W. of *Prague*, and 200 W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 32. 18. Lat. 48. 55.

Ratzeburg, a City and Castle of *Germany*, in the Low. *Saxony*, and D. of *Lauenburg*; a B. un. the A. of *Breme*, the Castle sub. to the D. of *Lauenburg*;

the Town to the D. of *Mecklenburg*, besieged by the *Danes* in 1393, but left again. It stands on a Lake of the same name, 12 m. S. of *Lubeck*, and 16 N. of *Lauenburg*. Lon. 30. 46. Lat. 54. 5.

Rava, a City of *Poland*, in the Pr. of *Great Poland*, the M. of the Pal. of *Rava*, sub. to the K. of *Pol.* It stands 45 m. S. of *Ploczko*, and 62 al. W. of *Warsaw*. Lon. 40. 35. Lat. 51. 47.

Ravello, a City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Hither *Principate*; a B. united to *Scala*, (2 m. W. of it) un. the Pope, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands nigh the Sea, about 8 m. W. of *Salerno*. Lon. 36. 36. Lat. 40. 43.

Ravenna, a large and ancient City, now declining, of *Italy*, in the *Papacy*, the M. of the Pr. of *Romagna*, an A. sub. to the Pope. It stands in a marshy Ground, nigh the Sea, by the R. *Monton*, and others, 44 m. S. E. of *Ferrara*, 46 E. of *Bologna*, 51 N. W. of *Urbine*, 64 N. E. of *Florence*, and 148 al. N. W. of *Rom.* Lon. 33. 10. Lat. 44. 6.

Ravensburg, or *Ravensperg*, a small City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Ter. of *Algow*; a free Imperial City. It stands on the R. *Schuss*, 18 m. N. of *Lindaw*, and 14 N. E. of *Buchorn*. Lon. 29. 40. Lat. 47. 37.

Ravensburg, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, the M. of the Co. of *Ravensburg*.

burg, sub. to the King of *Prussia*. It stands upon a Hill, 20 m. S. E. of *Osnabrug*, and 30 al. E. of *Munster*. Lon. 27. 57. Lat. 52. 11.

Ravesteyn, a Town of the *Low Countries*, in the D. of *Brabant*, the M. of the Ter. of *Ravesteyn*, sub. to the *Hollanders*, but by right to the D. of *Newburg*. It stands on the R. *Maes*, on the b. of *Gelderland*, 10 m. al. W. of *Nimwegen*. Lon. 24. 53. Lat. 51. 48.

Reannes: See *Rennes*.

Reccanati, a rich City of *Italy*, in the Papacy, and Mar. of *Ancona*, sub. to the Pope. It stands on a Hill, by the R. *Musene*, 4 m. nigh W. of *Loretto*, and 15 S. of *Ancona*. Lon. 35. 44. Lat. 43. 12.

Rees, a small, but strong City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and D. of *Cleves*, sub. to the King of *Prussia*, of late dismantled. It stands on the R. *Rhine*, 12 m. E. of *Cleves*. Lon. 25. 41. Lat. 51. 48.

Regensperg: See *Ratisbone*.

Reggio, or *Regio*, a fair City of *Italy*, in the D. of *Modena*, the M. of the D. of *Reggio*, a B. un. the A. of *Bologna*, sub. to the D. of *Modena*, but Gar- risoned in 1702 by the French. It stands 15 m. E. of *Parma*, 18 al. W. of *Modena*, and 34 S. of *Mantua*. Lon. 31. 4. Lat. 44. 18.

Regio, or *Rhezo*, a very ancient, considerable, but now declining City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, the M. of the Fur.

Calabria; an A. sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the Sea at the Streights of *Messina*, 6 m. al. E. of *Messina*, 86 S. of *Cosenze*, and 208 al. S. E. of *Naples*. Lon. 38. 00. Lat. 37. 50.

Regimont: See *Koningsberg*.

Reichenberg, a Castle of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, and Co. of *Gatzelbogen* of *Rhinesfelden*, sub. to the Prin. of *Hesse-Rhinesfelden*. It stands nigh the R. *Rhine*, 4 m. E. of *Rhinesfelden*, and 13 S. W. of *Nassau*. Long. 27. 11. Lat. 50. 8.

Reims: See *Rheims*.

Remiremont, a Town and Nunnery of *France*, in the D. of *Lorraine*, sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands at the foot of Mount *Vauge*, on the R. *Moselle*, 27 m. N. of *Montbeliard*. Lon. 26. 12. Lat. 47. 57.

Remborg, a little Town of the *Low Countries*, in the D. of *Limburg*, and Ter. of *Rolduc*, sub. to the *Hollanders*. It stands on the b. of *Juliers*, 8 m. N. of *Aix-la-Chapelle*, and 12 E. of *Valkenburg*. Lon. 25. 32. Lat. 50. 57.

Rems: See *Rheims*.

Rennes, or *Reannes*, an ancient, rich and populous City of *France*, the M. of the G. and D. of *Bretagne*, in that part called *Upper*, and Ter. of *Rennes*; a B. un. the A. of *Tours*, and a Parliament City. It stands on the R. *Vilaine*, 50 m. N. of *Nantes*, 115 al. W. of *Tours*, as many N. of *Rebelle*, and 200 W. of *Paris*. Lon. 16. 30. Lat. 48. 3.

Renti

Reutl, a Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of Artois, and Ter. of Aire, sub. to the French. It stands upon the R. Aa, on the b. of Picardy, in France, 11 m. nigh S. W. of St. Omers, 16 al. E. of Boulogne, and 34 N. W. of Arras. Lon. 21. 10. Lat. 50. 43.

Reibel, a City of France, in the G. of Champagne, the M. of the Co. of Retbeindis, sub. to the R. of Fr. famous for a Battle 1650. It stands on the R. Aisne, 22 m. N. E. of Rheims, and 24 N. of Chalon-sur-Marne. Lon. 23. 42. Lat. 49. 29.

Retling, or **Reitling**: See **Reutlingen**.

Rebel, a great and rich City and Sea-Port of Sweden, in the Pr. of Livonia, and Ter. of Estland; a B. un. the A. of Riga, once a Hance-Town, now sub. to the K. of Sweden. It stands on the Bay of Finland, 120 m. W. of Narva, 140 N. of Riga, 124 S. E. of Abo, and 235 E. of Stockholm. Lon. 46. 32. Lat. 59. 13.

Reutlingen, or **Reitling**, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of Suabia, and D. of Wirtemberg, an Imperial City, protected by this Prince. It stands in a Plain on the R. Echetz, nigh the Neckar, 8 m. E. of Tübingen, and 20 S. of Stuttgart. Lon. 28. 59. Lat. 48. 16.

La Reux: See **Rocles**.

Reynsfelden: See **Rhinefelden**.

Rezan, is a City of Russia, the M. of the Pr. and D. of Rezen, subject to the Emperor of Russia. It stands on the R.

Occa, at Lon. 65. 5. Lat. 54. 30.

Rezzo, or **Rhezo**: See **Regio**.

Rheims, a very ancient, great, fine, and populous City of France, the M. of the G. of Champagne, in the D. of Rheims; an A. (the first D. and Peer of France) and an U. sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. Vesle, 66 m. N. of Troyes, 72 al. N. E. of Paris, 74 S. of Mont, 80 S. E. of Amiens, 100 al. W. of Nancy, and 130 N. of Dijon. Lon. 23. 18. Lat. 49. 13.

Rhinberg, or **Rheinberg**, a small but strong City of Germany, in the Cir. of the Low Rhine, and A. of Cologne, sub. to this Prince, and taken from the French in 1689, its now in 1702 Garrisoned by the French and some of the Electors Troops. It stands on the R. Rhine, 12 m. E. of Gelders, and 42 N. W. of Cologne. Lon. 25. 56. Lat. 51. 26.

Rhinefelden, or **Rheimsfeld**, a small but strong City of Germany, in the Cir. of Suabia, and Ter. of Hegow, once Imperial, since sub. to the Emperor, one of the Forest-Towns, famous for a Fight in 1638. It stands on the R. Rhine, 9 m. E. of Basl, and 26 al. S. of Brisach and Friburg. Lon. 27. 30. Lat. 47. 32.

Rhinsfelden, a strong Castle in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine, and Co. of Catzenelbogen or Rhinsfelden, subject to the Prince of Hesse-Rhinsfelden, besieged by

the French in 1692, but soon left again. It stands on the R. Rhine, just by St. Gewer, 16 m. S. of Coblenz, and 25 al. E. of Mont-Royal. Lon. 27. 6. Lat. 50. 6.

Rhodes: See *Rodes*.

Rbo-de-le-Duc: See *Rolduc*.

Rbynberg: See *Rhinberg*.

Richelieu, a flourishing City of France, in the G. of Orleans, and Pr. of Poitou; a D. and a little U. sub. to the Fr. K. and built by Cardinal Richelieu. It stands 24 m. S. W. of Tours, and 25 N. of Poitiers. Lon. 18. 59. Lat. 47. 00.

Ries, a little populous City of France, in the G. of Provence, the M. of the Dio. of Ries a B. un. the A. of Aix, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on a Hill by the R. *Avestre*, 28 m. S. of Sisteron, 37 al. N. E. of Aix, and 46 N. of Toulon. Lon. 75. 32. Lat. 43. 20.

Rieti, an ancient, thriving City of Italy, in the Papacy, and D. of Spoleto, or Umbria; a B. un. the Pope, and sub. to him. It stands on the R. *Velina*, by the h. of Naples, 26 m. al. E. of Spoleto, and 37. N. E. of Rome. Lon. 34. 56. Lat. 42. 19.

Rieux, a small City of France, in the Up. *Languedoc*, and Ter. of *Toulousain*; a B. un. the A. of Toulouse, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Garond* and *Rixe*, by the h. of Gascony, 25 m. S. W. of Toulouse. Lon. 19. 30. Lat. 43. 8.

Riez: See *Ries*.

Riga, a great, strong, rich, and populous City of Sweden, the M. of the Pr. of Livonia, in the Pr. of Lettenland; an. A. and an *Hance-Town*, sub. to the K. of Swed. whose Forces took it in 1621, it was blocked up for a great part of the year 1700 by the King of Poland's Forces, but at last the Swedes drove them quite away. It stands by the Baltic Sea, at the mouth of the R. *Dwina*, (where is an excellent Haven) 30 m. N. of Mittaw, 120 N. E. of Memel, 260 S. E. of Stockholm, and 320 al. N. E. of Warsaw. Lon. 45. 34. Lat. 56. 54.

Rignano, or *Arignano*, a Castle of Italy, in the Papacy, and St. Peter's Patrimony; a D. sub. to the Pope. It stands about 13 m. N. of Rome. Lon. 34. 17. Lat. 42. 4.

Rimino, a neat and populous City of Italy, in the Papacy, and Pr. of Romagna; a B. un. the A. of Ravenna, sub. to the Pope. It stands on a fruitful Plain by the Shears of the Adriatick Sea, at the mouth of the R. *Mareschia*, 25 m. al. N. W. of Urbine, and 28 S. E. of Ravenna. Lon. 33. 44. Lat. 43. 48.

Riom, a thriving City of France, in the G. of *Lionois*, and Low. *Anvergne*, sub. to the K. of France. It stands 7 m. al. N. of Clermont, and is a Generality. Lon. 22. 5. Lat. 45. 34.

Ripa

Ripa-Transone, a small but elegant City of *Italy*, in the *Papacy*, and *Mar. of Ancona*; a B. un. the A. of *Fermo*, sub. to the Pope. It stands 6 m. off the Sea, 10 nigh S. of *Fermo*, and 6 from the b. of *Naples*. Lon. 35. 48. Lat. 42. 53.

Ripaille, a Town of *Italy*, in the D. of *Savoy*, and D. of *Chablais*, sub. to the D. of *Savoy*. It stands on the Lake of *Geneva*, nigh 3 m. N. of *Ithonon*. Lon. 26. 12. Lat. 46. 5.

Ripen, or *Rypen*, a City of *Denmark*, in the Pr. of N. *Jutland*; the M. of the Dio. of *Ripen*; a B. un. the A. of *Lunden*, sub. to the K. of *Den*. It stands on a great Harbour by the M. of the R. *Nipfick*, 55 m. N. W. of *Sleswick*, and 67 nigh S. of *Wiborg*. Lon. 28. 24. Lat. 55. 44.

Risano, in the Maps *Risina*, a City of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Dalmatia*, a B. un. the A. of *Ragusa*, sub. to the *Turks*. It stands by the Gulf of *Cattara*, 40 m. N. W. of *Scutari*, and 42 al. E. of *Ragusa*. Lon. 41. 36. Lat. 42. 47.

Rissel, or *Ryssel*: See *Lille*.

Rivades, a City and convenient Port of *Spain*, in the K. of *Gallicia*, and B. of *Mondonedo*, sub. to the K. of *Sp*. It stands at the mouth of the R. *Navins*, at the bottom of a Hill, 27 m. E. of *Mondonedo*, and 46 al. N. W. of *Oviedo*. Lon. 10. 4. Lat. 43. 40.

Rivoli, a small Town and sumptuous Castle of *Italy*, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, and Ter.

of *Turin*, sub. to the D. of *Savoy*. It stands by the R. *Dora*, about 7 m. W. of *Turin*, and 15 N. E. of *Pignerol*. Lon. 27. 15. Lat. 44. 34.

Roan: See *Rouen*.

Roanne, a great and populous Town of *France*, in the G. of *Lianais*, and Pr. of *Forest*; a D. sub. to the K. of *France*. It stands on the R. *Loyre*, 44 m. nigh E. of *Clermont*, and 50 al. N. W. of *Lyons*. Lon. 23. 2. Lat. 45. 44.

Röbil, or *Rebil*, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Low Saxony*, in the D. of *Mecklenburg*, sub. to this Prince. It stands by the Lake of *Muriitz*, nigh the b. of *Brandenburg*. Lon. 33. 8. Lat. 53. 34.

La Roche, the name of several little Towns; as in *Perigori*, *Poitou*, *Dauphine*, and *Bretagne* in *France*; in *Luxemburg* in the *Low-Countries*; and in *Savoy* in *Italy*.

Rochelle, a fine, large, and very rich City and noted Port of *France*, in the G. of *Orléans*, the M. of the Co. of *Aunis*; a B. un. the A. of *Bordeaux*, sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands on the Ocean (where is an excellent Bay) 68 m. S. of *Nantes*, 80 N. of *Bordeaux*, 166 S. W. of *Orléans*, and 230 the same of *Paris*. Lon. 17. 17. Lat. 46. 7.

Rocroix, or *Roucroix*, a strong Town of *France*, in the G. of *Champagne*, and Co. of *Rehellenois*; sub. to the K. of *Fr*. famous for a Fight in 1643. It stands by the b. of *Hainault*,

10 m. S. of *Marienburg*, and 29 N. of *Rethel*. Lon. 23. 50. Lat. 49. 58.

Robes, or *Rodez*, an ancient, great, and beautiful City of France, in the G. of *Guienne*, the M. of the Pr. of *Rovergue*, a B. un. the A. of *Bordeaux*, sub. to the K. of France. It stands on the R. *Aveyron*, 36 m. S. of *Orbitack*, 48 W. of *Mende*, 74 al. N. E. of *Toulouse*, 80 N. of *Narbonne*, and 275 S. of *Paris*. Lon. 21. 20. Lat. 44. 7.

Rodosto : See *Rudista*.

Rocles, a little open Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Hainault*, and Ter. of *Brachbant*, sub. to the King of Spain, or rather to the French. It stands about 8 m. N. E. of *Mons*. Lon. 23. 27. Lat. 50. 37.

Roermond, or *Kuermend*, a strong and neat City of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Gelderland*, and Quarter of *Roermond*. a B. un. the A. of *Mechlin*; sub. to the K. of Spain, but taken 1702 by the Confederates from the French and Spaniards. It stands on the R. *Maes* and *Roer*, 11 m. S. of *Venlo*, and 21 S. of *Gelders*. Lon. 25. 22. Lat. 51. 16.

Robaczow, a considerable Town in the K. of Poland, and D. of *Lubuania*, the M. of the Ter. of *Robaczow*; sub. to the K. of Pol. It stands on the R. *Nieper* and *Odrucz*, 38 m. N. W. of *Rzeczica*, and 128 N. of *Kiow*, Lon. 53. 00. Lat. 52. 48.

Roban, a Town of France, in the Low. *Bretagne*, and Co. of *Vannes*; sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands by the R. of *Daust*, about 24 m. N. of *Vannes*. Lon. 15. 27. Lat. 47. 41.

Roja : See *Roye*.

Rolduc, a little old Town and Castle of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Limburg*, the M. of the Co. of *Rolduc*, sub. to the *Hollanders*. It stands al. 6 m. N. of *Aix-la-Chapelle*, 13 E. of *Valkenturg*. Lon. 29. 34. Lat. 50. 52.

Romans, a City of France, in the Low. *Dauphine*, and Co. of *Valence*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands in a pleasant Plain on the R. *Iseure*, 30 m. S. of *Vienne*, and 35 al. W. of *Grenoble*. Lon. 24. 16. Lat. 44. 37.

R O M E, a very ancient, large, and magnificent City, one of the most famous in the World, the M. of all Italy, in the Papacy, and the Pr. called *Champaigna di-Roma*, a Patriarchal City, and an U. sub. to the Pope. It stands on both sides the R. *Tiber*, by the b. of *St. Peter's* Patrimony and *Sabina*, 10 m. off the Sea, 400 S. of *Vienne*, 560 al. S. of *Cracow*, 680 S. E. of *Paris*, 750 of *Amsterdam*, 840 of *London*, 900 W. of *Constantinople*, and 960 E. of *Madrid*. Lon. 34. 22. Lat. 41. 50.

Ronciglione, a Town of Italy, in the Papacy, and *St. Peter's* Patrimony; the M. of the Co. of *Ronciglione*, by right un. the D. of *Parma*, but now sub. to the Pope. It stands 8 m. high S. of

Viterbo, and 24 N. W. of *Roma*.
Lon. 33. 53. Lat. 42. 3.

Ronda, an ancient City and
Castle of *Spain*, in the K. of
Granada, and B. of *Malaga*,
sub. to the K. of *Sp*. It stands
on the R. *Guadaro*, by the b. of
Andaluzia, 30 m. N. of *Gibral-
ter*, and 48 W. of *Malaga*. Lon.
11. 37. Lat. 36. 25.

Roschild, a City of *Denmark*,
in the Isle of *Zeland*; a B. un.
the A. of *Lunden*, sub. to the
K. of *Den*. and famous for a
Treaty in 1658. It stands 17
m. W. of *Copenhagen*, and is
the Burying-place of the K. of
Denmark. Lon. 32. 00. Lat.
56. 8.

Roses, a small Town and strong
Castle of *Spain*, in the Prin. of
Catalonia, and Ter. of *Girone*;
sub. to the Fr. who took it in
1693, relt. to *Spain* by the Pce.
of R. 1697. It has a large Har-
bour on the *Mediterranean*, be-
ing 25 m. N. E. of *Girone*. 32 N.
of *Palamus*, 33 S. of *Perpignan*,
and 85 N. E. of *Barcelona*. Lon.
21. 38. Lat. 41. 45.

Rosenne, a small City of *Po-
land*, the M. of the Pr. of *Sa-
mogitia*; sub. to the K. of *Po-
land*. It stands on the R. *Du-
bissa*, 70 m. E. of *Memel*, 72 S.
of *Mittau*, and 220 al. N. E. of
Warsaw. Lon. 44. 48. Lat. 55.
15.

Rossano, a great, strong,
and populous City of *Italy*, in
the K. of *Naples*, and Hith.
Calabria; an A. and a Prin. sub.
to the K. of *Sp*. It is seated a-
mong Rocks about 2 m. off the
Sea, 27 N. E. of *Cosenze*, and

36 N. W. of *St. Severino*. Lon.
38. 50. Lat. 39. 35.

Rostock, a City of *Germany*,
in the Cir. of *Low. Saxony*, and
D. of *Mecklenburg*; an U. and
an Imperial City, but prote-
cted by the D. of *Mecklenburg*.
It stands on the *Baltick* Sea.
(where is a Harbour) at the
mouth of the R. *Warna*, 17
m. al. N. of *Gustrow*, and 40
E. of *Wismar*. Lon. 32. 48. Lat.
54. 22.

Rostow, a great City of *Rus-
sia*, the M. of the Pr. and D. of
Rostow, an A. sub. to the Em-
peror of *Russia*. It stands at the
R. *Cotorea*. Lon. 63. 25. Lat.
67. 10.

Rota, a Castle of *Spain*, in the
K. of *Andaluzia*, and Dio. of
Seville, sub. to the K. of *Sp*. It
was possessed by the *Eng*. 1702,
but they soon left it. It stands on
the Sea. 8 m. N. of *Cadiz*. Lon.
10. 41. Lat. 36. 41.

Rotenburg, a City of *Germa-
ny*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Co.
of *Ottengen*, a free Imperial City.
It stands on the b. of *Franconia*,
upon the R. *Tauber*, about 16 m.
W. of *Onspach*. Lon. 32. 13. Lat.
49. 20.

Rotenburg, in the Up. *Rhine*,
and B. of *Spires*; 13 m. E. of
Spires. Another in the b. of
Wirttemberg, 6 m. W. of *Tubin-
gen*. A third in *Mansfeld*, in
Up. *Saxony*, and a fourth in
Salzburg in *Bavaria*.

Rotterdam, a great, strong,
very fine, and rich City, one of
the most celebrated Ports of
the *Low-Countries*, the M. of *S.
Holland*, in the Ter. of *Schie-
land*,

land; sub. to the States. It stands on the middle branch of the Rhine, 15 m. S. E. of the Hague, 17 S. of Leyden, 27 al. W. of Utrecht, 32 al. S. W. of Amsterdam, 40 N. E. of Middleburg, and 45 N. of Antwerpe. Lon. 23. 34. Lat. 52. 00.

Rotweil, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of Suabia, and Ter. of Hegow; an Imperial City, now in League with the Switzers. It stands on the R. Neckar, 26 m. S. W. of Tubingen, and 14 E. of Brisfach. Lon. 24. 25. Lat. 47. 57.

Roucroix: See *Rocroix*.

R O V E N, or *Roan*, a very large, rich and stately City, with an old Castle, one of the best of France, the M. of the G. of Normandy, in that part called the Upper, and Co. of Rovent, an A. a Parliament City, and a small U. sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. Seyne, 60 m. S. W. of Amiens, 69 N. W. of Paris, 105 N. of Orleans, 164 N. E. of Rennes, and 145 al. S. of London. Lon. 20. 2. Lat. 49. 26.

Rovigo, a small City of Italy, in the Com. of Venice, and M. of the Ter. of Rovigiana; sub. to this Com. It stands among several Rivers, 22 m. S. of Padua, 24 al. N. of Ferrara, and 33 S. W. of Venice. Lon. 32. 33. Lat. 44. 56.

Royan, a strong Castle of Fr. in the G. of Guienne, and Pr. of Saintoigne, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands by the mouth of the R. Garond, 22 m. S. W. of Saintes, and 46 N. W. of Bourdeaux. Lon. 17. 19. Lat. 45. 28.

Roye, or *Roia*, a strong Town of France, in the Up. Picardy, in the Co. of Sainterre, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. Auregne, 19 m. S. W. of St. Quinten, and 23 S. E. of Amiens. Lon. 22. 2. Lat. 49. 40.

Rudelswerd, a new and very strong City of Germany, in the Cir. of Austria, and D. of Carniola; sub. to the Emperor. It stands 15 m. N. W. of Metling, and 22 S. of Cilley. Lon. 36. 26. Lat. 45. 55.

Rudisto, or *Rodosto*, a City of good Trade of Turkey, in the Pr. of Romania; a B. un. the A. of Heraclia; sub. to the Turks. It stands at the foot of a Hill, on the Propontis, by a good Harbour, 18 m. al. S. of Heraclia, and 70 al. S. W. of Constantinople. Lon. 52. 48. Lat. 42. 28.

Ruffach, a small City of great Antiquity, of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine, in the Lan. of Alsatia, once Imperial, now sub. to the Fr. who took it in 1675. It stands on the R. Rotback, 10 m. al. S. of Colmar, and 22. al. N. of Basil. Lon. 26. 58. Lat. 47. 53.

Rupelmond, a Town and Castle of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of Flanders, and Ter. of Maessland; sub. to the Spaniards, and the Birth-place of Mercator. It stands on the R. Scheld, 5 m. S. of Antwerpe, and 19 E. of Ghent. Lon. 23. 30. Lat. 51. 10.

Ruremsnd: See *Roermond*.

Ruvo, a little spruce and populous City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Bari*; a B. un. the A. of *Bari*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands 7 m. S. of *Trani*, and 17 W. of *Bari*. Lon. 38. 36. Lat. 41. 7.

Rynberg: See *Rhinberg*.

Rypen: See *Ripen*.

Ryssel: See *Lille*.

Rzeczica, a City of *Poland*, in the D. of *Lithuania*, the M. of the Ter. of *Rzeczica*; sub. to the K. of *Pol.* It stands on the R. *Nieper*, 40 m. S. E. of *Robaczow*, and 90 N. of *Kiew*. Lon. 53. 30. Lat. 52. 15.

Sabern: See *Zabern*.

Sabionetta, a strong Town and Castle of *Italy*, in the D. of *Mantua*, the M. of the D. of *Sabionetta*, sub. to a Spanish Family. It stands on the b. of *Milan*, 19 m. S. W. of *Mantua*, and 24 E. of *Cremonia*. Lon. 30. 50. Lat. 44. 38.

Sable, a small City of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and Pr. of *Main*; sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the R. *Sartre*, and the b. of *Anjou*, 25 m. N. of *Angers*, and 30 al. S. W. of *Mans*. Lon. 18. 4. Lat. 47. 52.

Sacca: See *Zacca*.

Sagan, a City of *Germany* of *Bohemia*, in the D. of *Silesia*, the M. of a D. sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Bober* and *Queis*, 24 m. S. of *Cresfen*, and 80 N. W. of *Breslaw*. Lon. 35. 30. Lat. 51. 38.

Saint Agatha, &c. See all the Saints in their proper places.

Saintes, a great and ancient City of *France* in the G. of *Guienne*, the M. of the Pr. of *Xaintoigne*; a B. un. the A. of *Bordeaux*, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands upon a Hill on the R. *Charente*, 32 m. S. E. of *Rochelle*, 40 W. of *Angoulesme*, and 54 N. of *Bordeaux*. Lon. 17. 44. Lat. 45. 42.

Salamanca, a remarkable, tho (at present) but mean City of *Spain*, in the K. of *Leon*, and that part called *Citra-Douro*; a B. un. the A. of *Compostella*, and a celebrated U. for Lawyers, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands upon several Hills on the R. *Tormes*, 34 m. S. E. of *Miranda*, 94 S. of *Leon*, and 108 N. W. of *Madrid*. Lon. 11. 31. Lat. 41. 14.

Salenkemen, a Town in the Pr. of *Sclavonia*, and Co. of *Sirmium* or *Szrim*; sub. to the Emperor, and famous for a Battle in 1691. It stands by the R. *Danube*, about 13 m. S. E. of *Peter-Waradin*, and 19 N. W. of *Belgrade*. Lon. 42. 11. Lat. 45. 34.

Salerno, an ancient and large City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, the M. of *Hith. Principate*; an A. and an U. chiefly for

for Physicians, sub. to the K. of Spain, and a Prin. It stands on an excellent Harbour of its own name, 26 m. S. E. of Naples, and 28 S. of Benevento. Lon. 36. 52. Lat. 40. 44.

Salingsied, a Town (formerly a great City) of Germany, in the Cir. of the Low. Rhine, and A. of Mentz; sub. to this Elect. It stands on the R. Main, about 13 m. al. E. of Francfort. Lon. 28. 34. Lat. 49. 58.

Salins, a strong City of France with two Castles in the Franche-Comte, the M. of the Co. of Aval, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands in a fruitful Valley on the R. Forfica, 20 m. high S. of Besancon, 24 al. E. of Dole, and 47 N. of Geneva. Lon. 25. 18. Lat. 46. 56.

Salla, or *Sala*, a Town of Swedeland, in the Pr. of Sweden, and Pr. of Westmaina, sub. to the K. of Swed. It stands on the b. of Upland. 28 m. W. of Upsale, and 58 N. W. of Stockholm. Lon. 37. 25. Lat. 60. 4.

Salm, a Town of France, in the D. of Lorrain, the M. of the Prin. of Salm; sub. to the Fr. K. restored by the Pce. of R. It stands within Mount Vauge, 19 m. W. of Strasburg, and 50. E. of Nancy. Lon. 26. 53. Lat. 48. 28.

Salona, a ruined City of Dalmatia, by which the Venetians have built a Castle of the name. It stands on the Sea, 5 m. N. of Spalatro. Lon. 38. 50. Lat. 44. 5.

Salonicht, once *Ibessaloni-na*, a great, rich, and populous City of Turkey, the M. of the Pr. of Macedonia, in the proper Macedonia, an A. and a kind of an U. sub. to the Turks. It stands on the Sea, by a large and safe Harbour, 64 m. N. of Larissa, 108 S. of Sofia, or Sappia, 300 S. E. of Belgrade, and 330 W. of Constantinople. Lon. 47. 00. Lat. 41. 37.

Salona, or *Solsona*, a little strong City of Spain, in the Prin. of Catalonia; a B. un. the A. of Tarragon, and sub. to the French. It stands at the foot of the Mountains, on the R. Cardoner, 12 m. al. N. of Cardona, 56 m. al. N. E. of Tarragon, and 68 N. W. of Barcelona. Lon. 19. 52. Lat. 41. 30.

Salses, or *Sausses*, a strong Castle of Spain, in the Prin. of Catalonia, and Co. of Roussillon; sub. to the French ever since 1640. It stands on a Lake of the same name, 12 m. N. of Perpignan. Lon. 21. 28. Lat. 42. 34.

Saltzbach: See *Sultzbach*.

Saltzburg, a great City with a very strong Castle of Germany, in the Cir. of Bavaria, the M. of the A. of Saltzburg; an A. anciently Imperial, since sub. to its own A. and Pr. It stands on the R. Saltz, 54 m. S. of Passaw, 74 high E. of Munchen, 138 N. of Venice, and 144 W. of Vienna. Lon. 33. 32. Lat. 47. 37.

Saluzzo, or *Saluces*, a City and fine Castle of *Italy*, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, the M. of the Mar. of *Saluzzo*, a B. un. the A. of *Turin*, sub. to the D. of *Savoy*, taken and retaken in 1691. It stands upon a Hill, at the foot of the *Alps*, not far off the R. *Po*, 12 m. nigh S. of *Pignerol*, and 22 S. W. of *Turin*. Lon. 27. 8. Lat. 44. 15.

Sandecz, a strong Town of *Poland*, in the Pr. of Little *Poland*, and Pab. of *Cracow*; sub. to th. K. of *Pol.* It stands on the A. *Duniack*, at the foot of the *Crpack* Mountains, 34 m. S. E. of *Cracow*. Lon. 41. 8. Lat. 49. 30.

Sandomir, a City of *Poland*, in the Pr. of Little *Poland*, the M. of the Pal. of *Sandomir*; sub. to the K. of *Pol.* It stands on a Hill by the R. *Weissel* and *Samus*, 94 m. al. E. of *Cracow*, and 100 S. of *Warsaw*. Lon. 42. 38. Lat. 50. 27.

Sanguessa, a small ancient City of *Spain*, in the K. of *Navarr*, the M. of the Ter. of *Sanguessa*, sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands on the R. *Aragon*, by the b. of the K. of *Aragon*, 23 m. S. E. of *Pampelune*, and 64 N. of *Saragosa*. Lon. 16. 34. Lat. 42. 44.

Santen, a small, ancient Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and D. of *Cleves*; sub. to the K. of *Prussia*, and remarkable for the Encampment of the French Army there for some part of the Campaign of the year 1702. It stands not far off the R. *Rhine*, 9 m. W. of *Wesel*,

and 15 S. E. of *Cleves*. Lon. 25. 39. Lat. 51. 38.

Santes: See *Saintes*.

Santillana, a City of *Spain*, in the Prin. of *Asturia*, the M. of the Pr. of *Santillana*; sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands on the Sea, 74 m. E. of *Oviedo*, as many W. of *Bilbo*, and 74 N. of *Burgos*. Lon. 12. 48. Lat. 43. 30.

Santuliet, a small, But strong Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Brabant*, and Mar. of *Bergen-op-Zome*; sub. to the *Hollanders*. It stands on the R. *Scheld*, between *Antwerpe* and *Bergen-op-Zome*, about 9 m. off each. Lon. 23. 30. Lat. 51. 23.

SARAGOSA, a very strong, large and beautiful City and Castle, one of the best of *Spain*, the M. of the K. of *Aragon*, in the Dio. of *Saragosa*. an A. and an U. sub. to the K. of *Spain*, and the Seat of Justice for this Province. It stands on the R. *Ebro*, 88 m. S. E. of *Pampelune*, 134 N. of *Valencia*, 160 al. E. of *Burgos*, and *Madrid*, 164 S. W. of *Toulouse*, 174 al. W. of *Barcelona*. Lon. 17. 00. Lat. 41. 35.

Saragosa: See *Syracossa*.

Sarajo, or *Seraio*, a great and strong City of *Turkey*, in the K. of *Bosnia*, sub. to the *Turks*. It stands on the R. *Migliaska*, 56 m. al. N. E. of *Bagnialuck*, 74 nigh E. of *Jaicza*, and 98 W. of *Belgrade*. Lon. 40. 30. Lat. 44. 54.

Sar.

Sarbruck, or *Sarbrid*, a very ancient Town of *France*, in the D. of *Lorrain*, the M. of the Co. of *Sarbrid*; anciently Imperial, now sub. to the *French*. It stands on the b. of *Germany*, 12 m. W. of *Zweybruck*, and 40 E. of *Metz*. Lon. 26. 36. Lat. 49. 20.

Sarlat, a City of *France*, in the G. of *Guienne*, and Pr. of *Perigort*, a B. un. the A. of *Bordeaux*, sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands on the R. *Sarlat*, 28 m. S. E. of *Perigieux*, 34 N. of *Cabers*, and 80 E. of *Bordeaux*. Lon. 19. 52. Lat. 44. 55.

Sarnagans, a Town in *Switzerland*.

Sarno, a City of *Italy*, with an old Castle in the K. of *Naples*, and Hith. Principate, a B. un. the A. of *Salerno*, sub. to the K. of *Sp*. or rather to the Family of *Barberni*. It stands 10 m. al. N. of *Salerno*, and 16 E. of *Naples*. Lon. 36. 38. Lat. 40. 53.

Saros: See *Scaros*.

Sarragofa: See *Saragofa*.

Sarrento: See *Sorrento*.

Sarfina, a City of *Italy*, in the Papacy, and Pr. of *Romagna*, a B. un. the A. of *Ravenna*, sub. to the Pope. It stands on the b. of *Tuscany*, upon the R. *Savio*, 24 m. S. of *Ravenna*, and as many W. of *Rimino*. Lon. 33. 14. Lat. 43. 40.

Sarzana, a strong City with an ancient Castle of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Genova*, and Pr. of *Lavant*; a B. un. the A. of *Pisa*, (but exempt from that Juris-

dition) sub. to this Com. It stands nigh the mouth of the R. *Macra*, and the b. of *Tuscany*, 13 m. N. W. of *Massa*, and 35 the same of *Pisa*. Lon. 30. 22. Lat. 43. 33.

Sas-van-Ghent, a strong Fort of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, sub. to the *Hollanders*, who took it in 1644. It stands 6 m. W. of *Axel*, and 11 N. of *Ghent*. Lon. 23. 00. Lat. 51. 20.

Sassari, a great and pleasant City and Castle of *Italy*, in the Isle of *Sardinia*, and Pr. of *Lugodori*; sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands in a Plain on the N. parts of this Island, 23 m. N. of *Algeri*. Lon. 29. 48. Lat. 39. 36.

Sassuolo. or *Sassivil*, a Town and strong Castle of *Italy*, in the D. of *Modena*, and Ter. of *Sassuolo*, sub. to the Duke of *Modena*. It stands among Rivers, 7 m. S. W. of *Modena*. Lon. 31. 24. Lat. 44. 8.

Satriano, a ruined City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and the *Basilicate*.

Savern: See *Zabern*.

Savigliano, or *Savillon*, a great Town of *Italy*, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, the M. of the Ter. of *Savigliano*; sub. to the D. of *Savoy*. It stands advantageously on the R. *Margra*, 7 m. E. of *Saluzzo*, 18 S. E. of *Pignerol*, and 21 S. of *Turin*. Lon. 27. 20. Lat. 44. 13.

Sault, a Castle of *France*, in the G. of *Provence*, sub. to the *Fr. K.* It stands on the b. of *Venascin*, 23 m. E. of *Orange*, and 34 N. of *Aix*. Lon. 24. 48. Lat. 43. 36.

Saumur, a pleasant City and strong Castle of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and D. of *Anjou*, sub. to the *R. of Fr.* It stands on a Hill, upon the *R. Loyre*, 26 m. al. E. of *Angers*, and 36 N. of *Tours*. Lon. 18. 26. Lat. 47. 16.

Savona, a strong and populous City of *Italy*, with Two Castles, in the Com. of *Genoa*, and Pr. of *Ponant*, a B. un. the A. of *Milan*, sub. to this Com. It stands on the *Mediterranean Sea*, (where is a good Harbour) 15 m. al. E. of *Finale*, and 24 W. of *Genoa*. Lon. 28. 26. Lat. 43. 47.

Scala, a small City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and the Hith. Principate; a B. united to *Ravello*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands 3 m. N. of *Melfi*, and 12 W. of *Salerno*. Lon. 36. 34. Lat. 40. 40.

Scardo, a ruined City of *Dalmatia*, upon the *Adriatick Sea*.

Scaren, a declining City of *Swedeland*, in the Pr. of *Gothland*, and Pr. of *Westrogae*, a B. un. the A. of *Upsale*, sub. to the K. of *Swed.* It stands 10 m. off the Lake *Wener*, and 74 N. E. of *Gottenburg*. Lon. 33. 20. Lat. 58. 35.

Scarlino, a little Town of *Italy*, in the D. of *Tuscany*, and

Prim. of *Piombino*, sub. to this Prince, un. *Spain*. It stands 15 m. al. E. of *Piombino*. Lon. 31. 54. Lat. 42. 18.

Scares, or *Saros*, a strong Castle of the *Up. Hungary*, in the Co. of *Saras*, sub. to the *Emp.* It stands upon a Hill, 2 or 3 m. al. N. of *Esperie*. Lon. 41. 54. Lat. 48. 56.

Schaffhausen, a new City of the Com. of *Switzerland*, the M. of the Can. of *Schaffhausen*, once Imperial, now sub. to this Com. It stands on the *R. Rhine*, by the b. of *Suabia*. 26 m. N. of *Zurick*, 27 W. of *Constance*, and 44 E. of *Basil*. Lon. 28. 23. Lat. 47. 33.

Schalbolt, a little City, the M. of the Isle of *Iseland*, a B. and an U. sub. to the K. of *Den.* It stands lat. Lon. 1. 45. Lat. 66. 00.

Schenken-Schans, a strong Fort of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and D. of *Cleves*, sub. to the King of *Prussia*. It stands on the *R. Rhine* and *Wael*, 3 m. N. of *Cleves*, and 10 E. of *Nimmigen*. Lon. 25. 26. Lat. 51. 54.

Schesburg: See *Segeßwar*.

Schlestat, a very strong City of *Germany*, in the *Up. Cir.* of the *Rhine*, and Lan. of *Alsatia*. once Imperial, now sub. to the *French*. It stands on the *R. Ill*, 13 m. al. N. of *Colmar*, and 21 S. of *Strasburg*. Lon. 27. 10. Lat. 48. 13.

Schleswick: See *Sleswick*.

Schomberg, or *Schonenberg*, a small Town of Germany, in the Cir. of the Low Rhine, and A. of Triers, a D. sub. to the Fr. restored to the A. of Triers, by the Peace of Reswick. It stands upon a Hill, 18 m. S. E. of Limburg. Lon. 25. 40. Lat. 50. 19.

Schoonhoven, a Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of Holland, the M. of the Ter. of Crimper, sub. to the States. It stands on the R. Leck. 14 m. E. of Rotterdam. Lon. 24. 2. Lat. 52. 00.

Schorndorf, a strong, small, City and Castle of Germany, in the Cir. of Suabia, and D. of Wirtemberg, sub. to the D. of Wirtemberg. It stands on the R. Remms, 18 m. al. E. of Stuggard, and 25 al. S. E. of Hailbrun. Lon. 20. 18. Lat. 48. 43.

Schwarzburg, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. Saxony, and Lan. of Thuringia, the M. of the Co. of Schwarzburg, sub. to its own Prince of the House of Saxony. It stands on the R. Schwarz, 24 m. S. of Erford. Lon. 33. 13. Lat. 50. 38.

Schwarzenberg, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of Franconia, the M. of the Co. of Schwarzenberg, sub. to its own Prince. It stands 32 m. al. N. W. of Nuremberg. Lon. 32. 23. Lat. 49. 37.

Schweidnitz, a very strong City of Germany of Bohemia, in the D. of Silesia, the M. of a D. sub. to the Emperor, and

famous for a Battle in 1642. It stands on the R. *Wesiruz*, 25 m. S. of *Lignitz*, and 28 W. of *Breslaw*. Lon. 36. 47. Lat. 50. 52.

Schweinfurt, a very strong City of Germany, in the Cir. of Franconia, and B. of *Wurtzburg*; a free Imperial City. It stands on the R. *Main*, 23 m. N. E. of *Wurtzburg*, 27 W. of *Bamberg*, and 54 N. W. of *Nuremberg*. Lon. 32. 42. Lat. 50. 5.

Schwerin: See *Swerin*.

Scio, a very considerable Town of Turkey in Greece, the M. of an Island of the same name; sub. to the Venetians, who took it from the Turks in 1694, but they quitted 1695 to the Turks again. It stands by the Sea, about 70 m. W. of *Smyrna* in Asia, 180 S. of the *Dardanelts*, 200 al. E. of *Negropont*, and 250 al. S. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 53. 50. Lat. 38. 50.

Scodra: See *Scutari*.

Scopia: See *Uscopia*.

Scorufa, a small City of Turkey, in the Pr. of *Fauna* or *Thessaly*; a B. un. the A. of *Larissa*, sub. to the Turks. It stands about 18 m. W. of *Larissa*.

Scravenhage: See *Hague*.

Scutari, or *Scodra*, a great and populous City of Turkey, the M. of the K. of *Albania*, a B. un. the A. of *Antivari*, sub. to the Turks, but now to the Venetians. It stands on the R. *Bozana* by a Lake, 80 m. S. E. of *Ragusa*, 178 S. of *Belgrade*,

grade, and 210 W. of *Salonica*, or *Thessalonica*. Lon. 42. 20. Lat. 42. 26.

St. Sebastian, a strong City and noted Port of Spain, in the Prin. of *Biscay*, and Pr. of *Ipusco* of *Guipuscoa*, sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands at the foot of a Hill, and the mouth of the R. *Gurviaco*, (where is a fine Harbour and two Castles). 19 m. W. of *Fonterabia*, 15 N. of *Tolosa*, 30 al. S. W. of *Bajonne*, and 55 E. of *Bilboa*. Lon. 15. 37. Lat. 43. 34.

Sebenico, a small, but very strong City, with a Castle and Fort of the Pr. of *Dalmatia*; a B. un. the A. of *Spalatro*, sub. to the *Venetians*; It stands on the Sea, by the mouth of the R. *Kerka*, 30 m. N. W. of *Spalatro*, and 44 S. E. of *Zara*. Lon. 38. 18. Lat. 44. 46.

Seckaw, in the Maps *Sleekaw*, a small City of *Germany* in the Cir. of *Austria*, and D. of *Stiria*; a B. un. the A. of *Salzburg*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Gayl*, 8 m. N. E. of *Judenburg*, and 44 W. of *Gratz*. Lon. 35. 36. Lat. 47. 24.

Sedan, a City with a very strong Castle of *France*, in the G. of *Champagne*, and Co. of *Rehelois*, the M. of the Prin. of *Sedan*, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the R. *Maes*, nigh the b. of *Luxemburg*, 19 m. S. W. of *Bovillon*, 26 S. of *Charlemant*, 28 N. E. of *Rehelois*, and 48 W. of *Luxemburg*. Lon. 24. 16. Lat. 49. 45.

Sees, a City of *France*, in the Low. *Normandy* and Co. of *Alencon*; a B. un. the A. of *Roven*; sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the Fountains of the R. *Orne*, 13 m. N. of *Alencon*, 33 S. of *Lisieux*, 64 S. W. of *Roven*, and 104 W. of *Paris*. Lon. 18. 52. Lat. 48. 43.

Saged, or *Segedin*, a City of the Up. *Hungary*, the M. of the Co. of *Bodrach*, sub. to the Emperor, and taken by his Forces in 1686. It stands on the *Teyser Tibiscus*, 55 m. S. E. of *Colozza*, 64 S. W. of *Waradin*, and 104 S. E. of *Buda*. Lon. 42. 00. Lat. 46. 26.

Segeswar, or *Schesberg*, a City in the Prin. of *Transilvania*, sub. to this Prince, un. the Emperor. It stands partly on a Hill, nigh the foot of the *Crapach* Mountains, by the R. *Cöchel*, 34 m. al. E. of *Neumark*, and 40 N. of *Hermanstadt*. Lon. 45. 50. Lat. 47. 25.

Segewold, or *Sevold*, a City of *Swedeland*, in the Pr. of *Livonia*, and Pr. of *Lettenland*, sub. to the K. of *Sweden*. It stands on the R. *Teydera*, 28 m. al. N. E. of *Riga*. Lon. 46. 22. Lat. 57. 6.

Segna: See *Zeng*.

Segni, an ancient City of *Italy*, in the Papacy and *Campagna di-Roma*; a D. sub. to the Pope. It stands on the top of a Mountain, 8 m. S. of *Palestrina*, and 28 E. of *Rome*. Lon. 35. 00. Lat. 41. 44.

Segorbe, a small City of Spain, in the K. of Valencia, and Ter. of Xucar; a B. un. the A. of Valencia, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the R. *Morvedre*, 27 m. N. of Valencia. Lon. 17. 00. Lat. 39. 47.

Segovia, a rich and populous City of Spain, with a Castle called *El-Alcafer*, in the Pr. of Old-Castile, the M. of the Ter. of Segovia; a B. un. the A. of Toledo, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the b. of *New-Castile*, at the foot of a Hill on the R. *Elerena*, 37 m. al. N. W. of Madrid, and 76 E. of Salamanca. Lon. 13. 20. Lat. 40. 56.

Selivrea, a great and populous (but unwall'd) City of Turkey, in the Pr. of Romania; an A. sub. to the Turks. It stands on the *Propontis*, 24 m. al. N. E. of *Heraclea* or *Perintho*, and 32 W. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 53. 35. Lat. 42. 56.

Semendria, a City and B. of Turkey, in the K. of Servia, and Pr. of Rascia, sub. to the Turks, who took it from the Imperialists in 1690. It stands on the R. *Danube*, 24 m. E. of *Belgrade*, and 54 S. of *Temeswar*. Lon. 43. 10. Lat. 45. 12.

Semback, a Town in Switzerland, protected by *Lucern*.

Semlin, a Town of the Pr. of Sclavonia, and Co. of Sirmiff. sub. (I suppose) to the Turks. It stands nigh the *Danube* and *Saue*, upon a Hill, 7 m. N. W. of *Belgrade*, and 25 S. E. of *Peter-Waradin*. Lon. 42. 25. Lat. 45. 27.

Semlin in Hungary: See *Zemlin*.

Semur-en-Auxois, a small City of France, in the G. and D. of Burgundy, and M. of the Ter. of Auxois, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Armanfon*, 34 m. al. W. of *Dijon*, 35 N. of *Autun*; and 54 S. of *Troyes*. Lon. 23. 18. Lat. 47. 14.

Semur-en-Briennois, a Town of France, in the same Pr. the head of the Ter. of Briennois, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands nigh the R. *Loyre*, 13 m. al. N. of *Roanne*, 44 S. of *Autun*, and 54 N. W. of *Lyons*. Lon. 23. 10. Lat. 45. 55.

Sendomir: See *Sandomir*.

Senes, a small ruinous City of France, in the G. of Provence and M. of the Dio. of Senes, a B. un. the A. of *Ambrun*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands 30 m. S. E. of *Sisteron*, and 44 S. of *Ambrun*. Lon. 25. 38. Lat. 43. 27.

Seniff: See *Senniff*.

Senlis, a small City of France, in the G. of the Isle of France, the M. of the Di. of Valois; a B. un. the A. of Rheims, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Nonnette*, 20 m. N. W. of *Meux*, and 22 N. of *Paris*. Lon. 21. 44. Lat. 49. 9.

Senniff, a Village of the Low-Countries, in the D. of Brabant, famous for a Battle in 1674. It stands on the b. of *Hainault*, 8 m. N. W. of *Charleroy*, and 13 al. E. of *Mons*. Lon. 23. 35. Lat. 50. 34.

Stens, an ancient and beautiful City of France, in the G. of Champagne, the M. of the Co. of Senois, an A. sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands in a pleasant Plain, on the R. Yonne, 30 m. W. of Troyes, 28 N. of Auxerre, 60 S. E. of Paris, and 50 al. E. of Orleans. Lon. 22. 29. Lat. 48. 2.

Sentines: See *Setines*.

Seraio: See *Sarajo*.

Sertes, a City and A. of Turkey, in the Pr. of Macedonia, the same, I suppose, with *Emtoli*.

Sesane, a small City of France, in the G. of Champagne, and Ter. of Brie, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands 34 m. N. of Troyes, and 58 E. of Paris. Lon. 22. 57. Lat. 48. 35.

Sesane, an ancient Town of France, in the Up. Dauphine, and Ter. of Brianconois, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands about 9 m. E. of Briancon. Lon. 26. 31. Lat. 44. 29.

Sessa, an ancient City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, and Ter. of Lavoro, a B. un. the A. of Capoua, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands about 16 m. al. N. W. of Capoua. Lon. 36. 00. Lat. 41. 23.

Setines, anciently called Athens, one of the most ancient, and most noble Cities in Greece, still a considerable City and Castle, the M. of the Pr. of Livadia, in the D. of Setines, an A. now sub. to the Venetians, who took it in 1687. It stands nigh the Sea, and the

Gulf of Engia, about 120 m. al. N. of Mystra or Lacedamon, 160 S. E. of Larissa, and 420 S. W. of Constantinople. Lon. 48. 20. Lat. 37. 25.

Setuval: See *St. Vbes*.

La Seu: See *Urgel*.

St. Sever, a City of France, in the G. and Pr. of Gascony, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. Adour, 22 m. E. of Dax, 18 al. W. of Aire, and 48 S. of Bordeaux. Lon. 17. 28. Lat. 43. 55.

St. Severino, a small City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, and Fur. Calabria; an A. sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on a steep Rock *Neeto*, 8 m. off the Sea, 38 S. E. of Rossano, and 42 E. of Cosenze. Lon. 39. 22. Lat. 38. 5.

St. Severino, a small ancient City and Castle of Italy, in the Papacy, and Mar. of Ancona; a B. un. the A. of Fermo, sub. to the Pope. It stands on the R. Potenza, 7 m. nigh W. of Tolentino, and 10 N. E. of Cupiciano. Lon. 34. 46. Lat. 42. 57.

St. Severo, a small, but populous flourishing City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, and Pr. of the Capitate; a B. un. the A. of Manfredonia, (but exempt from that Jurisdiction) sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands in a Plain, 13 m. off the Sea, and 26 W. of Manfredonia. Lon. 37. 21. Lat. 41. 39.

St. Stevenswaert, a Port with large Intrenchments about it, lying upon the Banks of the

Mæse in *Spanish* *Guelderland*, 7 m. S. W. of *Ruremond*, and about 20 m. N. E. of *Maestricht*. It was taken this year 1702 by the Confederates from the *Fr.* and *Span.* Lon. 24. Lat. 51. 8.

SEVILLE, a great, rich, and populous City, the ancientest and fairest, of *Spain*, with an Old Castle called *Alcazar*, the M. of the K. of *Andaluzia*, or *Vandalitia*, in the Ter. of *Seville*; an A. and U. sub. to the K. of *Spain*, somewhat declining. It stands in a fruitful Plain, on the R. *Guadalquivir*, (where is a good Haven) 56 m. off Sea, 100 N. of the *Streight's* Mouth, 130 W. of *Granada*, 175 al. S. E. of *Lisbone*, and 210 S. W. of *Madrid*. Lon. 11. 14. Lat. 37. 30.

Seure: See *Bellegarg*.

Sezane: See *Sesane*.

Sfetigrade, a Town of the *Turks* in the K. of *Albania*, which I find not in the Maps.

Shertogenbosch: See *Boisleduc*.

Sienna, or *Siena*, a great and ancient City of *Italy*, in the D. of *Tuscany*, and M. of the Ter. of *Sienna*, an A. and U. sub. to the D. of *Tuscany*, for which he is Homager to *Spain*. It stands by the b. of the Ter. of *Florence*, 28 m. nigh S. of *Florence*, 64 E. of *Leghorn* and *Pisa*, and 140 N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 32. 28. Lat. 42. 53.

Sienna is a great City of *Italy*, in the D. of *Tuscany*, and M. of the Ter. of *Sienna*, an A. and U. sub. to the D. of *Tuscany*, for which he is Homager to *Spain*. It stands by the b. of the Ter. of *Florence*, 28 m. nigh S. of *Florence*, 64 E. of *Leghorn* and *Pisa*, and 140 N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 32. 28. Lat. 42. 53.

Sigen, a Town of *Germany*, in the Up. Cir. of the *Rhine*, in the *Weteraw* and *Nassaw*, the head of a County; a little U. sub. to the House of *Nassaw*. It stands nigh the b. of *Westphalia*, 17 m. W. of *Dillenburg*, 35 N. E. of *Coblenz*, and 38 E. of *Bonn*. Lon. 27. 36. Lat. 50. 46.

Sigeth, *Siget*, or *Zygeth*, a very strong Town, with a fine Castle of the Low. *Hungery*, the M. of the Co. of *Sigeth*; sub. to the Emp. whose Forces took it from the *Turks* in 1688. It stands incircled by the R. *Alma*, 44 m. S. of *Alba-Regalis*, 64 E. of *Canisa*, and 74 S. W. of *Buda*. Lon. 39. 24. Lat. 46. 36.

Sign, a Venetian Garrison in *Dalmatia*.

Sigvenca, a small City and Castle of *Spain*, in the Pr. of *Old-Castile*; a B. un. the A. of *Toledo*, and a small U. sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the beginning of the R. *Hernares*, by the b. of *New Castile*, 66 m. N. E. of *Madrid*, and 70 E. of *Segovia*. Lon. 14. 48. Lat. 41. 6.

Silistria, a great City of *Turkey*, the second in the Pr. of *Bulgaria*, (by some reckoned the Chief) the M. of the *Sangiac* of *Silistria*; sub. to the *Turks*. It stands 18 m. S. of *Nigepoli* or *Nicopolis*, 70 N. of *Sofia* or *Sophia*, and 154 N. W. of *Andrianople*. Lon. 47. 50. Lat. 44. 25.

Sim

Simmeren, a City and strong Castle of Germany, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the Rhine; sub. to its own Prince, to whom the French restored it by the Pce. of R. 1697. It stands 24 m. nigh S. of Coblentz, and 33 W. of Mentz. Lon. 26. 52. Lat. 49. 59.

Sintzheim: See Zintzheim.

Sion, a City of the Com. of Switzerland, the M. of the Country of *Wallisland*, a B. un. the A. of *Monstiers*, sub. to this Com. It stands on the R. *Rhofne*, 56 m. S. of Bern, and 60 E. of Geneva. Lon. 27. 4. Lat. 45. 48.

Siracossa: See *Syracossa*.

Sirad, a City of Poland, in the Pr. of Great Poland, the M. of the Pal. of *Siradia*, sub. to the K. of Pol. It stands on the R. *Warta*, 68 m. al. N. E. of *Breslaw*, and 105 N. W. of *Cracow*. Lon. 38. 55. Lat. 51. 32.

Sirmium, or *Sirmish*, a City almost ruined of *Sclavonia*, the M. of the Co. of *Szrim*; a B. un. the A. of *Colocza*, sub. to the Emperor, and the Birth-place of *Probus* the Emperor. It stands nigh the R. *Save*, 40 m. S. of *Esseck*, and 54 W. of *Belgrade*. Lon. 41. 17. Lat. 45. 25.

Sisse, once a City and B. now a Village in *Croatia*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Save* and *Colopr*, by the E. of *Sclavonia*, 24 m. S. E. of *Lagrab*. Lon. 37. 52. Lat. 45. 5.

Sisteron, a rich and populous City of France, the M. of the Up. *Provence*, and Dio. of *Sisteron*, a B. un. the A. of *Aix*; sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Durance*, 34 m. S. W. of *Ambrun*; and 52 N. E. of *Aix*. Lon. 25. 28. Lat. 43. 46.

Slawhaw, or *Austerlitz*, a City of Germany in *Bohemia*, and Mar. of *Moravia*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands 26 m. S. of *Olmutz*. Lon. 37. 13. Lat. 49. 8.

Sleswick, a considerable City of Denmark, the M. of the D. of *Sleswick*, or *S. Jutland*, in the Prefecture of *Gottorp*; a B. un. the A. of *Lunden*, once Imperial, now sub. to the D. of *Holstein-Gottorp*. It stands on the *Slie*, (where is a commodious Haven) 64 m. N. of *Hamburg*, as many N. W. of *Lubeck*, and 130 S. W. of *Copenhagen*. Lon. 29. 24. Lat. 55. 57.

Slonim, a small City of Poland, in the D. of *Lithuania*, and Pal. of *Novograd*; sub. to the K. of Pol. It stands on the R. *Sczura*, 35 m. al. S. of *Novograd*. Lon. 47. 00. Lat. 53. 00.

Sluczk, a great and populous Town of Poland, in the D. of *Lithuania*, the M. of the D. of *Sluczk*; sub. to the K. of Pol. It stands about 65 m. S. of *Minski*. Lon. 49. 34. Lat. 52. 52.

Sluys, a small but very strong Port-Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, the

the M. of *le Pais de Eftates*; subject to the *Hollanders*, who took it in 1604. It stands nigh the Sea, 10 m. N. E. of *Bruges*, 14 S. W. of *Middleburg*, and 22 N. W. of *Ghent*. Lon. 22. 34. Lat. 51. 24.

Smalkaden, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Franconia*, the M. of the Prin. of *Henneburg*; sub. to the Prince of *Hesse-Cassel*. It stands on the b. of *Thuringia*, 23 m. S. W. of *Erfurt*, and 54 N. of *Bamberg*. Lon. 30. 32. Lat. 50. 48.

Smolensko, a large and very strong City, with a fine Castle of *Russia*, the M. of the Pr. and D. of *Smolensko*, sub. to the Emp. of *Russia*. It stands on the R. *Nieper*, nigh the b. of *Poland*, 140 m. N. of *Novogrod*, 230 nigh W. of *Moscow*, 240 al. N. of *Kiow*, and 300 E. of *Wilna*. Lon. 55. 42. Lat. 54. 31.

Soana: See *Sevana*.

Soczow, a great and strong City in the Prin. of *Moldavia*; sub. to this Prince. It stands on the R. *Sereth*, 60 m. W. of *Jazy*, 54 N. E. of *Cronstat*, and 74 al. S. of *Kaminieck*. Lon. 48. 30. Lat. 47. 44.

Soeft, or *Souft*, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and Earl. of *Mark*; once Imperial, now sub. to the K. of *Prussia*. It stands 30 m. S. E. of *Munster*, as many W. of *Paderbone*, and 32 al. E. of *Dortmund*. Lon. 27. 44. Lat. 51. 38.

Sofia, formerly *Sophia*, a great, populous, but unwalled City of *Turkey*, the M. of the Pr. of *Bulgaria*, in the Sangiac of *Sofia*; an A. sub. to the *Turks*, and the Seat of the *Bassa* for the G. of *Romellia*. It stands on the R. *Ciabrun*, 106 m. N. of *Salonichi*, 150 S. of *Targovisco*, 168 W. of *Andrianople*, 240 al. S. E. of *Belgrade*, and 315 W. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 47. 12. Lat. 43. 25.

Soignes, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Hainault*, and Ter. of *Brabant*; sub. to the Fr. It stands on the R. *Senne*, 8 m. N. E. of *Mons*, and 11 S. E. of *Ath*. Lon. 23. 20. Lat. 50. 36.

Soissons, an ancient, great, fine, and strong City of *France*, in the G. of the Isle of *France*, and M. of *Soissonois*; a B. un. the A. of *Rheims*, an Earl. and a Generality sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Aisne*, 28 m. W. of *Rheims*, 33 S. of *St. Quintin*, and 48 N. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 22. 32. Lat. 49. 19.

Soleurre: See *Soluthurn*.

Selmona: See *Sulmona*.

Solms, a ruinous Town of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up *Rhine*, in the *Weteraw*, and Co. of *Solms*, sub. to its own Prince. It stands 47 m. N. of *Frankfort* on the *Main*. Lon. 28. 14. Lat. 49. 47.

Solothurn, a City of the *Com* of *Switzerland*, the M. of the *Can.* of *Solothurn*; sub. to this *Com.* It stands on the R. *Aar*, 21 m. N. of *Bern*, and 31 S. of *Basel*. Lon. 27. 6. Lat. 47. 5.

Salsena: See *Salsona*.

Soltwedel, a Town of Germany in *Brandenburg*.

Sommiers, a small City of France, in the *Low-Languedoc*, and Ter. of *Nismes*; sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Vidole*, 13 m. W. of *Nismes*, and as many N. E. of *Mompelien*. Lon. 23. 8. Lat. 43. 17.

Sophia: See *Sofia*.

Sopron: See *Oedenburg*.

Sora, a City of Italy, with a splendid Castle, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Lavoro*; a B. un. the A. of *Naples*; a D. sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the R. *Garigliano*, by the b. of *Champagna-di-Roma*, 54 m. E. of *Rome*, and 56 N. W. of *Naples*. Lon. 35. 34. Lat. 41. 46.

Soraw, a small City of Germany of *Bohemia*, and Mar. of *Lusatia*, sub. to the Elect. of *Saxony*. It stands on the b. of *Silesia*, nigh the R. *Bober*, 10 m. S. of *Crossen*. and 30 N. of *Gorlitz*. Lon. 35. 22. Lat. 51. 42.

Soria, the name of two places, one in *Spain*, in the Pr. of *New-Castile*; the other an U. in *Denmark*, but of no note.

Sorock, a strong place of Poland, on the R. *Niester*, besieged by the *Turks* in 1652, but if I mistake not, it was taken from them that year, by the K. of Poland. I find it not in the Maps.

Sorrento, an ancient City of Italy, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Lavoro*; an A. sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the S. Parts of the Bay of *Naples*, about 18 m. S. of that City. Lon. 36. 19. Lat. 40. 39.

Soranna, or *Scana*, a declining City of Italy, in the D. of *Tuscany*, and Ter. of *Sienna*, a B. un. the A. of *Sienna*, sub. to the D. of *Tusc.* It stands on a very high Hill, nigh the b. of the *Papacy*, about 3 m. W. of *Petigliano*. Lon. 33. 7. Lat. 42. 11.

Souft: See *Soest*.

Spaa, or *Spaw*, a famous Village for Waters, of the *Low-Countries*, in the B. of *Liege*, sub. to this Prince. It stands on the b. of *Luxemburg*, 9 m. S. of *Limburg*, and 22 S. E. of *Liege*. Lon. 25. 25. Lat. 50. 25.

Spalatro, a very strong rich and populous City, in the Pr. of *Dalmatia*, an A. sub. to the *Venetians*. It stands on the *Adriatick*, or Gulf of *Venice*, (where is an excellent Haven) 30 m. S. E. of *Sebenico*, 32 S. of *Bagnialuck*, 74 S. E. of *Zara*, and 92 N. W. of *Ragusi*. Lon. 38. 50. Lat. 44. 00.

Spandaw, a strong City of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. *Saxony*, and Mar. of *Brandenburg*, sub. to the K. of *Prus.* It stands upon the R. *Havel*, 8 m. al. W. of *Berlin*. Lon. 33. 40. Lat. 52. 36.

Spaw:

Spaw : See *Spaa*.

Spenderobi : See *Semendria*.

Spire, a great and famous City of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine, and M. of the B. of *Spire*; a B. un. the A. of *Mentz*, a free Imperial City, but taken and burnt down by the French in 1689. It stood on the R. Rhine, above 6 m. N. of *Philipsburg*, 13 S. W. of *Heidelberg*, and 23 S. of *Worms*. Lon. 28. 12. Lat. 49. 11.

Split : See *Spalatro*.

Spoleto, a fair, populous, and very ancient City of Italy, in the Papacy, the M. of the D. of *Spoleto*, or *Umbria*; a B. un. the Pope, and sub. to him. It stands partly on a Hill by the R. *Tessino*, 34 m. S. E. of *Perugia*, 38 nigh E. of *Orvieto*, and 42 N. of *Rome*. Lon. 34. 27. Lat. 42. 23.

Sprotaw, a City of Germany of *Bohemia*, in the D. of *Silefia*, and D. of *Glogaw*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Sprotaw*, by the *Bober*, 19 m. W. of *Glogaw*. Lon. 35. 40. Lat. 51. 35.

Squillace, a poor City of Italy, in the K. of *Naples*, and Fur. *Calabria*; a B. un. the A. of *Regio*, sub. to the K. of *Sp*. It stands nigh a Bay of the same name, 32 m. S. W. of *St. Severino*. Lon. 38. 50. Lat. 38. 44.

Stabla : See *Stavelo*.

Stade, a very strong Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and D. of *Breme*, once Imperial, and one of the Hance,

now sub. to the Swedes. It stands on the R. *Scuvinge*, nigh the *Elbe*, 28 m. W. of *Mamburg*, and 46 al. N. of *Breme*. Lon. 28. 52. Lat. 54. 2.

Stafarda, a little Town of Italy, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, and Mar. of *Saluzzo*, remarkable for a Battle in 1690. It stands 4 m. N. of *Saluzzo*, and 8 S. E. of *Pignerol*. Lon. 27. 8. Lat. 44. 18.

Stagno, a small City of *Dalmatia*, in the Com. of *Ragusa*, a B. un. the A. of *Ragusa*, sub. to this Com. It stands on the *Adriatick* Sea, (where is a convenient Harbour) 18 m. al. N. of *Ragusa*. Lon. 40. 40. Lat. 43. 18.

Stamboul : See *Constantinople*.

Stametz, a City of *Sweden*, in the Pr. of *Gotthland*, now reduced to a Village.

Stargart, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. *Saxony*, and D. of *Pomerania*, a Hanse Town, sub. to the K. of *Prussia*. It stands on the R. *Ilma*, 26 m. nigh S. E. of *Stetin*. Lon. 35. 45. Lat. 53. 18.

Stavelo, or *Stablo*, a great Monastery of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Luxemburg*, to which belongs a Ter. It stands on the R. *Albe*, 12 m. S. of *Limburg*. Lon. 25. 32. Lat. 50. 21.

Stavern, a small City of the *Low-Countries*, in the Pr. of *West-Friesland*, and Ter. of *Westergoe*, a fort of a Hance-Town sub. to the States. It stands on the *Zuider-Zee*, 5 m. S. W.

of *Hinlopen*. Lon. 24. 30. Lat. 53. 5.

Steckaw: See *Seckaw*.

Steenberg, a small City of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Brabant*, and Quarter of *Boisleduc*, belonging to the late K. of *England*, and now in dispute. It stands nigh the b. of *Zeland*, above 4 m. N. of *Bergen-op-zome*. Lon. 23. 30. Lat. 51. 35.

Steenkirk, or *Estenkirke*, a Village of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Hainault*, and Ter. of *Brachbant*, famous for a Battle in 1692. It stands by the R. *Senne*, 2 or 3 m. al. S. of *Engien*, 10 E. of *Ath*, and 12 N. E. of *Mons*. Lon. 23. 20. Lat. 51. 41.

Steenwick, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Pr. of *Overyffel*, and Ter. of *Sallandt*, sub. to the States. It stands on the R. *Aa*, 17 m. N. of *Zwoll*, nigh the b. of *West-Friesland*. Lon. 25. 14. Lat. 52. 58.

Stegeborg, a small City and Port of *Swedeland*, in the Pr. of *Gotland*, and Ter. of *Ostrogoe*, sub. to the K. of *Swed*. It stands by the *Baltick Sea*, 80 m. al. N. of *Calmar*. Lon. 37. 2. Lat. 58. 24.

Stenay, or *Astenay*, a strong City of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Luxemburg*, sub. to the Fr. who took it in 1654. and annexed it to *Lorrain*. It stands on the b. of *Champagne* and *Lorrain*, by the R. *Maes*, 8 m. W. of *Montmedy*, and 20 S. of *Buillon* or *Bovillon*. Lon. 24. 32. Lat. 49. 34.

Stenwick: See *Steenwick*.

Stettin, a very strong and rich City of *Germany*, with a fine Castle, in the Cir. of *Up.Saxony*, the M. of the D. of *Pomerania*, sub. to the *Swedes*. It stands on the R. *Oder*, 70 m. N. of *Francfort*, 74 N. E. of *Berlin*, 160 W. of *Dantzick*, 170 E. of *Lubeck*, and 335 al. N. of *Vienna*. Lon. 35. 18. Lat. 53. 28.

Steyr, a small Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. and Arch. D. of *Austria*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands about 20 m. S. E. of *Lintz*. Lon. 34. 53. Lat. 48. 00.

Stives, anciently called *Thebes* a renowned City, now a ruinous place of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Livadia* or *Achaia*, in the Pr. of *Stramulipa* or *Boeotia*, sub. to the *Turks*, possessed by the *Venetians* in 1687, but soon deserted again. It stands about 40 m. N. W. of *Setines* or *Athens*. Lon. 48. 18. Lat. 38. 00.

STOCKHOLM, a very large, rich and populous City, and a celebrated Mart, the M. of all *Swedeland*, in the Pr. of *Sweden*, and Pr. of *Upsale*, sub. to the K. of *Swedeland*, and his Seat, having here a Royal Castle. It has a large and safe Port by the *Baltick Sea*, being 360 m. N. E. of *Copenhagen*, 680 N. of *Vienna*, 650 N. E. of *Amsterdam*, 860 W. of *Moscow*, and 880 N. E. of *London*. Lon. 39. 5. Lat. 59. 26.

Stol-

Stolhofen, a fortified City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Mar. of *Baden*, sub. to this Prince. It stands nigh the R. *Rhine*, 7 m. S. W. of *Baden*, and 15 N. E. of *Strasburg*. Lon. 27. 44. Lat. 48. 37.

Stolpe, a Town and ancient Castle of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. *Saxony*, and D. of *Pomerania*, sub. to the King of *Prussia*. It stands on the R. *Stolpe* 52 m. E. of *Colberg*, and 64 W. of *Dantzick*. Lon. 38. 00. Lat. 54. 18.

Straesburg: See *Strasburg*.

Stralsund, a small, but very strong City of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. *Saxony*, and D. of *Pomerania*, once Imperial, now sub. to the *Swedes*, and is a Hance-Town. It stands on a Harbour of the *Baltick* Sea, 19 m. al. N. of *Gripswald*, and 84 N. W. of *Stetin*. Lon. 34. 00. Lat. 54. 35.

STRASBURG, or *Strasburg*, a very ancient, large and stately City of Germany, the M. of the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, and the Low. *Assatia*; a B. un. the A. of *Mentz*, and an U. once Imperial, but now sub. to the *French*, and in a declining State. It stands on the R. *Ill*, just by the *Rhine*. 55 m. N. of *Basil*, 64 S. E. of *Heidelberg*, 70 E. of *Nancy*, 100 S. E. of *Luxemburg*, 140 W. of *Ausburg*, 250 E. of *Paris*, and 390 W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 27. 26. Lat. 48. 28.

Straubing, a City of Germany, in the Cir. and D. of *Bavaria*; sub. to the Elec. of *Bava-*

ria. It stands on the R. *Danube*, 24 m. al. E. of *Ratisbone*, and 44 al. N. E. of *Passaw*. Lon. 32. 51. Lat. 48. 50.

Strengues, a City of *Sweden*, in the K. of *Sweden*, and Pr. of *Sudermaina*; B. un. the A. of *Upsale*, sub. to the K. of *Swed.* It stands nigh Lakes and Marshy places, 45 m. al. S. W. of *Upsale* and *Stockholm*. Lon. 37. 34. Lat. 52. 24.

Strigonium: See *Gran*.

Stromberg, a Town of Germany, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the *Rhine*, sub. to the Elect. Pal. It stands nigh the R. *Rhine*, above 5 m. W. of *Bingen*, and S. of *Bacharach*. Lon. 27. 9. Lat. 49. 56.

Strongolo, a City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples* and Hith. *Calabria*; a B. un. the A. of *St. Severino*; sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands upon a Hill about 3 m. off Sea, and 8 N. E. of *St. Severino*. Lon. 39. 28. Lat. 39. 12.

Strugatt, a fair and populous City, with a noble Castle of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, the M. of the D. of *Wirtzburg*, sub. to this Prince, and his Seat. It stands in a fruitful Plains by the R. *Necker*, 38 m. E. of *Baden*, 41 S. of *Heidelberg*, 50 al. N. W. of *Ulm*, and 56 E. of *Strasburg*. Lon. 28. 50. Lat. 48. 34.

Stul-Weissenburg: See *Alta Regalis*.

Suczow: See *Soczow*.

Su. Ill.

Suetia, a ruined City of Italy, in the Isle of Sardinia; a B. un. the A. of Cagliari.

Sulmona, a very ancient City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, and Hist. *Abruzzo*; a B. un. the A. of *Civita-di-Chie*, sub. to the K. of Spain, and the Birth-place of *Ovid*. It stands on the R. *Sangro*, 20 m. S. of *Civita-di-Chie*. Lon. 36. 2. Lat. 42. 3.

Sultzbach, a small Town of Germany, in the Cir. and Up. Pal. of *Bavaria*, the M. of the Co. of *Sultzbach*; sub. to the D. of *Newburg*, and is a Prin. It stands 30 m. E. of *Nuremberg*, and 35 N. of *Ratisbone*. Lon. 31. 58. Lat. 42. 28.

Susa, an ancient and strong City of Italy, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, the M. of the Mar. of *Susa*; taken by the French 1690, but restored to the D. of *Savoy* by the sep. Pce. 1656. It stands nigh the b. of *Dauphine* in France, on the *Dora*, 19 m. N. of *Pignerol*, and 24 N. W. of *Turin*. Lon. 26. 50. Lat. 44. 46.

Susdal, a City of Russia, the M. of the D. of *Susdal*, a B. un. the A. of *Rostov*, sub. to the Emp. of Russia. It stands at Lon. 65. 25. Lat. 56. 35.

Sutphen: See *Zutphen*.

Sutri, a small City of Italy in the Papacy, in St. Peter's Patri-mony; a B. united to *Nepi*, sub. to the Pope. It stands among Rocks on the R. *Pozzulo*, 3 m. S. E. of *Ronciglione*, and 18 N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 33. 57. Lat. 42. 2.

Swerin, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of Low. Saxony, and D. of *Mecklenburg*; sub. to the D. of *Swerin*, being a B. un. the A. of *Breme*. It stands on a Lake of the same Name, 14 m. S. of *Wismar*, and 24 nigh E. of *Lubeck*. Lon. 31. 47. Lat. 53. 58.

Swernick, or *Zwenigh*, a considerable Pass of the K. of *Servia*, in the Pr. of *Rascia*; sub. to the Emperor in the year 1688. It stands nigh the b. of *Bosnia*, on the R. *Trina*, 28 m. E. of *Sarajevo*. Lon. 41. 00. Lat. 44. 46.

Swickaw: See *Zwickaw*.

Swingenberg: See *Zwingenberg*.

Swoll: See *Zwoll*.

Sygeth, or *Zygeth*: See *Sigeth*.

Syon: See *Sion*.

Syracusa, or *Syracusa*, once a very famous and noble City, (but now much inferior) of Italy, in the Isle of *Sicily*, the M. of the Pr. of *Noto*, a B. un. the A. of *Montreal*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It has a strong Castle, and stands on an Island by the Sea-shore, 40 m. S. of *Catania*, 55 al. S. of *Messina* and *Regio*, and 132 al. S. E. of *Palermo*. Lon. 37. 20. Lat. 36. 18.

Szombat: See *Tyrnaw*.

Szreim: See *Sirmium*.

T A

Aber, a Town of Germany, in the K. of Bohemia, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Laufnitz*, 24 m. N. of *Budweis*, and 42 S. of *Prague*. Lon. 34. 55. 14. Lat. 49. 19.

Tangermund, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. Saxony, and Mar. of Brandenburg; sub. to the King of Prussia, It stands on the R. Elbe and Tanger, 26 m. nigh W. of Brandenburg, and 32 al. N. of Magdeburg. Lon. 32. 24. Lat. 52. 25.

25. *Taormina*, a little City of *Italy*, in the Isle of *Sicily*, and Pr. of *Demona*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on a high Mountain by the Sea-side, 32 m. S. of *Messina*, and 36 al. N. E. of *Catania*. Lon. 37. 40. Lat. 7. 24.

Tarentais : See **Monstiers.**

Tarento, a small, but strong and populous City of *Italy*, with a Castle, in the B. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Otranto*, an A. and a Prin. sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on a convenient Bay of the same name, 40 m. nigh S. E. of *Bari*, and 62 al. W. of *Otranto*. Lon. 39. 28. Lat. 40. 26.

Taragon : See Tarragon.

Tarascon, a great and ancient Town of France, with two Castles in the G. of Provence;

Tarbes, a populous City of France, with a Castle called Bigorre, is the G. of Gascony, and M. of the Pr. of Bigorre; a B. on the A. of Aux, lib. to the K. of Fr. It is seated in a pleasant Plain on the R. Adour, 24 m. E. of Pau, 26 S. W. of Aux, and 94 S. of Bourdeaux. Lon. 18. 14. Lat. 43. 18.

Targowisse, or Terviseb, a great and considerable City, the M. of the Prin. of *Walachia*, sub. to its own Prince, un. the *Turks*, and his Seat, It stands on the R. *Launiza*, 94 m. S. E. of *Hermanstat*, 140 S. W. of *Jazy*, 150 N. of *Sofia*, 200 E. of *Belgrade*, and 350 N. W. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 47. 38. Lat. 45. 54.

Tariffa, once a great, now almost ruined City of Spain, with a Castle in the K. of Andalusia, and Dio. of Cadiz, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands by the Streights. Mouth, 22 m. W. of Gibraltar, and 26 N. of Tanger. Lon. 11. 7. Lat. 35. 55.

Tarracon, an ancient City of Spain, in the K. of Arragon, the M. of the Dio. of Tarracon; a B. un. the A. of Saragoſa, ſub. to the K. of Sp. It ſtands on the R. *Queois*, by the b. of *Old-Caftile* and *Naverr*, 54 m. N. W. of *Saragoſa*, and 58 S. of *Pampelune*. Lon. 15. 31. Lat. 41. 54.

Tar.

Tarracina: See *Terracina*.

Tarragon, once a very famous, but now declining City of Spain, the second in the Prin. of Catalonia, and M. of the Ter. of Tarragon; an A. and an U. sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the Mediterranean Sea, 44 m. E. of Tortosa, 54 W. of Barcelona, and 112 N. W. of Majorca. Lon. 19. 26. Lat. 40. 36.

Tavasthus, or *Gronenberg*, a City and Castle of Swedeland, in the D. of Finland; sub. to the K. of Swed. It stands 68 m. al. N. of Borgo, and 94 N. E. of Abo. Lon. 46. 15. Lat. 61. 24.

Tavira, or *Tavila*, a considerable City, and noted Port and Castle of Portugal, the M. of the K. of Algarve, in the Co. of Tavira, sub. to the K. of Portugal. It has a large Haven at the mouth of the R. Kilaon, being 16 m. E. of Vairo, 75 nigh W. of Cadiz, 162 al. W. of Seville, and 125 S. E. of Lisbon. Lon. 9. 14. Lat. 37. 00.

Tecklenburg, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of Westphalia, the M. of the Co. of Tecklenburg, sub. to its own Prince. It stands 12 m. al. W. of Osnabrug, and 23 N. of Munster. Lon. 27. 19. Lat. 52. 23.

Teina, a strong Fort in the Prin. of Walachia.

Telga, a City of Swedeland, in the K. of Sweden, and Pr. of Sudermania; sub. to the K. of Swed. It stands 25 m. S. W.

of Stockholm. Lon. 38. 28. Lat. 59. 17.

Temestwar, a great and vast strong City of the Upper Hungary, the M. of the G. of Temeswar, and in the Co. of Temeswar; sub. still to the Turks, and the Seat of a Bassa. It stands nigh the b. of Transilvania, 54 m. N. E. of Belgrade, 48 S. W. of Weissenburg, 75 S. of Great Waradin, and 160 S. E. of Buda. Lon. 43. 24. Lat. 46. 60.

Tenda, a Town with a strong Castle, of Italy, in the Prin. of Piedmont, and Co. of Nice, the head of a Ter. sub. to the D. of Savoy. It stands on the R. Rodia, in the Apennine, 19 m. S. of Coni, and 30 N. E. of Nice. Lon. 27. 14. Lat. 43. 46.

Tenremond: See *Dendermond*.

Teramo, a little City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, and For. Abruzzo, a B. un. the A. of Clontia di Chic, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the R. Tordino, 20 m. al. N. of Aquila. Lon. 35. 47. Lat. 42. 36.

Tergovis: See *Goes*.

Tergovisco: See *Targovisco*.

Termola, or *Termini*, a City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, in the Pr. of the Capitanate; a B. un. the A. of Benevento, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the b. of Rion Abruzzo nigh the R. Tiferina, 31 m. S. E. of Lanciano. Lon. 37. 7. Lat. 41. 48.

Terni

Terni, an ancient City of Italy, in the Papacy, and D. of Spoleto; a B. un. the Pope, and sub. to him. It stands in a Plain upon the R. Nere, 9 m. S. of Spoleto, and 32 N. of Rome. Lon. 34. 27. Lat. 42. 23.

Ternova, a City of Turkey, in the Pr. of Bulgaria; sub. to the Turks, and the Seat of a Sangiack. It stands on a Hill by the R. Janetra, 82 N. E. of Sofia, and 113 N. W. of Adrianople. Lon. 48. 44. Lat. 44. 14.

Tervanne, a Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of Artois; sub. to the French, and formerly a B. It stands on the R. Lys, 5 m. W. of Aire, and 9 S. of St. Omer. Lon. 21. 23. Lat. 50. 41.

Terracina, an old ruinous City, and *Castellum* of Italy, in the Papacy, and Campagna-di-Roma; a B. un. the Pope, and sub. to him. It stands nigh the Sea, at the b. of Naples, 46 m. S. E. of Rome. Lon. 35. 13. Lat. 41. 26.

Tervel, a City of Spain, in the K. of Arragon, the M. of the Ter. of Tervel, a B. un. the A. of Saragosa, sub. the King of Spain. It stands on the R. Gualdalquivir and Alambra, 18 m. E. of Albarazin, and 78 S. of Saragosa. Lon. 16. 37. Lat. 40. 16.

Tervisch: See Targovisco.

Teschin, a City of Germany of Bohemia, in the D. of Silesia, the M. of a D. sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. Odra, 36 m. S. E. of Troppaw. Lon. 38. 58. Lat. 49. 38.

Thebes: See Stives.

Thessalonica: See Salonichi.

Thionen, or Tilmont: See Tienen.

Tbionville, a small, but very strong City of the Low-Countries, in the D. of Luxemburg, and Co. of St. Jabanberg, sub. to the French, who took it, in 1644. Rest. to Spain by the Pce of R. 1697. It stands on the R. Moselle, nigh the b. of Lorrain, 13 m. S. of Luxemburg, and 17 N. of Metz. Lon. 25. 32. Lat. 49. 29.

Tbolose in France: See Toulouse.

Tbolose in Spain: See Tolosa.

Thorn, a considerable City of Poland, in the K. of Prussia, and the Pal. of Culm; once Imperial, now sub. to the Poles, and was the Birth-place of Copernicus. It stands on the R. Weiffel, by the b. of Great Poland, 76 m. S. of Danzick, and 95 al. N. W. of Warsaw. Lon. 39. 42. Lat. 52. 56.

Tbovars or *Fovars*, a City of France, with a magnificent Castle, in the G. of Orleansois, and Pr. of Poitou; a D. sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. Tove, between Poitiers and Angers, about 38 mile from each. Lon. 18. 24. Lat. 46. 59.

Tboulan: See Toulon.

Tboulouse: See Toulouse.

Touin, a Town of the Low-Countries, in the B. of Liege, and le Pais entre Sambre and Meuse; sub. to the French, and lately fortified. It stands by the b. of Hainault, on the R. Sambre,

al.

al. 10 m. S. W. of *Charleroy*, 11 N. E. of *Maubuge*, and 14 S. E. of *Mons*. Lon. 23. 31. Lat. 50. 22.

Tienen, or *Tilmont*, a large Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Brabant*, and Quar. of *Lovain*, sub. to the King of Sp. and new fortified of late. It stands on the R. *Glas*, 11 m. al. S. E. of *Lovain*, 20 N. of *Namur*, and 23 E. of *Brussels*. Lon. 24. 18. Lat. 50. 52.

Tina, or *Tinc*, a small City of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Bosnia*, a B. un. the A. of *Spalatro*, sub. to the *Turks*. It stands on the R. *Tina*, by the b. of *Dalmatia* and *Croatia*, 26 m. N. E. of *Sebenico*, 38 N. of *Spalatro*, and 48 S. of *Taicza*. Lon. 38. 34. Lat. 44. 34.

Tyrnaw: See *Tyrnaw*.

Tirol, an ancient ruined City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Austria*, and Co. of *Tirol*, which gives name to this Province. It is sub. to the Emperor, standing on the R. *Adige*, 26 m. W. of *Brixen*. Lon. 31. 22. Lat. 46. 25.

Titul, a strong Fort and Town of the Up. *Hungary*, and Co. of *Bodrock*; sub. to the Emperor, and taken by his Forces in 1688. But to be no otherwise fortified than it was by the Emp. at the Pce. of *Carlowitz*, 1699. It stands on a Hill by the R. *Tey*, nigh the *Danube*, 13 m. al. E. of *Peterwaradin*, and 25 N. W. of *Belgrade*. Lon. 42. 13. Lat. 45. 43.

Tiva: See *Stives*.

Tivoli, or *Fibur*, an ancient City of *Italy*, in the Papacy and *Campagna-di-Roma*; a B. un. the Pope, and sub. to him, having a noble Palace of Card. *Esse's*. It stands on the R. *Feverone*, by the b. of *Sabina*, 16 m. al. E. of *Rome*. Lon. 34. 14. Lat. 41. 56.

Tobalska, a late City of *Russia*, the M. of the K. of *Siberia*, a B. sub. to the Emp. of *Russia*. It stands on the R. *Trim*, at Lon. 92. 50. Lat. 65. 15.

Tockay: See *Tokay*.

Todi, an ancient City of *Italy* in the Papacy, and D. of *Spoletto*; a B. un. the Pope, and sub. to him. It stands on the R. *Tiber*, 17 m. S. of *Perugia*, and 24 W. of *Spoletto*. Lon. 33. 54. Lat. 42. 30.

Tokay, a very strong City and Castle of the Up. *Hungary*, the M. of the Co. of *Semlyn*, sub. to the Emperor, and taken by his Forces in 1685. It stands on an Island made by the R. *Tey* and *Bodrock*, 33 m. S. of *Cascaw*, 66 al. N. of *Great Waradin*, and 74 al. E. of *Buda*. Lon. 42. 00. Lat. 48. 8.

Toledo, an ancient, very strong and pleasant, but now declining City of *Spain*, the second in the Pr. of *New-Castile*, and Ter. of *Alcaria*; an A. the richest in Christendom, and a celebrated U. for Civil Law, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands nigh the middle of *Spain*, upon a Rock in a pleasant Valley on the River *Tejo*, 40 m. al. S. of *Madrid*, 140 N. of

Gra.

Granada, and 174 N. E. of *Seville*. Lon. 13. 39. Lat. 39. 24.

Tolen, a little Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Zeland*, the Head of the Isle of *Tolen*; sub. to the States. It stands about 4 m. N. W. of *Bergen-op-Zome*. Lon. 23. 25. Lat. 51. 34.

Tolentino, a little City of *Italy*, in the *Papacy*, and Mar. of *Ancona*; a B. un. the A. of *Fermo*, sub. to the Pope. It stands on the R. *Chinto*, 17 m. S. W. of *Macerata*. Lon. 35. 3. Lat. 42. 58.

Tolna, a City of the *Low-Hungary*, the M. of the Co. of *Tolna*; sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Danube*, 7 m. al. S. of *Colocza*, 52 N. W. of *Esseck*, and 68 al. S. E. of *Buda*. Lon. 40. 44. Lat. 46. 45.

Tolosa, or *Tbolosa*, a strong Town of *Spain*, in the Prin. of *Biscay*, and M. of *Ipusco* or *Guipusco*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Orto*, at the foot of the *Pyrenean Hills*, 38 m. N. W. of *Pampelune*, as many S. W. of *Bajonne*, and 50 al. E. of *Bilho*. Lon. 15. 33. Lat. 43. 24.

Tolose: See *Toluse*.

Tomar, a Town of *Portugal*, in the Pr. of *Estremadura*, the M. of the Co. of *Tomar*, sub. to the K. of *Port*. It stands on the R. *Nabaon*, 38 m. S. of *Coimbra*, and 76 N. E. of *Lisbone*. Lon. 8. 44. Lat. 39. 42.

Tonderen, or *Tinder*, a City of *Denmark*, in the D. of *Sleswick*, or *S. Jutland*, the M. of the Pr. of *Tonderen*, sub. to the D. of *Holstein-Gottorp*. It stands 22 m. S. of *Ripen*, and 36 N. W. of *Sleswick*. Lon. 28. 34. Lat. 55. 22.

Tongeres, a Town (once a great City) of the *Low-Countries*, in the B. of *Liege*, and Co. of *Lortz*, sub. to this Prince, and possessed by the Conf. in 1702. It stands on the R. *Jecker*, 8 m. al. W. of *Maeftrecht*, and 13 N. W. of *Liege*. Lon. 24. 39. Lat. 50. 53.

Tonningen, a small City of *Denmark*, in the D. of *Sleswick*, or *S. Jutland*, the M. of the Pre. of *Tonningen*, sub. to the D. of *Holstein-Gottorp*, and besieged in vain by the *Danish Forces* 1700. It stands on the R. *Eyder*, by the b. of *Holstein*, 24 m. al. W. of *Sleswick*, and 58 N. W. of *Hamburg*. Lon. 28. 46. Lat. 54. 50.

Tordilas, a Town of *Spain*, in the K. of *Leon*, and that part called *Trales-Douro*, sub. to the K. of *Sp*. It stands on the R. *Douro*, 15 m. W. of *Valladolid*. Lon. 12. 31. Lat. 41. 48.

Torgaw, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Up. Saxony*, and D. of *Saxony*, sub. to the Elect. of *Sax*. It stands on the R. *Elbe*, 22 m. S. of *Wittenberg*, and 25 N. E. of *Leipsick*. Lon. 33. 8. Lat. 51. 34.

Tornaw, a City of the *Up-Hungary*, the M. of the Co. of *Tornaw*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands upon a Hill, high the R.

R. *Sayo*, 17 m. W. of *Cascau*.
Lon. 41. 22. Lat. 48. 37.

Torne, a City of *Swedeland*,
the M. of the Pr. of *Lapland*,
and Pr. of *Tornia*, sub. to the K.
of *Swed.* It stands on the N. part
of the *Botner* Sea, by a large
and frequented Haven about 330
m. N. of *Abo*, and 430 al. N. of
Stockholm. Lon. 44. 00. Lat.
66. 3.

Toro, a decaying City of
Spain, in the K. of *Leon*, in that
part called *Tralos-Douro*, sub.
to the K. of *Sp.* and famous
for a Fight in 1476. It stands
on the R. *Douro*, 44 m. N. E.
of *Salamanca*, and 54 nigh S.
of *Leon*. Lon. 12. 13. Lat. 41.
45.

Torsil, a small City of *Swede-*
land, in the K. of *Sweden*, and
Pr. of *Sudermania*, sub. to the
K. of *Swed.* It stands 55 m. W.
of *Stockholm*. Lon. 37. 10. Lat.
59. 32.

Tortona, a City and strong
Castle of *Italy*, in the D. of
Milan, the M. of *Tortonese*; a
B. un. the A. of *Milan*, sub.
to the K. of *Sp.* It stands on the
R. *Scrivia*, 26 m. S. E. of *Casale*,
32 al. S. W. of *Milan*, and 35 N.
of *Genoa*. Lon. 28. 43. Lat.
44. 27.

Tortosa, a small, strong and
ancient City and Castle of *Spain*,
in the Prin. of *Catalonia*, the M.
of the Ter. of *Tortosa*; a B. un.
the A. of *Tarragon*, and a Prin.
sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands nigh
the *Mediterranean*, on the R. *E-*
bro, 44 m. W. of *Tarragon*, and
94 of *Barcelona*. Lon. 18. 27. Lat.
40. 32.

Torriglia, a Town of *Italy*, in
the Com. of *Genoa*, and Pr. of
Lavant, sub. to its own Prince.
It stands among Hills 13 m. N.
E. of *Genoa*. Lon. 29. 26. Lat.
44. 3.

Touars: See *Tbouars*.

Toul, a City of *France*, in the
D. of *Lorraine*, in the Ter. of
Toul; a B. un. the A. of *Triers*,
once Imperial, now sub. to the
K. of *France* ever since 1652. It
is pleasantly seated on the R.
Mosella, 14 m. W. of *Nancy*,
30 E. of *Barleduc*, and 34 S.
of *Metz*. Lon. 25. 20. Lat.
25. 20.

Toulon, or *Tboulon*, a strong-
and populous City and noted
Port of *France*, in the Low
Provence, the M. of the Dio. of
Toulon; a B. un. the A. of *Ar-*
les, sub. to the K. of *France*. It
has a great Naval Magazine,
and a fine Harbour for Fleets on
the *Mediterranean*, being 38 m.
al. S. E. of *Marseilles*, 43 S. E. of
Aix, 80 al. W. of *Nice*, and 400
al. S. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 25. 22.
Lat. 42. 34.

Toulouse, or *Tbolouse*, a
fine City, one of the largest of
all *France*, the M. of the G. of
Languedoc, in that part called
the *Higher Languedoc*, and Ter.
of *Toulouse*; an A. an U. and a
Parliament City, sub. to the K.
of *Fr.* It stands on the R. *Gar-*
ronde, 120 m. S. E. of *Bourda-*
aux, 170 N. of *Barcelona*, 210
nigh S. W. of *Lyons*, and 320
S. of *Paris*. Lon. 19. 48. Lat.
43. 29.

[*Tour-*

Tournay, a very strong City and Castle of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earld. of *Flanders*, in the Ter. of *Tournay*, a B. un. the A. of *Cambray*, sub. to the French who took it in 1667. It stands on the R. *Scheld*, 15 m. E. of *Lille*, 20 N. E. of *Doway*, 32 al. W. of *Mons*, and 30 nigh S. of *Ghent*. Lon. 22. 36. Lat. 50. 43.

Tournon, a large Town of *France*, with a strong Castle in the G. of *Languedoc*, and Pr. of *Vivares*; a small U. sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Rhofne*, by the b. of *Dauphine*, 7 m. N. W. of *Valence*, 46 al. S. W. of *Grenoble*, and 48 S. of *Lyons*. Lon. 24. 2. Lat. 44. 35.

Tours, a fair, large and rich City of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and M. of the D. of *Tourain*; an A. and a Generality, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Loyre* and *cher*, 48 m. N. of *Poitiers*, 63 nigh W. of *Orleans*, 115 E. of *Rennes*, and as many S. W. of *Paris*. Lon. 19. 18. Lat. 47. 23.

Traerbach, a Town of *Germany*, in the Low. Chr. and Pal. of the *Rhine*, in the Co. of *Sponheim*, sometime sub. to the Fr. but restored to its former Possessors by the Peace of *Reswick* 1697, the French took it again in 1702. It stands on the R. *Moselle*, 2 m. S. of *Mont-Royal*, between *Triers* and *Coblenz*, 18 m. off the former, and 28 off the latter. Lon. 26. 30. Lat. 49. 58.

Trajanopoli, a small decaying City of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Romania*; an A. sub. to the Turks. It stands on the R. *Mazira*, 45 m. al. S. of *Andrianople*, and 128 W. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 51. 20. Lat. 42. 36.

Trani, a great and populous City of *Italy*, with a strong Castle, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Bari*; an A. sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the *Adriatick Sea*, 19 m. W. of *Bari*, and 34 S. E. of *Manfredonia*. Lon. 38. 33. Lat. 41. 13.

Trapano, a City and celebrated Mart of *Italy*, in the Isle of *Sicily*, and Pr. of *Mazara*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the W. Shoar, 30 m. N. W. of *Mazara*, and 52 S. W. of *Palermo*. Lon. 34. 00. Lat. 36. 47.

Traw, a strong and populous City in the Pr. of *Dalmatia*; a B. un. the A. of *Spalatro*, sub. to the *Venetians*, ever since 1420. It stands by the Sea, 11 m. W. of *Spalatro*, and 24 S. E. of *Sebenico*. Lon. 38. 40. Lat. 44. 00.

Trebigni, a small but very ancient City in *Dalmatia*, a B. un. the A. of *Ragusi*, sub. to the Turks. It stands 20 m. al. N. E. of *Ragusi*. Lon. 41. 2. Lat. 43. 10.

Tregvier: See *Triquier*.

Trent, a fine, populous City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Austria*, the M. of the B. of *Trent* in *Tirol*, a B. un. the Pat. of *Aquileja*, once Imperial, now sub.

sub. to its own B. un. the Emperor, famous for a Council begun *Anno* 1545, ended in 1563. It stands in a fruitful Valley on the R. *Adige*, 78 m. al. W. of *Venice*, 70 S. of *Inspruck*, 270 S. W. of *Vienna*, and 278 N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 31. 24. Lat. 45. 48.

Tresen, or *Trosa*, a small City of *Swedeland*, in the K. of *Sweden*, and Pr. of *Sudermania*, sub. to the K. of *Swed*. It stands on a Haven of the *Baltick Sea*, about 42 m. S. W. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 38. 5. Lat. 59. 4.

Trevers: See *Triers*.

Trevigio, a great and strong City of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Venice*, the M. of the Mar. of *Trivigiano*, a B. un. the Pat. of *Aquileja*, sub. to this Com. It stands on the R. *Sile*, 17 m. N. W. of *Venice*, and 20 N. E. of *Padua*. Lon. 32. 46. Lat. 45. 34.

Triadizza: See *Sofia*.

Triers, or *Trevers*, a great and once very famous City, the most ancient in *Europe*, of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Low. Rhine. and M. of the A. of *Triers*, an A. and an U. anciently Imperial, since sub. to its A. sub. to the *French*, since 1681, but rest. to its A. by the Pce. of R. 1697. It stands on the R. *Moselle*, 28 m. N. E. of *Luxemburg*, 60 W. of *Mentz*, 70 S. of *Cologne*, 95 N. W. of *Strasbourg*, 190 al. E. of *Paris*, and 450 W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 26. 00. Lat. 49. 50.

Trieste, a small, but very strong City of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Venice*, and Pr. of *Istria*; a B. un. the Pat. of *Aquileja*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the *Adriatick Sea*, by a Bay of the same name, 14 m. N. of *Cabo-d'Istria*, and 68 E. of *Venice*. Lon. 34. 55. Lat. 45. 41.

Trigvier: See *Triquier*.

Trino, a Town of *Italy*, in the D. of *Monferrat*, the M. of the Ter. of *Trino*, sub. to the D. of *Savoy*, who had it ever since 1630. It stands nigh the R. *Po*, 8 m. N. W. of *Casale*, and as many S. W. of *Vercelli*. Lon. 28. 8. Lat. 44. 45.

Triquier, a City of *France*, in the Low. *Bretagne*, the M. of the Co. of *Triquier*, a B. un. the A. of *Tours*, sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands on the Sea, (where is an excellent Port) 28 m. al. N. W. of *St. Brieux*, and 64 al. N. E. of *Brest*. Lon. 14. 35. Lat. 48. 35.

Trivento, a small City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Co. of *Molise*; a B. un. the A. of *Benevento*, sub. to the K. of *Sp*. It stands on the R. *Trigno*, 12 m. al. N. of *Molise*. Lon. 36. 40. Lat. 41. 51.

Troja, a small City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, in the Pr. of the *Capitinate*; a B. un. the A. of *Benevento*, and a Prin. sub. to the K. of *Sp*. It stands at the foot of the *Apennine*, on the R. *Chilario*, 25 m. al. E. of *Benevento*, and 31 nigh W. of *Manfredonia*. Lon. 37. 24. Lat. 41. 23.

Trojes:

Trojes: See *Troyes*.

Trois-Chasteaux: See *St. Paul-de-Trois-Chasteaux*.

Troki, a City of Poland, in the D. of Lithuania, the M. of the Pal. of *Troki*, sub. to the K. of *Pol*. It stands on a Lake, upon the R. *Bressa*, 22 m. W. of *Wilna*. Lon. 46. 36. Lat. 54. 27.

Tronheim: See *Drontheim*.

Tropea, a City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, and Fur. Calabria; a B. un. the A. of *Regio*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the Sea, 12 m. N. W. of *Nico-tera*, and 44 N. of *Regio*, and *Messina*. Lon. 38. 13. Lat. 38. 32.

St. Tropes, a small but very strong City of France, in the Low. Provence, sub. to the K. of France. It has a Port and Haven on the Mediterranean, being 15 m. al. S. of *Frejuls*, and 38 E. of *Toulon*. Lon. 26. 17. Lat. 42. 44.

Troppaw, a City and ancient Castle of Germany in Bohemia, in the D. of *Silezia*, and M. of a D. sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Oppa*, 32 m. N. E. of *Olmütz*, and 78 al. S. of *Breslaw*. Lon. 38. 12. Lat. 49. 57.

Trofa: See *Tresen*.

Troyes, a fair, large, strong and rich City of France, the Second in the G. of *Champagne*, in that part called Low *Champagne*, a B. un. the A. of *Sens*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Seyne*, 32 m. E. of *Sens*, 68 S. of *Reims*, and 80 al. S. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 23. 17. Lat. 48. 7.

Truxillo, a small City and Castle of Spain, in the Pr. of *Extremadura*, in that part called *Entre-Tejo-Guadiana*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It is seated on a Hill, in a Plain, upon the R. *Almonte*, 36 m. nigh E. of *Merida*, and 95 al. S. W. of *Toledo*. Lon. 11. 40. Lat. 38. 59.

St. Truyen, a Town of the Low Countries, in the B. of *Liege*, and M. of the Co. of *Hasbain*, sub. to this Prince, but now (as I take it) in the hands of the Confederates. It stands nigh the b. of *Brabant*, 18 m. W. of *Maestricht*, and 20 al. N. W. of *Liege*. Lon. 24. 31. Lat. 50. 52.

St. Tubes: See *St. Ubes*.

Tubingen, a strong and pleasant City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and second in the D. of *Wirtemberg*, sub. to this Prince, and is a small U. It stands on the R. *Necker*, 18 m. S. of *Stugard*, and 55 E. of *Strasbourg*. Lon. 28. 44. Lat. 48. 18.

Tudela, a City of Spain, in the K. of *Navarre*, the M. of the Ter. of *Tudela*; a little U. sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the R. *Ebro* and *Queiles*, 48 m. S. of *Pampelune*, and 54 N. W. of *Saragosa*. Lon. 16. 00. Lat. 42. 5.

Tui: See *Tuy*.

Tuichburg: See *Duisburg*.

Tulles, a City of France, in the G. of *Guienne*, and Pr. of *Limosin*; a B. un. the A. of *Bourges*, sub. to the King of France. It stands 33 al. m. S. E. of

of *Limoges*, and 66 W. of *Clermont*. Lon. 20. 28. Lat. 45.

13. *Tunder*: See *Tonderen*.

Turene, a Town of France, in the G. of *Guienne*, and Pr. of *Limofin*, sub. to the King. of France. It stands on the b. of *Quercy*, about 14 m. al. S. of *Tulles*. Lon. 20. 19. Lat. 45. 2.

Turin, a strong and splendid City with a fine Castle of Italy, the M. of the Prin. of *Piedmont*, in the Ter. of *Turin* an A. and an H. sub. to the D. of *Savoy*, and his Seat. It stands in a very fruitful, pleasant Plain, on the R. *Po*, 20 m. nigh E. of *Pignerol*, 78 al. W. of *Genoa* and *Milan*, 100 al. E. of *Grenoble* and *Chambery*, 120 S. E. of *Geneva*, 154 al. S. E. of *Lyons*, 250 W. of *Venice*, 360 S. E. of *Paris*, 340 N. W. of *Rome*, and 480 S. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 27. 26. Lat. 44. 34.

Tuy, a small City of Spain, in the K. of *Gallicia*, the M. of the Ter. of *Tuy*; a B. un. the A. of *Compostella*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the R. *Minho*, by the b. of *Portugal*, 30 m. N. of *Braga*, and 48 S. of *Compostella*, not very far off the Sea. Lon. 8. 22. Lat. 42. 11.

Twer, a City of *Russia*, the M. of the D. of *Twer*, sub. to the Emperor of *Russia*. It stands at Lon. 60. 20. Lat. 56. 35.

Tyrnaw, or *Szombat*, a small City of the Up. Hungary, in the Co. of *Pozson*, sub. to the Emperor, the common residence of the A. of *Gran*. It stands on the R. *Tirna*, 28 m. N. E. of *Presburg*, and 72 al. N. W. of *Newhausel*. Lon. 38. 44. Lat. 48. 41.

Tyrol; See *Tirol*.

Tzekona, a strong Town of Germany in *Bohemia*.

Tzorlick, in the Maps *Chisourli*, a City of Turkey, in the Pr. of *Romania*; a B. un. the A. of *Heracilia*, sub. to the Turk. It stands on the R. *Atbiras*, between *Constantinople* and *Andrianople*, 62 m. off the former, and 68 off the latter. Lon. 52. 45. Lat. 43. 8.

V *Abres*, a small City of France, in the G. of *Guienne*, and Pr. of *Ro-vergue*; a B. un. the A. of *Bourges*, sub. to the King of France. It stands at the foot of a Hill, on the R. *Tarn*, 28 m. S. of *Rhodes*. Lon. 21. 32. Lat. 43. 41.

Vado, a Sea-Port of Italy, in the Com. of *Genoa*, and En. of *Ponant*, sub. to this Com. It stands about 3 m. W. of *La-vona*. Lon. 28. 25. Lat. 43. 47.

Vafon,

Vaison, a City of France, in the Up. Provence, and Co. of *Venaissin*; a B. un. the A. of *Avignon*, sub. to the Pope. It stands 12 m. al. E. of *Orange*, and 24 N. E. of *Avignon*. Lon. 27. 17. Lat. 43. 43.

Valenca-d'-Alcantara, a strong Town of Spain. in the Pr. of *Extremadura*, in that part called *Entre-Tejo-Guadiana*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the R. *Savar*, by the b. of *Portugal*, 23 m. al. S. W. of *Alcantara*. Lon. 10. 10. Lat. 39. 18.

Valence, a neat and populous City of France, in the Low. Dauphine, the M. of the Ter. of *Valence*, a B. united to *Dye*, un. the A. of *Vienne*, and an U. sub. to the K. of France. It stands on the R. *Rhosne*, and *Iser*, 38 m. S. of *Vienne*, 43 S. W. of *Grenoble*, and 54 S. of *Lyons*. Lon. 24. 12. Lat. 44. 32.

Valenchiennes, a very fair, large and strong City of the Low-Countries, the second in the Earl. of *Hainault*, and M. of the Co. of *Valenchiennes*, an U. sub. to the French, who took it in 1677. It stands on the R. *Scheld* and *Ronel*, 17 m. al. W. of *Mors*, 17 S. of *Tournay*, 18 E. and N. E. of *Doway* and *Cambray*, 41 S. W. of *Brussels*, 43 S. of *Ghent*, and 110 al. N. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 22. 44. Lat. 50. 24.

Valencia, an ancient, fine, great and populous City of Spain, the M. of the K. of *Valencia*, and Pr. of *Xucar*, an A.

and an U. the Seat of the Courts of Justice, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the R. *Guadalaviar*, nigh the *Mediterranean Sea*, 86 m. N. of *Murcia*, 130 S. of *Saragosa*, 168 al. S. W. of *Barcelona*, and 130 S. of *Madrid*. Lon. 17. 15. Lat. 39. 25.

Valencia-d'-Alcantara; See *Valenca-d'-Alcantara*.

Valenciennes; See *Valenchiennes*.

Valencourt; See *Walcourt*.

Valenza, a strong Town of Italy, in the D. of *Milan*, and M. of the Ter. of *Laumellina*, sub. to the K. of Spain, it was besieged by the D. of *Savoy*, and the French 1696, but not taken, the Neutrality for Italy being then agreed on. It stands upon a Hill, by the R. *Po*, in the b. of *Montferrat*, 12 m. al. E. of *Casale*, and 34 S. W. of *Milan*. Lon. 28. 32. Lat. 44. 35.

Valkenburg, or *Fauquemont*, a strong City of the Low-Countries, in the D. of *Limburg*, the M. of the Co. of *Valkenburg*, sub. to the *Hollanders*. It stands on the R. *Geul*, 11 m. E. of *Mastricht*, 17 N. E. of *Liege*, and 21 N. of *Limburg*. Lon. 25. 18. Lat. 50. 53.

Valladolid, a great, elegant, and populous City of Spain, in the Pr. of *Old Castile*, the M. of the Ter. of *Valladolid*; a B. un. the A. of *Toledo*, and an U. sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the R. *Piznerga*, by the *Douro*, 45 m. S. W. of *Burgos*, 68 N. E. of *Salamanca*, 70 S. E. of *Leon*, and 92 al. N.

of *Madrid*. Lon. 12. 50. Lat. 41. 48.

Valtona, a strong Town of Turkey, in the K. of *Albania*, taken by the *Venetians* in 1690, but since (as I take it) demolished. It stands on the Sea, 54 m. S. of *Durazzo*, and 75 E. of *Ortranto* in *Naples*. Lon. 42. 24. Lat. 40. 30.

Valkowar, a Town in *Sclavonia*, the M. of the Co. of *Valkowar*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands by the R. *Danube* and *Valkowar*, 13 m. al. S. of *Esseck*, and 54 N. W. of *Belgrade*. Lon. 31. 34. Lat. 45. 53.

Vannes, or *Vennes*, a fine populous City of France, in the *Low. Bretagne*, the M. of the Dio. of *Vannes*; a B. un. the A. of *Tours*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands nigh the Sea, 28 m. E. of *Blavet*, 56 W. of *Nantes*, and 58 S. of *Rennes*. Lon. 15. 25. Lat. 47. 24.

Varadin: See *Waradin*.

Varceto, a Town in *Dalmatia*, under the *Venetians*.

Varna, a considerable City and Port of Turkey, in the Pr. of *Bulgaria*, an A. sub. to the *Turks*, and famous for a Battle in 1444. It stands on the R. *Varna*, nigh the *Euxine Sea*, 28 m. N. of *Mesember*, and 150 al. N. W. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 52. 42. Lat. 40. 4.

St. Vas: See *Casale*.

Vasserturg, or *Wasserturg*, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. and D. of *Bavaria*, and Ter. of *Munchen*, sub. to the Elect. of *Bav.* and the place of his Treas-

ure. It stands on the R. *Inn*, 28 m. E. of *Munchen*. Lon. 32. 28. Lat. 47. 58.

Vaudemont, a Town of France, in the D. of *Lorrain*, the M. of the Co. of *Vaudemont*, an Earl. sub. to the K. of Fr. but restored to the D. of *Lorrain*, by the Peace of *Reswick* 1697. It stands 18 m. S. E. of *Toul*, and 20 al. S. of *Nancy*. Lon. 25. 30. Lat. 48. 52.

La Vaur, a small City of France, in the Up. *Languedo*, the M. of the Co. of *Aureguais*, a B. un. the A. of *Toulouse*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Agout*, 22 m. S. W. of *Alby*, and 24 E. of *Toulouse*. Lon. 20. 18. Lat. 43. 31.

Ubeda, a great populous City with a strong Castle of Spain, in the K. of *Andaluzia*, and B. of *Jaen*, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands 6 m. N. E. of *Baiza* and 31 N. of *Granada*. Lon. 14. 2. Lat. 37. 58.

Uberlingen, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Prin. of *Fürstemburg*, a free Imperial City. It stands on the Lake of *Constance*, 11 m. N. of *Constance*, and 13 nigh S. of *Pfullendorf*. Lon. 29. 2. Lat. 47. 37.

St. Ubes, or *Setuval*, a City and noted Port of Portugal, in the Pr. of *Estremadura*, the M. of the Co. of *Setuval*, sub. to the K. of Port. It stands by a convenient Harbour at the mouth of the R. *Cadaon*, 18 m. S. E. of *Lisbone*. Lon. 8. 00. Lat. 38. 33.

Udenheim : See *Phillipsburg*.

Udine, a fair, and large City of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Venice*, the M. of the Pr. of *Friuli*; the Seat of the Patriarch of *Aquileja*, sub. to this Com. It stands on the R. *Torre*, 23 m. W. of *Gorice*, and 50 N. E. of *Venice*. Lon. 33. 46. Lat. 46. co.

Vecbia : See *Civita-Vecbia*.

Veillanc : See *Avigliano*.

St. Veit, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Austria*, and D. of *Carinthia*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Wiltz* and *Glac*, in a very fruitful Valley, about 7 m. N. of *Glagensfurt*. Lon. 34. 45. Lat. 46. 54.

St. Viet-am-Flaum, a strong Town and Castle of *Austria*, and D. of *Carniola* or *Isiria*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on a Haven on the *Adriatick* Sea, by the b. of *Croatia*, 38 m. al. E. of *Cabo-d'-Isiria*. Lon. 35. 46. Lat. 45. 20.

Veldentz, a Town of *Germany*, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the *Rhine*, the M. of the Co. of *Veldentz*, sub. to the French, who had it ever since 1681, but restored to its own Prince by the Pce. of R. 1697. It stands in the Limits of *Triers*, by the R. *Moselle*, 17 m. E. of *Triers*. Lon. 26. 24. Lat. 49. 55.

Velletri, an ancient pleasant City of *Italy*, in the Papacy, and *Campagna-di-Roma*, a B. united to *Ostia*, un. the Pope, and sub. to him. It stands 17 m. al. S. E. of *Rome*. Lon. 34. 45. Lat. 42. 42.

Venafre, a City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Lavoro*; a B. un. the A. of *Capua*, and a Prin. sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands about 17 m. N. of *Capua*. Lon. 36. 9. Lat. 41. 44.

St. Venant, a Town of the Low Countries, in the Earl. of *Artois*, sub. to the French. It stands by the b. of *Flanders*, above 4 m. E. of *Aire*, 26 S. of *Dunkirk*, and as many N. of *Arras*. Lon. 21. 39. Lat. 56. 44.

Vence, a City of *France*, in the G. of *Provence*, the M. of the Dio. of *Vence*, a B. un. the A. of *Ambrun*, sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands not far from Sea, by the b. of *Piedmont*, 12 m. N. W. of *Nice*, and 13 al. E. of *Grace*. Lon. 26. 51. Lat. 43. 19.

Vendosme, a City of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, the M. of the D. of *Vendosmois*, sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands upon the lesser *Loyre*, 19 m. N. W. of *Blois*, 33 N. E. of *Tours*, 40 W. of *Orleans*, and 88 S. W. of *Paris*. Lon. 19. 42. Lat. 47. 48.

V E N I C E, a large, extraordinary rich, and beautiful City, one of the noblest in *Italy*, the M. of a mighty Common-wealth, in the Pr. of *Dogado*; a Patriachal City, and an U. sub. to this Com. It is seated in the *Adriatick* Sea, or Gulf of *Venice*, upon 72 Islands, not far off Land, 84 m. al. E. of *Mantua*, 95 N. E. of *Modena*, 126 N. of *Florence*,

168 E. of *Milan*, 220 al. N. of *Rome*, and 230 S. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 33. 4. Lat. 45. 20.

Venlo, a very strong Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Gelderland*, and Ter. of *Ruermund*, a Hance-Town, sub. to the *Spaniards*, but taken by the Confederates 1702. It stands on the R. *Maes*, by the b. of *Juliers*, 10 m. S. W. of *Gelders*, and 11 N. of *Ruermund*. Lon. 25. 24. Lat. 51. 27.

Vannes: See *Vannes*.

Venosa, an ancient City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Fr. of the *Basilicate*; a B. un. the A. of *Cirenza*, and a Prin. sub. to the K. of *Sp.* and was the Birth-place of *Horace*. It stands in a fruitful Plain at the foot of the *Appennine*, 12 m. al. N. of *Cirenza*. Lon. 37. 55. Lat. 40. 54.

Verá, a Port of *Spain*, in the K. of *Granada*, and B. of *Almeria*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands 37 m. al. N. E. of *Almeria*, and 40 nigh W. of *Cartagena*. Lon. 15. 55. Lat. 37. 24.

Vercelli, a very strong and ancient City of *Italy*, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, the M. of the Co. of *Vercelli*, a B. un. the A. of *Milan*, sub. to the D. of *Savoy*. It stands on the R. *Sesia*, 12 m. N. of *Casale*, 40 al. N. E. of *Turin*, and as many W. of *Milan*. Lon. 28. 17. Lat. 44. 50.

Verden: See *Ferdet*.

Verdun, a great, strong and populous City of *France*, in the D. of *Lorraine*, and M. of the B. of *Verdun*; a B. un. the A. of *Triers*, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the R. *Maes*, 21 m. S. of *Montmedy*, 30 W. of *Metz*, and 41 N. W. of *Nancy*. Lon. 24. 48. Lat. 45. 11.

Verdun, a Town of *France*, in the G. of *Guienne* and *Gascony*, the M. of the Pr. of *Guire*, 15 m. al. N. of *Toulouse*. Another in the D. of *Burgundy*, on the R. *Soane*, 12 m. N. E. of *Challou-sur-Soane*.

Vere, or *Veere*, a small, but strong City and Harbour of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Zeland*, and Isle of *Walcheren*; sub. to the States, or rather to the late K. of *Eng.* as Prince of *Orange*. It stands about 4 m. N. E. of *Middleburg*. Lon. 22. 55. Lat. 51. 37.

Vernevil, a City of *France*, in the *Low Normandy*, and B. of *Alencou*; sub. to the Fr. K. and famous for a Battle 1424. It stands on the b. of *Perche*, 22 m. al. S. of *Eureux*, and 42 of *Rouen*. Lon. 19. 50. Lat. 48. 45.

Vernon, a City of *France*, in the Up. *Normandy*, and Pal. of *Rouen*; sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the R. *Seyne*, by the b. of the Isle of *France*, 14 m. E. of *Eureux*, and 24 S. E. of *Rouen*. Lon. 20. 28. Lat. 49. 6.

Veroli, a City of *Italy*, in the Papacy and *Campagna-di-Roma*; a B. un. the Pope, and sub. to him. It stands on the R. *Cofa*, 20 m. N. of *Terracina* and the Sea, and 44 E. of *Rome*. Lon. 35. 24. Lat. 41. 44.

Verona, a great, ancient, and famous City of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Venice*, the M. of the Ter. of *Verona*; a B. un. the Pat. of *Aquileja*, and an U. sub. to this Com. It stands on the R. *Adige*, 24 m. al. N. of *Mantua*, 35 S. of *Trent*, 40 E. of *Brescia*, and 68 W. of *Venice*. Lon. 31. 20. Lat. 45. 14.

Versailles, a Town of *France*, in the G. of the *Isle of France*, where is a noble Palace of the King. It stands about 11 m. W. of *Paris*, and 5 from *St. Clou*. Lon. 21. 14. Lat. 48. 45.

Vervins, a small Town of *France*, in the up. *Picardy*, and Co. of *Tierasche*, 25 m. E. of *St. Quinten*, 38 N. of *Rheims*, and 85 N. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 23. 9. Lat. 49. 49.

Verua, a vast strong Town of *Italy*, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, and Mar. of *Asti*; sub. to the D. of *Savoy*. It stands upon a high Hill, by the R. *Po*, between *Casale* and *Turin*, 17 m. from the former, and 22 from the latter. Lon. 27. 53. Lat. 44. 41.

Verulic: See *Veroli*.

Vezelay: See *Vezelay*.

Vesoul, a small but neat City of *France*, in the *Franche-Comte*, and Bal. of *Amont*, sub. to

the K. of *Fr*. It stands about 25 m. N. of *Besancon*. Lon. 25. 30. Lat. 47. 33.

Vesprim, or *Weissbrun*, a strong and populous City and Castle in the Low. *Hungary*, the M. of the Co. of *Vesprim*, a B. un. the A. of *Gran*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands nigh the R. *Sarwiza*, and the Lake *Platten-See*, 13 m. W. of *Alba-Regalis*, and 53 al. W. of *Buda*. Lon. 39. 6. Lat. 47. 22.

Vezelay, a City of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and D. of *Nivernois*; sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands in the B. of *Burgundy*, 22 m. S. of *Auxerre*, and 35 N. E. of *Nevers*. Lon. 22. 38. Lat. 47. 13.

Vgenti, a small City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Otranto*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands 14 m. S. E. of *Gallipoli*, and 18 al. S. W. of *Otranto*. Lon. 40. 23. Lat. 40. 40.

Ugogh, or *Derebes*, a Castle in the Up. *Hungary*, the head of the Co. of *Ugogh*; sub. to the Emperor. It stands 9 m. al. N. of *Zatmar*. Lon. 43. 24. Lat. 48. 14.

Viana, a City of *Spain*, in the K. of *Navarr*, and Ter. of *Tudela*, a Prin. sub. to the K. of *Sp*. It stands on the R. *Ebro*, 26 m. N. W. of *Calaborra*, and 44 al. S. W. of *Lampelune*. Lon. 15. 5. Lat. 42. 36.

Vianden, a considerable Town of the Low. Countries, in the D. of *Luxemburg*, the chief of the Co. of *Viande*; sub. to the French. It stands on the R.

Ufa.

Ura, 16 m. N. W. of *Triest*, and 21 N. of *Luxemburg*. Lon. 25. 42. Lat. 50. 3.

Viburg: See *Wiburg*.

Vicenza, a great and strong City of Italy, in the Com. of *Venice*, the M. of the Ter. of *Vicenza*; a B. un. the Pat. of *Aquileja*; sub. to this Com. It stands on the R. *Bacchiglione*, 18 m. al. W. of *Padua*, 32 al. E. of *Verona*, and 44 W. of *Venice*. Lon. 32. 4. Lat. 45. 25.

Vich, a small City of Spain, in the Prin. of *Catalonia* and M. of the Ter. of *Vich*; a B. un. the A. of *Tarragon*, sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands on the R. *Tera*, 26 m. al. W. of *Girona*, and 42 N. of *Barcelona*. Lon. 20. 39. Lat. 41. 16.

Victoria: See *Vitoria*.

Viden, or *Vidden*: See *Widen*.

Viliki: See *Novograd-Weliki*.

VIENNA, or *Wien*, a very large, rich and stately City, one of the strongest in Christendom, the M. of all Germany, in the Cir. and Arch-Duk. of *Austria*, and Ter. of *Viennar-Wald*; a B. un. the A. of *Salzburg*, and an U. sub. to the Emperor and his Seat, besieged by the Turks in 1683, but without success. It stands on the S. side of the R. *Danube*, and a little R. called *Wien*, 135 m. al. N. W. of *Buda*, 180 S. W. of *Eracom*, 400 N. of *Rome*, 560 al. E. of *Amsterdam*, 600 E. of *Paris*, 730 of *London*, and 830 al. W. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 37. 5. Lat. 48. 14.

Chienne, a very ancient City of France, and once of great Fame, in the Low *Dauphine*, the M. of the Dio. of *Vienn*; an a. sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the R. *Rhone* and *Gera*, 17 m. S. of *Lyon*, 42 al. W. of *Grenoble*, and 68 S. W. of *Geneva*. Lon. 14. 8. Lat. 45. 7.

Viesse, a City of Italy, in the K. of *Naples*, and Pr. of the *Capibinate*; a B. un. the A. of *Manfredonia*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands at the foot of Mount *Gargant*, on the *Adriatick* Sea, 26 m. N. E. of *Manfredonia*. Lon. 38. 25. Lat. 41. 54.

Vigevano, a small City with a strong Castle of Italy, in the D. of *Milan*, the M. of the Ter. of *Vigevano*; a B. un. the A. of *Milan*, sub. to the King of *Spain*. It stands by the R. *Ticino*, 12 m. al. S. E. of *Novara* and 18 al. W. of *Milan*. Lon. 28. 47. Lat. 44. 37.

Vigliano: See *Avigliano*.

Vigo, a Town in *Gallicia*, sub. to the K. of *Sp.* inhabited in a manner by fishermen only. Its situation on the banks of a noble Bay of the same name, 26 m. N. E. by N. from *Bayanne*, and 9 m. W. from *Rodonella*, rendered very famous, in 1702, for the taking and destroying of the Spanish *Galileons* and French Fleet in this Bay by the Confederate Fleet of *Eng.* and *Dutch*. Lon. 8. 6. Lat. 4. 2.

Vigon, a little but fortified Town of Italy, in the Prin of Piedmont, and Ter. of Savignia; sub. to the D. of Savoy. It stands on the R. Chisone, 9 m. al. E. of Pignerol, and 13 S. W. of Turin. Lon. 27. 13. Lat. 44. 22.

Vibitz: See *Wibitz*.

Villach, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of Austria and Up. Carinthia; sub. to the B. of Bamberg. It stands on the R. Drave, 18 m. nigh W. of Gloggnitz. Lon. 34. 19. Lat. 46. 43.

Villane: See *Avigliano*.

Villa-Franca, a Town and strong Castle of Italy, in the Prin. of Piedmont, and Co. of Nice; the Fr. took in 1691, but it was restored to the D. of Savoy by the sep. Pce 1696. It has a large Port on the Mediterranean Sea, being about 3 m. E. of Nice, and above 5 W. of Monaco. Lon. 26. 54. Lat. 43. 18.

Ville-Franche, a Town of Fr. in the G. of Lyonois, and Pr. of Beaujeulois, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. Sonne, 14 m. S. of Beaujeu, and 17 N. of Lyons. Lon. 23. 58. Lat. 45. 37.

Ville Franche-de Conflent, a City of Spain, in the Prin. of Catalonia, and Co. of Roussillon; sub. to the French. It stands on the R. Thetis, at the Foot of the Pyrenean Hills 24 m. E. of Puigcerda, and 26 W. of Perpignan. Lon. 20. 47. Lat. 42. 34.

Ville-Franche-de-Rovergue, a great City of France, in the G. of Guienne, and Pr. of Rovergue sub. to the King of Fr. It stands on the R. Ancyron, 27 m. W. of Rhodes, and 28 E. of Cahors. Lon. 20. 42. Lat. 44. 13.

Villena, an ancient Town of Spain, in the K. of Murcia, the M. of the Ter. of Villena, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands in the Limits of New-Castile, by the b. of Valencia, 38 m. N. of Murcia, and 48 nigh S. of Valencia. Lon. 16. 38. Lat. 38. 32.

Vilna: See *Wilna*.

Vinoxberge: See *Winoxberge*.

Vintimiglia, a City of Italy, in the Com. of Genoa, and Pr. of Ponant; a B. un. the A. of Milan, sub. to this Com. It stands on the Mediterranean, 17 m. E. of Nice, and 48 nigh W. of Genoa. Lon. 27. 16. Lat. 43. 17.

Vique: See *Vich*.

Vire, a City of France, in the Low. Normandy, and Bal. of Caen; sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. Vire, 34 m. S. E. of Coutances, and 36 S. W. of Caen. Lon. 17. 32. Lat. 48. 55.

Virton, a small City of the Low-Countries, in the D. of Luxemburg; sub. to the French, who took it in 1681. It stands on the b. of Lorrain, 10 m. al. E. of Montmedy, and 22 W. of Luxemburg. Lon. 25. 5. Lat. 49. 38.

Usterbo, a great and populous City of Italy, in the Papacy, and St. Peter's Patrimony, a B. un. the Pope, and sub. to him. It stands at the Foot of a Hill, 14 m. S. E. of Orvieto, and 28 N. W. of Rome. Lon. 23. 48. Lat. 42. 11.

Vitoria, or **Vidoria**, a thriving City of Spain, in the Prin. of Biscay, the M. of the Pr. of Alava; sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands 40 m. S. of Bilbo, 56 W. of Pamplune, and 65 N. E. of Burgos. Lon. 14. 47. Lat. 42. 57.

Vitrey-le-Francois, a Town of France, in the G. of Champagne; sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. Marne. 17 m. S. E. of Châlons-sur-Marne, and 24 W. of Barleduce. Lon. 23. 56. Lat. 48. 40. There are several of this Name, but of no Note.

Vitstock, a Town of Germany, in Brandenburg, famous for a Battle in 1636.

Viviers, a City of France, in the G. of Languedock, the M. of the Pr. of Vivares; a B. un. the A. of Vienne, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. Rhosne, upon a steep Hill, 22 m. N. of Orange, and 34 S. of Valence. Lon. 23. 54. Lat. 43. 57.

Vize, in the Maps *Vysa*, a City of Turkey, in the Pr. of Romania; an A. sub. to the Turks. It stands on the R. Vize 55 m. E. of Andrianople, and 94 W. of Constantinople. Lon. 52. 18. Lat. 43. 22.

Vizegard, a small, but strong City, with a Royal Castle in the Low. Hungary and Co. of Gran; sub. to the Emperor. It stands by the R. Danube, 8 m. S. E. of Gran, and 18 N. W. of Buda. Lon. 39. 52. Lat. 47. 53.

Vladislaw: See *Wladislaw*.

Vlissingen: See *Flushing*.

Ulm, a great strong, rich, and populous City of Germany in the Cir. of Suabia, the M. of the Ter. of Ulm; a free Imperial City, but basely surprized by the El. of Bav. this year 1702. It stands on the R. Danube and Iler, 38 m. W. of Augsburg, 49. al. S. E. of Stugard, and 58 N. E. of Constance. Lon. 30. 00. Lat. 48. 14.

Ulm, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of the low. Rhine, and Arch. of Meniz, but in the limits of the D. of Zweybrück; now sub. to the French. It stands about 17 m. N. of Zweybrück. Lon. 26. 56. Lat. 49. 37.

Neckers-Ulm, a Town of Germany, in the low. Cir. and Pal. of the Rhine; sub. to the Elec. Pal. It stands on the R. Necker, 4 m. N. of Hailbrun, in the b. of Wirtemberg. Lon. 29. 2. Lat. 49. 8.

Neder-Ulm, or **Nid-Ulm**, a little Town in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the Rhine; sub. to the Elec. Pal. It stands at 6 m. nigh S. of Mentz. Lon. 27. 40. Lat. 49. 52.

Ulmen, a little Town of Germany, in the Cir. of the Low Rhine, and Arch. of Triers, sub. to this Prince. It stands 27 m. W. of *Coblentz*. Lon. 26. 24. Lat. 50. 16.

Umbriatica, a City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, and High Calabria, a B. un. the A. of St. Severino, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands about 13 m. N. of St. Severino. Lon. 39. 18. Lat. 39. 17.

Ungwar, a small City in the Up. Hungary, the M. of the Co. of *Ungwar*; sub. to the Emperor, and taken by his Forces in 1685. It stands incircled with the R. *Ung.* 35 m. E. of *Cascaw*, and 42 N. W. of *Zatmar*. Lon. 42. 42. Lat. 48. 37.

Unna, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and Co. of *Mark*, a Hance-Town, but subject to the King of *Prussia*. It stands 10 m. E. of *Dortmund*, and 11 S. of *Ham*. Lon. 27. 15. Lat. 51. 30.

Uoidenar, a City of Turkey, in the Pr. of *Fanna*, or *Thesaly*; sub. to the Turks. It stands on the R. *Atrax*, 54 m. W. of *Larissa*. Lon. 45. 20. Lat. 40. 00.

Wolfenbuttel: See *Wolfenbuttel*.

Volterra, or *Porterra*, a very ancient City of Italy, in the D. of *Tuscany*, and Ter. of *Pisa*; a B. un. the A. of *Florence*, sub. to the D. of *Tuscany*. It stands about 33 m. al. S. of

Pisa. Lon. 31. 54. Lat. 41. 30.

Vulturna, a small City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, and Pr. of the *Capitinate*; a B. un. the A. of *Benevento*, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands about 23 m. N. E. of *Benevento*. Lon. 37. 7. Lat. 41. 32.

Voville, a little Town of France, in the G. of *Orleans*, and Pr. of *Poitou*, 8 m. N. of *Poitiers*, famous for a Battle, Anno 307.

Voutonai, a little Town of France, in *Auxerrois* in *Burgundy*, 18 m. al. S. of *Auxerre*, famous for a Battle in 841.

Vysala, a large, rich, and very considerable City, and strong Castle of *Swedeland*, in the Pr. of *Sweden*; and Pr. of *Upland*; an A. and an U. sub. to the K. of *Swed.* and the usual place of his Coronation. It stands on the R. *Sala*, nigh the Lake *Eskolen*, 35 m. al. N. of *Stockholm*, and 160 W. of *Abo*. Lon. 38. 22. Lat. 60. 00.

Vraneborg, a splendid Castle (but now ruined), of *Denmark*, in the Isle of *Huen*, in the Sound, built by *Tycho Brahe*, the famous Astronomer in 1576, about 14 m. al. N. of *Copenhagen*.

Urbane, a small new City of Italy, in the Papacy, and D. of *Urbine*, a B. un. the A. of *Urbine*, sub. to the Pope. It stands about 7 m. S. W. of *Urbine*. Lon. 33. 54. Lat. 43. 20.

Urbine

Urbine, a great and flourishing City of *Italy*, in the Papacy, the M. of the D. of Urbine; an A. sub. to the Pope. It stands nigh the Fountains of the R. *La Foglia*, 25 m. nigh S. of *Rimini*, 58 W. of *Ancona*, 78 E. of *Florence*, and 92 N. of *Rome*. Lon. 33. 57. Lat. 43. 24.

St. Urbine, a Town of *France*, in *Champagne*.

Urgel, or *La Seu*, a City of *Spain*, in the Prin. of *Catalonia*, the M. of the Ter. of *Urgel*, a B. un. the A. of *Tarragon*, taken by the *French* in 1691, and restored to *Spain* by the Pce. of R. 1697. It stands at the foot of the *Pyrenean Hills*, on the R. *Segre*, 42 m. S. of *Foix*, and 96 N. of *Barcelona*. Lon. 19. 45. Lat. 42. 3.

Uscopia, or *Scopia*, a great and populous City of *Turkey*, in the K. of *Servia*, the M. of the Pr. of *Hersegovina*; an A. sub. to the *Turks*, and the Seat of a *Sangiack*, but burnt by the *Imperialists* in 1689. It lies on the R. *Veratazar*, 60 m. S. E. of *Nissa*, 66 al. W. of *Sofia*, and nigh 200 S. E. of *Belgrade*. Lon. 45. 48. Lat. 43. 00.

Uzerche, a Town of *France*, in the G. of *Guienne*, and Pr. of *Limosin*, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the R. *Vesere*, 24 m. S. E. of *Limoges*. Lon. 20. 27. Lat. 45. 19.

Ustiano, a Town in *Italy*, in the *Cremonese* upon the R. *Oglio*, 12 m. to the N. E. of *Cremona*, possessed by the *Germans* in 1701, and taken from them by the *Fr.* in 1702.

Utrecht, a great, strong and populous City of the *Low-Countries*, the M. of the Bar. of *Utrecht*, and Ter. of *Abcon*; an A. and an U. formerly an Imperial City, now sub. to the States. It stands on the N. branch of the *Rhine*, 21 m. al. S. E. of *Amsterdam*, 27 al. E. of *Rotterdam*, 28 N. of *Boisleduc*, and 34 al. W. of *Nimwegen*. Lon. 24. 20. Lat. 52. 9.

Vuerne: See *Furnes*.

Vysa: See *Vize*.

Vywar: See *Newhausel*.

Uzes, a little City of *France*, in the *Low-Languedoc*, Co. of *Nismes*, and Dio. of *Uzes*, a B. un. the A. of *Narbonne*, and a D. sub. to the *Fr.* It stands 15 m. N. of *Nismes*, 19 N. W. of *Avignon*, and 22 W. of *Orange*. Lon. 23. 44. Lat. 43. 32.

W A

W **Alcaurt**, or *Valencourt*, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the B. of *Liege*, (oft reckoned in *Namur*) the M. of *le Pays entre Meuse & Sambre*, sub. to the *French* ever since 1689, restored to *Spain* by the Peace of R. 1697. It stands on a Rivulet, 9 m. S. of *Charleray*, 5 N. W. of *Phillipville*, 17 W. of *Dinant*, and 23 nigh E. of *Mons*. Lon. 23. 42. Lat. 56. 18.

Wal-

Waldeck, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine, Lan. of Hesse, and M. of the Co. of *Waldeck*, sub. to its own Prince. It stands 24 m. al. S. W. of *Cassel*, and 30 N. of *Marburg*. Lon. 28. 33. Lat. 51. 13.

Waldshut, or *Waldburff*, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Ter. of *Kle-gow*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Rhine*, 20 m. W. of *Schaffhausen*, 25 N. W. of *Zurich*, and as many E. of *Basil*. Lon. 27. 52. Lat. 47. 31.

Walmer: See *Wolmer*.

Waradin, or *Great Waradin*, a large and strong City and noble Castle in the Up. Hungary, the M. of the Co. of *Waradin*, a B. un. the A. of *Colocza*, sub. to the Emperor, and taken by his Forces in 1692. It stands by the R. *Keres*, 75 m. al. N. of *Temeswar*, 50 nigh W. of *Weissenburg*, 114 N. of *Belgrade*, and as many E. of *Buda*. Lon. 42. 55. Lat. 47. 15.

Peter-Waradin: See in the P's.

Warasdin, a strong Town in *Sclavonia*, the chiet of the Co. of *Waradin*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Drave*, by the b. of *Stiria*, 19 m. S. E. of *Canisca*, and 30 N. of *Zagrab*. Lon. 37. 36. Lat. 46. 49.

Warbeck: See *Derpt*.

Wardhus, a Castle of Norway, the M. of the G. of *Wardhus*, sub. to the K. of Denmark.

It stands on the Sea, in the N. parts of this Country, at Lon. 52. 00. Lat. 70. 45.

WARSAW, a great, fine, and populous City, one of the principal in Poland, the M. of the D. of *Masovia*, and Pal. of *Czersk*, sub. to the K. of Pol. and his usual Seat, being also the place of the Courts of Justice and Publick Dyets. It stands on the R. *Weissel*, 146 m. S. E. of *Dantzick*, 154 al. N. E. of *Cracow*, 320 N. E. of *Vienna*, and 440 nigh S. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 42. 5. Lat. 52. 7.

Waterford, a large, rich, and populous City of Ireland, in the Pr. of *Munster*, and M. of the Co. of *Waterford*, a B. un. the A. of *Cashel*, sub. to the Queen of England It stands on the R. *Shure*, (where is an excellent Haven) not far off Sea, by the b. of *Leinster*, 56 m. al. N. E. of *Cork*, 62 nigh E. of *Limerick*, and 75 al. S. of *Dublin*. Lon. 11. 20. Lat. 52. 10.

Weibstat, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine, and B. of *Spires*, sub. to this Prince. It stands 12 m. N. W. of *Hailbrun*, and 14 S. E. of *Heidelberg*. Lon. 28. 45. Lat. 49. 8.

Weiden, or *Werden*, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. and Pal. of *Bavaria*, sub. to the Elect. of Bav. It stands on the R. *Nab*, 8 m. N. W. of *Leutchenberg*. Lon. 32. 21. Lat. 49. 54.

Weilburg, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine, and Co. of Nassau, in the Co. of *Weilburg*, sub. to the late K. of Eng. It stands on the R. *Lalm*, 24 m. E. of Nassau, and 26 and 28 al. N. of Francfort, and *Menitz*. Lon. 27. 55. Lat. 50. 25.

Weiß, or *Weyl*, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of Suabia, and D. of Wirtemberg; a free Imperial City. It stands on the R. *Worm*, 13 m. W. of *Stugart*, and 19 al. N. W. of *Tubingen*. Lon. 28. 33. Lat. 48. 35.

Weimar, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. Saxony, and Part. of Thuringia, the M. of the D. of *Weimar*, sub. to its own Prince of the House of Saxony. It stands on the R. *Ilm*, 13 m. E. of *Erfurt*, 15 W. of *Jena*, and 22 al. W. of *Naumburg*. Lon. 31. 22. Lat. 51. 4.

Weingarden, a Town of Germany, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the Rhine, sub. to the Elect. Pal. It stands on the R. *Prinztz*, by the b. of *Baden*, al. 6 m. N. of *Durlach*, and 8 S. of *Philipsburgh*. Lon. 28. 11. Lat. 48. 56.

Weinheim, a Town of Germany, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the Rhine, sub. to the Elect. Pal. It stands 9 m. al. N. of *Heidelberg*, and 10 N. E. of *Manheim*. Lon. 28. 23. Lat. 49. 26.

Weisbrun: See *Vespran*.

Weismar: See *Wismar*.

Weissenburg, or *Alba-Julia*, a great and considerable City, the second in the Prin. of Transilvania, the M. of the Co. of *Gulaseirwar*, a B. un. the A. of *Colocza*, an U. and the Seat of the Prince, sub. to the Prince of *Tran*. un. the Emperor. It stands on the side of a Hill, by the R. *Om-pay* and *Marish*, 34 m. W. of *Hermanstat*, 68 N. E. of *Temeswar*, 50 E. of *Waradin*, 130 N. E. of *Belgrade*, and 196 E. of *Buda*. Lon. 45. 00. Lat. 46. 46.

Weissenburg, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine, and Low. *Alsatia*; once Imperial now sub. to the Fr. ever since 1648. It stands on the R. *Luter*, 9 m. S. W. of *Landau*, 20 al. W. of *Phillipsburg*, and 24 N. of *Strasburgh*. Lon. 27. 40. Lat. 48. 56.

Weissenburg, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of Franconia, and B. of *Aichdat*; a free Imperial City. It stands nigh the Fountains of the R. *Rednitz*, 8 m. N. of *Papenheim*, 18 N. W. of *Newburg*, and 27 S. of *Nurenburg*. Lon. 33. 00. Lat. 48. 57.

Weissenburg, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. Saxony, and D. of Saxony, sub. to the Elect. of Saxony. It stands 20 m. nigh S. of *Brandenburg*, and 24 al. N. of *Wittenburg* and *Deßau*. Lon. 32. 53. Lat. 52. 13.

Wel-

Weltenburg : See *Abach*.

Werden, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and Co. of *Marck*, sub. to the K. of *Prussia*. It stands on the R. *Roer*, 9 m. E. of *Duisburg*, and 27. N. of *Cologne*. Lon. 26. 23. Lat. 51. 24.

Werne : See *Furnes*.

Wersaw : See *Warsaw*.

Wesel, a strong City and Castle of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and D. of *Cleves*, a Hance-Town, but sub. to the King of *Prussia*. It stands on the R. *Rhine* and *Lippe*, 23 m. S. E. of *Cleves*, 12 N. E. of *Gelders*, and 48 al. N. of *Cologne*. Lon. 25. 55. Lat. 51. 38.

Wesbo : See *Wexio*.

Wesslock : See *Wisselock*.

Westervick, a City and Port of *Swedeland* in *Gotbland*, and Pr. of *Smalland*, sub. to the King of *Sweden*. It stands on the *Baltick* Sea, 54 m. al. N. of *Calmar*, and 115 S. W. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 37. 10. Lat. 57. 56.

Westminster. a part of *London* : See *London*.

Wetch, the same with *Vienna*.

Wetzler, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, and Lan. of *Hesse*; a free Imperial City, made the Imperial Chamber in 1689. It stands on the R. *Lahn*, 6 m. S. of *Solms*, 17 S. W. of *Marpurg*, and 28 N. of *Francfort*, Lon. 25. 12. Lat. 50. 32.

Wexio, a City of *Swedeland*, in *Gotbland*, and Pr. of *Smalland*, a B. un. the A. of *Upsale*, sub. to the K. of *Sweden*. It stands 26 m. S. of *Jonckoping*, and the Lake *Wiser*, and 55 W. of *Calmar*. Lon. 34. 49. Lat. 57. 15.

Weyl : See *Weill*.

Weymar : See *Weimar*.

Wiborg, a considerable City of *Denmark*, the M. of the Pr. of N. *Jutland*, in the Dio. of *Wiborg*; a B. un. the A. of *Lunden*, sub. to the K. of *Denmark*, and the Seat of the Courts of Judicature for both *Jutlands*. It stands on a Water about the middle of the Peninsula, 116 m. N. of *Sleswick*, and 124 W. of *Copenhagen*. Lon. 28. 52. Lat. 56. 47.

Wiborg, a City of *Swedeland* in the D. of *Finland*, the M. of the Pr. of *Carelia*, a B. un. the A. of *Riga*, sub. to the K. of *Sweden*. It stands on a Bay of *Finland*, where is a Haven and strong Castle, 100 m. N. W. of *Nottaburg*, and 110 N. of *Narva*. Lon. 51. 25. Lat. 60. 55.

Wick : See *Duerside*.

Widen. or *Vidden*, a City of *Turkey*, in the K. of *Servia*, and Pr. of *Rascia*; an A. sub. to the *Turks*, being taken and retaken in these late Wars. It stands on the R. *Danube*, 7 m. al. N. of *Nissa*, and 146 E. of *Belgrade*. Lon. 46. 00. Lat. 44. 53.

Wien : See *Vienna*.

Wiflesburg, a Town in the Com. of Switzerland, once of great note, in the Can. of Bern, sub. to this Com. It stands on the R. *Brayle*, by the b. of the Can. of Freiburg, 8 m. W. of Freiburg. Lon. 26. 36. Lat. 46 38.

Witibitz, or *Yibitz*, a very strong City of Turkey, reckoned the M. of the Pr. of Croatia, sub. to the Turks, as I take it. It stands on a small Lake by the R. *Wana*, 42 m. W. of *Jaicza*. 44 S. E. of *Carolstat*, 52 al. N. of *Zara*, and 84 nigh W. of *Pofega*. Lon. 37. 44. Lat. 45. 18.

Wilkomirs, a Town of Poland in the D. of Lithuania, and Pal. of Wilna, sub. to the K. of Pol. It stands on the R. *Swieta*, 35 m. N. of *Troki*, and 38 N. W. of Wilna. Lon. 45. 33. Lat. 55. 4.

Wilna, a very large and rich City of Poland, the M. of the D. of Lithuania, and Pal. of Wilna, a B. un. the A. of *Gnesna*, and an U. sub. to the K. of Pol. It stands on the R. *Wilna*, 150 m. al. S. of *Riga*, 240 N. E. of *Warsaw*, and 260 E. of *Dantzick*. Lon. 47. 14. Lat. 54. 31.

Wimphen, a small City of Germany, between the Pal. of the Rhine and *Wirtemberg*; a free Imperial City. It stands on the R. *Necker*, 7 m. al. N. of *Hailbrum*, and 20 al. E. of *Heidelberg*. Lon. 28. 58. Lat. 49. 11.

Windaw, or *Ries*, a City of Poland, in the D. of Curland, sub. to the D. of Curland, but now (as I take it) in the hands of the Swedes. It stands on the mouth of the R. *Weta*, on the Baltic Sea, (where there is a Harbour) 75 m. N. of *Memel*, and 94 W. of *Mittaw* and *Riga*. Lon. 42. 54. Lat. 56. 55.

Winnicza, a strong City of Poland, in the Pr. of Podolia, and Pal. of *Braclaw*; sub. to the *Cossacks*, who took it in 1560. It stands on the R. *Bug*, 20 m. nigh E. of *Brailaw*, and 32 al. N. of *Bracklaw*. Lon. 50. 15. Lat. 49. 20.

Wurtzheim, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Frankonia*, and Mar. of *Onspach*, a free Imperial City. It stands on the R. *Aisch*, 28 m. W. of *Nurenburg*, and 34 S. W. of *Bamberg*. Lon. 32. 23. Lat. 49. 29.

Wurtzburg: See *Wurtzburg*.

Wissbad, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine, and Co. of *Nassaw*; sub. to the late King of Eng. It stands about 6 m. N. of *Meniz*. Lon. 27. 43. Lat. 50. 3.

Wishy, a declining City of Swedeland, the M. of the Isle of *Gotthland*, in the *Baltick* Sea, sub. to the K. of Sweden. It stands about 100 m. S. of *Stockholm*, having a very good Harbour. Lon. 39. 12. Lat. 51. 50.

Wisselock, a Town of Germany, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the Rhine, sub. to the Elec. Pal. It stands on the R. *Elfsatz*, 7 m. nigh S. of *Heidelberg*, and 13 E. of *Spires*. Lon. 28. 33. Lat. 49. 11.

Wismar, or *Weismar*, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of the Low. Saxony, and M. of the D. of *Mecklenburg*, a Hance-Town but sub. to the Swedes. It stands on the *Baltick* Sea, having a strong Castle and large Harbour, 38 m. E. of *Lubeck*, 56 N. E. of *Luneburg*, and 82 of *Stralsoundt*. Lon. 31. 42. Lat. 54. 13.

Witepski, a City of Poland. in the D. of *Lithuania*, the M. of the Pal. of *Witepski*, sub. to the K. of Poland. It stands on the R. *Dwina* and *Widzba*, 75 m. E. of *Poloczko*, and 88 N. W. of *Smolensko*. Lon. 53. 38. Lat. 55. 14.

Wittenberg, a strong and famous City of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. Saxony, the M. of the D. of Saxony, an U. sub. to the Elec. of Saxony. It stands on the R. *Elbe*, 20 m. E. of *Dessau*, 40 S. of *Brandenburg*, 42 al. N. of *Leipsick*, 47 S. W. of *Berlin*, and 60 al. N. W. of *Dresden*. Lon. 33. 2. Lat. 51. 54.

Wladislaw, or *Vladislaw*, a small City of Poland, in the Greater Poland, the M. of the Pr. of *Cujavia*, and Pal. of *Wladislaw*, a B. un. the A. of *Gnesna*, sub. to the K. of Pol. It stands 65 m. E. of *Gnesna*,

80 al. W. of *Warsaw*, and 90 S. of *Dantzick*. Lon. 40. 2. Lat. 52. 43.

Wlodzimierz, or *Wolodimir*, a City of Poland, in the Pr. of *Velhinia Superior*, the M. of the D. of *Wlodzimierz*, sub. to the K. of Pol. It stands on the R. *Lug*, nigh the *Bug*, 46 m. W. of *Lufuck*, and 60 al. N. of *Lemburg*. Lon. 45. 38. Lat. 50. 32.

Woerden, a strong Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of Holland, the M. of *VVoerdenlandt*; sub. to the States. It stands on the R. *Rhine*, 10 m. W. of *Utrecht*, and 17 S. of *Amsterdam*. Lon. 24. 00. Lat. 52. 9.

Wvolaw, a City of Germany, of *Bohemia*, in the D. of *Silesia*, the M. of the D. of *WVvolaw*; sub. to the Emperor. It stands nigh the R. *Oder*, 26 m. S. E. of *Glogaw*, and 28 N. W. of *Breslaw*. Lon. 36. 50. Lat. 51. 24.

VVolicmark, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Austria*, and D. of *Carinthia*; sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Drave*, 24 m. E. of *Clagenfurt*, and 34 N. of *Lau-bach*. Lon. 35. 19. Lat. 46. 45.

Wolfsenbittel, a great and considerable City of Germany, in the Cir. of Low. Saxony, and D. of *Brunswick*, sub. to the D. of *Brunswick*, and the Seat of that Prince. It stands on the R. *Onacra*, 9 m. S. of *Brunswick*, 24 E. of *Hilder-shelm*,

Wheim, and 26 N. W. of *Halberstat*. Lon. 39. 30. Lat. 52. 23.

WVolgast, a strong City and noble Castle of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. Saxony, and D. of Pomerania, in the Ter. of *WVolgast*; sub. to the Swedes ever since 1679. It stands 13 m. S. E. of *Gripswald*, 28 the same of *Stralsoundt*, and 54 al. N. of *Stetin*. Lon. 34. 32. Lat. 54. 16.

Wolkowiska, a City of Poland, in the Pr. of Lithuania, and Pal. of *Novogrod*; sub. to the King of Poland. It stands on the R. *Ros*, 54 m. nigh W. of *Novogrod*. Lon. 46. 6. Lat. 53. 10.

Wolmer, or *Walmer*, a small City of *Swedeland*, in the Pr. of Livonia, and Ter. of *Lettenland*; sub. to the K. of *Swed.* and famous for a Battle in 1218. It stands on the R. *Teyder*, 60 m. N. E. of *Riga*. Lon. 47. 8. Lat. 57. 23.

Wolodimer, a City of *Russia*, the M. of the Pr. and D. of *Wolodimer*; sub. to the Emp. of *Russia*. It stands upon the R. *Clesma*, about 160 m. N. E. of *Moscow*. Lon. 67. 10. Lat. 51. 00.

WVlodimir in Poland: See *WVlodzimierz*.

WVlogda, a great and strong City of *Russia*, the M. of the Pr. and D. of *WVlogda*; a B. sub. to the Emp. of *Rus*. It stands on the R. *Dwina*, about 230 m. N. of *Moscow*. Lon. 65. 10. Lat. 59. 5.

WVorms, a great and famous City of Germany, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the Rhine, the M. of the B. of *WVorms*, a free Imperial City, burnt down by the French in 1689. It lies on the R. Rhine, 23 m. towards the N. E. of *Heidelberg*, and Spire, 27 nigh S. of *Mentz*, and 33 S. of *Francfort*. Lon. 28. 00. Lat. 49. 32.

WVorotin, a City of *Russia*, the M. of the D. and Pr. of *WVorotin*, sub. to the Emp. of *Rus*. It stands on the R. *Occa*, about 70 m. S. of *Moscow*. Lon. 62. 00. Lat. 54. 10.

WVroclaw: See *Breslaw*.

WVurtzburg, a fair, large, and strong City, with a fine Castle call'd *Marienburg*, of Germany, one of the chief of the Cir. of *Franconia*, the M. of the B. of *WVurtzburg*; a B. un. the A. of *Mentz*, and a small U. sub. to its own B. It stands on the R. *Main*, 42 m. W. of *Bamberg*, 56 al. W. of *Nurenburg*, and 64 E. of *Francfort*. Lon. 31. 47. Lat. 49. 49.

Wymar: See *Weimar*.

Wynoxberge, a strong Town and Royal Fort of the Low-countries, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, and Ter. of *Bergen*; sub. to the French, who took it in 1667. It stands on the R. *Celme*, 6 m. al. S. of *Dunkirk*, and 12 E. of *Graveling*. Lon. 21. 37. Lat. 51. 2.

X A

Xacca, or Sasca, a City of Italy, in the Isle of Sicily, and Pr. of Mazira, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands at the foot of a Mountain at the S. Shore, where is a Harbour, 23 m. E. of Mazira, and 57 S. of Palermo. Lon. 34.46. Lat. 36.19.

Xat: See Apta.

Xativa, or Chutiva, a small City of Spain, in the K. of Valencia, and Pr. of Segura; sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on a Rivulet that falls into the Xucar, 29 m. al. S. of Valencia, and 38 al. N. of Alicant. Lon. 17.00. Lat. 38.56.

La-Xeu-de-Urgel: See Urgel.

Xelva, a Town of Spain, in the K. of Valencia.

Xeres-de-Badajos, or Les-Cavalleros, a small City of Spain, in the Pr. of Extremadura, and in that part call'd Tralos-Guadiana; sub. to the King of Spain. It stands nigh the b. of Andaluzia, 24 m. S. of Badajos. Lon. 10.24. Lat. 38.24.

Xeres-de-le-Frontera, a considerable City of Spain, in the K. of Andaluzia, and Dio. of Seville; sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands in a fruitful Country on a small River not far off Sea, 15 m. al. N. of Cadiz, and 53

S. of Seville. Lon. 10.52. Lat. 36.44.

Xeres-de-Guadiana, a small City of Spain, in the same Province and Diocess; sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the R. Guadiana, by the b. of Portugal, 20 m. off the mouth of this River, and 78 West of Seville. Lon. 9.32. Lat. 37.25.

Xilopolis. a Town of Turkey, in the Pr. of Macedonia; sub. to the Turks. It stands about 30 mile N. of Salonichi, or Theffalonica. Lon. 46.56. Lat. 42.4.

Xixona, a Town of Spain, in the K. of Valencia, and Pr. of Segura; sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands about 13 m. N. of Alicant. Lon. 17.14. Lat. 38.34.

Xuanogrod, a Town of Turkey, in the Pr. of Croatia, sub. to the Turks. It stands on the b. of Dalmatia, 33 m. N. of Sebenico, 40 al. S. of Wihitz, and 43 nigh E. of Zara. Lon. 38.16. Lat. 44.46.

Y A

YAs: See Jazy.

Yelvas: See Elvas.

Yenne, a Town of Italy, in the D. of Savoy, and Ter. of Beugey, sub. to the French. It stands on the R. Rhosne, by the b. of Bresse in France, 4 m. S. E. of Belley, and 16 N. W.

of

of *Chambery*. Lon. 25. 10. Lat. 45. 27.

Ygnos: See *Eno*.

Ylst, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Pr. of *West-Friesland*, and Ter. of *Westergoe*, sub. to the States. It stands 5 m. S. E. of *Bolswert*, and 11 S. of *Franeke*. Lon. 24. 42. Lat. 53. 11.

York, a fine, large, and beautiful City of *England*, the M. of *Yorkshire*, in the North-Riding; an A. sub. to the Q. of *Eng.* It stands on the R. *Ouse*, about 52 m. al. N. of *Lincoln*, 130 S. of *Edinburg*, and 150 N. of *London*. Lon. 17. 46. Lat. 54. 00.

Ypres, a fine, and very strong City and new Castle of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*; the M. of the Ter. of *Ypres*; a B. un. the A. of *Mechlin*, sub. to the *French*, who took it in 1678. It stands in a fruitful Plain on the R. *Yperle*, 14 m. nigh W. of *Courtray*, 16 al. N. of *Lille*, 18 S. of *Nieuport*, 23 al. E. of *Dunkirk*, and 35 nigh S. W. of *Ghent*. Lon. 22. 3. Lat. 50. 57.

Yeghem, or *Isenghien*, a Castle of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, and Ter. of *Courtray* an Earl. sub. to the *Fr.* but reft. to *Spain* by the Pce. of R. 1697. It stands 4 m. N. of *Courtray*, and 20 of *Ghent* and *Bruges*. Lon. 22. 25. Lat. 50. 57.

Yendick, a strong Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, in the Pays de *Estats*; sub. to the *Hollanders*. It stands

nigh the Sea, 7 m. E. of *Sluys*, 10 m. S. of *Middleburg*. and 19 N. of *Ghent*. Lon. 22. 24. Lat. 51. 24.

Ysne: See *Isne*.

Ysselburg, a little Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Gelderland*, and Earl. of *Zutphen*; sub. to the States. It stands on the R. *Yssel*, by the b. of *Cleves*, 9 m. E. of *Emmerick*. Lon. 25. 44. Lat. 51. 47.

Ysselstein, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Holland*, and Ter. of *Rhynland*, sub. properly to the late K. of *Eng.* It stands on the R. *Yssel*, 6 m. S. W. of *Utrecht*, and 10 N. of *Gorcum*. Lon. 24. 17. Lat. 52. 6.

Yvoire, a Town of *France*, in the *Low-Auvergne*.

Yves: See *St. Yves*.

Yvica, or *Meyork*, a City of *Spain*, the M. of the Isle of *Yvica*; sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the S. parts of the Isle, having a good Harbour about 78 m. E. of *Alicant* and *Gandia*. Lon. 19. 00. Lat. 38. 28.

Yvoix, a small, but strong Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Luxemburg*; sub. to the *French*, but reft. to *Spain* by the Pce. of R. 1697. It stand, on the R. *Chier*, 10 m. of *Bouillon*, 11 S. E. of *Sedan*, 12 N. W. of *Montmedy*, and 38 W. of *Luxemburg*. Lon. 24. 33. Lat. 49. 43.

Yurea: See *Jurea*.

Z A

Z *Aburu*, or *Saburu*, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine, and Low. *Assatia*; sub. to the French. It stands on the River Lorr, 16 m. nigh W. of *Strasturg*, and 38 S. of *Zweybruck*. Lon. 27. 7. Lat. 48.

37. *Zabes*, in the Maps *Millembach*, a City in the Prin. of *Transilvania*, sub. to this Prince under the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Merishe*, 7 m. S. E. of *Vveissenburg*, and 30 W. of *Hermanstat*. Lon. 45. 8. Lat. 46. 44.

Zabola, a Town in the Prin. of *Transilvania*; sub. to this Prince un. the Emperor. It stands 5 m. S. W. of *Neumark*, nigh the b. of *Moldavia*. Lon. 47. 2. Lat. 47. 34.

Zagaria: See *Develous*.

Zagrab, a strong and populous City of *Slavonia*, the M. of the Co. of *Zagrab*; a B. un. the A. of *Colocza*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Save*, by the b. of *Croatia*, 26 m. N. E. of *Carolstat*. 47 nigh S. of *Canisa*, and 52 N. of *Wibitz*. Lon. 37. 27. Lat. 46. 11.

Zamora, a City of Spain, in the K. of *Leon*, and in that part called *Tralos-Douro*; a B. un. the A. of *Compostella*, sub.

to the King of Spain. It stands on the R. *Douro*, 36 m. al. N. of *Salamanca*, 46 W. of *Valadolid*, and 56 S. of *Leon*. Lon. 44. Lat. 41. 48.

Zamoski, a very strong City of Poland, in the Pr. of *Russia-Rubra*, and Pal. of *Bels*; sub. to the K. of Pol. It stands 24 m. S. W. of *Chelm*, 50 E. of *Sandomir*, and 68 N. W. of *Lemburg*. Lon. 44. 00. Lat. 50. 34.

Zante, a strong City and Castle, the M. of the Isle *Zante*, right against the *Morea*; sub. to the Venetians, being a B. un. the A. of *Corfu*. It has a good Harbour on the Sea, 32 m. al. S. of *Cefalonia*, and 76 S. W. of *Lepanto*. Lon. 44. 25. Lat. 36. 25.

Zara, a very strong and considerable City, (oft reckon- ed) the M. of *Dalmatia*, in the Co. of *Zara*, an A. sub. to the Venetians. It is almost encompassed with the *Adriatick* Sea, being 80 m. S. W. of *Faenza*, 116 N. E. of *Ancona*, 165 N. W. of *Ragusi*, and 184 al. S. E. of *Venice*. Lon. 37. 20. Lat. 44. 34.

Zargona, a Town of Turkey, in the K. of *Servia*, and Pr. of *Russia*; sub. to the Turks. It stands on the River *Danube*, by the b. of *Walachia*, 10 m. E. of *Widen*, and 40 N. of *Giustandil*. Lon. 46. 8. Lat. 44. 53.

Zat-

Zatmar, a strong City of the Up. Hungary, the M. of the Co. of *Zatmar*, subject to the Emperor. It stands incircled with the River *Samosh*, 54 m. E. of *Tokay*, as many N. of *Waradin*, and 125 E. of *Buda*. Lon. 43. 18. Lat. 48. 6.

Zator, a Town of Poland, in the Lesser Poland, and Pal. of *Cracow*, the M. of a D. subject to the King of Poland. It stands on the River *Weissel*, 24 m. al. W. of *Cracow*, towards the b. of *Silesia* in Germany. Lon. 39. 56. Lat. 49. 47.

Zeigenheim, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of the Upper Rhine, and Lan. of *Hesse*, the M. of a Co. sub. to *Hesse-Cassel*. It stands 12 m. S. of *Fritzlar*, and 27 S. W. of *Cassel*. Lon. 29. 4. Lat. 50. 54.

Zeitz, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. Saxony, Mar. of *Misnia*, and D. of *Naumburg*, once a B. now exempt, sub. to the D. of Sax. *Naumburg*. It stands 24 m. S. W. of *Leipsick*, and 44 E. of *Erfurd*. Lon. 32. 9. Lat. 51. 00.

Zelt, or *Cel*, a fine strong City, with a noble Castle, of Germany, in the Cir. of Low. Saxony, and D. of *Lunenburg*; sub. to the D. of *Lunen*. and the Seat of that Prince. It stands on the R. *Aller*, 27 m. N. W. of *Brunswick*, 30 N. of *Hildersheim*, and 46 S.

of *Lunenburg*. Lon. 30. 00. Lat. 52. 55.

Zell, or *Zeele*, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Mar. of *Baden*; a free Imperial City, but protected by the House of *Austria*. It stands on the R. *Nagold*, 7 m. S. of *Pfortzheim*, between *Baden*, and *Strugard*, 20 m. off each. Lon. 28. 24. Lat. 48. 41.

Zemlin, a Town of the Up. Hungary, the head of the Co. of *Zemlin*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Badrack*, among several branches, 23 m. S. E. of *Cascaw*, 24 N. E. of *Tokay*, and 32 W. of *Mongatiz*. Lon. 42. 23. Lat. 48. 28.

Zena, the same with *Genoa*.

Zeng, or *Segna*, a strong City and Castle of *Croatia*, the M. of the Pr. of *Morlachia*; a B. un. the A. of *Spalatro*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands at the bottom of a Mountain, by the Sea, 46 m. high S. of *Carolliat*, as many N. W. of *Zara*, and 52 W. of *Wibitz*. Lon. 36. 39. Lat. 45. 10.

Zernes: See *Trajanople*.

Zenkirk, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*.

Zigenheim: See *Zeigenheim*.

Zigeth, or *Zygesb*: See *Siget*.

Zilachi, a Town in *Transilvania*.

Zintzheim, or *Sintzheim*, a Town of Germany, in the Low. Circle and Pal. of the Rhine, sub. to the Elector Palatine. It stands on a Hill, 12 m. S. E.

of

of *Heidelberg*, and 18 E. of *Phillipsburg*. Lon. 28. 38. Lat. 49. 8.

Zittaw, a City of Germany, in the Mar. of *Lusatia*, sub. to the Elector of *Saxony*. It stands on the R. *Neiss*, in the b. of *Bohemia*, 17 m. high S. W. of *Gorkitz*, 20 al. S. E. of *Pantzen*, and 44 al. E. of *Dresden*. Lon. 34. 54. Lat. 50. 54.

Znaim, a City of Germany, of *Bohemia*, in the Mar. of *Moravia*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Taya*, on the b. of *Austria*, 26 m. N. E. of *Kreims*, and 45 N. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 36. 29. Lat. 48. 47.

Zoest: See *Soest*.

Zollern, or *Hoen-Zollern*, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and M. of the Co. of *Zollern*, sub. to its own Pr. It stands on a Hill, about 13 m. S. of *Tubingen*. Lon. 28. 49. Lat. 48. 7.

Zolnock, a considerable City of the Up. *Hungary*, the M. of the Co. of *Zolnock*, sub. to the Emperor, and taken by his Forces in 1685. It stands on the R. *Tey*s, 44 m. N. E. of *Colocza*, between *Buda* and *Great Waradin*, 56 mile off each. Lon. 41. 33. Lat. 47. 25.

Zorlick, in the Maps *Chiorli*: See *Izorlick*.

Zuchria: See *Jeniza*.

Zug, or *Sug*, a City of the Com. of *Switzerland*, the M. of the Cap. of *Zug*; ancient-

ly an Imperial City, since sub. to this Commonwealth. It stands on the Lake of *Zuger*, 11 m. N. E. of *Lucern*, and 18 S. of *Zurick*. Lon. 28. 10. Lat. 46. 51.

Zurick, a very great and populous City, one of the chief of *Switzerland*, the M. of the Cap. of *Zurick*; an U. formerly an Imperial City now sub. to this Com. It stands on the R. *Limat*, and a Lake of the same name, 38 m. al. S. W. of *Constance*, 45 high S. E. of *Basil*, and 69 N. E. of *Geneva*. Lon. 28. 12. Lat. 47. 12.

Zutphen, or *Sutphen*, a strong City of the Low-Countries, in the D. of *Gelderland*, the M. of the Earl. of *Zutphen*, sub. to the States. It stands on the R. *Tffel* and *Borkel*, 7 m. S. of *Deventer*, 20 N. of *Cleves*, 22 N. E. of *Nimmigen*, and 54 E. of *Amsterdam*. Lon. 25. 29. Lat. 52. 15.

Zweybruck, or *Deux-Ponts*, a City of Germany, in the Up. Cir. of the *Rhine*, the M. of the D. of *Zweybruck*; a Sovereignty, sometime sub. to the French, but restored to the K. of *Swed.* by the Pce. of R. 1697. It stands on the R. *Swoll*, 44 m. al. W. of *Worms*, and about 50 from *Strasbourg*, *Mentz*, and *Friers*. Lon. 26. 54. Lat. 49. 19.

Zwickaw, or *Swickaw*, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. *Saxony*, (counted) the M. of *Voightland*, sub. to the Dector of *Saxony*, being for-

Z W

Z Y

formerly Imperial. It stands on the R. *Muldaw*, 16 m. N. E. of *Plaupen*, and 17 S. of *Altenburg*, Lon. 32. 38. Lat. 50. 41.

Zwifalen, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and D. of *Wirtemberg*, sub. to this Prince. It stands on the b. of *Walburg*, 24 m. al. E. of *Tubingen*, and 27 W. of *Ulm*. Lon. 29. 22. Lat. 48. 7.

Zwingenberg, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine, and Co. of *Darmstat*; sub. to the Prince of *Darmstat*,

and burnt by the Fr. in 1693. It lies 10 m. S. of *Darmstat*, 12 N. E. of *Worms*, and 23 al. N. of *Heidelberg*. Lon. 28. 16. Lat. 49. 39.

Zwol, or *Swol*, a strong City (but since dismantled) of the Low-Countries, in the Pr. of *Over-Iffel*, and Ter. of *Sallandt*, once an Imperial and Hance-Town, now sub. to the States. It stands nigh the R. *Iffel*, 8 m. al. E. of *Campan*, and 16 N. of *Deventer*. Lon. 25. 22. Lat. 52. 40.

Zygeth, or *Zigeth*: See *Siger*.

The

The Births, Marriages, &c. of all the Kings, Princes and Potentates of Europe.

Abbreviations.

Pr. Prince. Pcess. Princess. D. Duke. Mrd. Married. Br. Born. Btr. Brother. Dter. Daughter.

A N A U

Albertine Line: See Sax-on Princes.

Ann Q. See England.

Anhalt Bernburgh (Pr. of) *Victor Amadeus* born 1634, succeeded his Father 1665, mrd. *Elizabeth*, Dter. of *Frederick*, Palatine of *Deux-Ponts*, decess'd 1677, by whom he had issue four Sons and a Dter. decess'd: one Btr. and divers Sisters.

Anhalt-Dessau, (Pr. of) *John George II.* bn. 1627, mrd. *Henrica Catharina*, Dter. of *Henry Frederick*, Pr. of *Orange*, by *Amalia* of *Solms* 1658, by whom he has one Son *Leopold*, the hereditary Pr. bn. 1676, and five Dters. *Elizabeth Albertina* an Abbess, bn. 1665, *Amalia* bn. 1666, mrd. to *Henry Casimire*, Pr. of *Nassau*, hereditary Governour of *West-friesland* in 1684. *Mary Eleanor* bn. 1671 mrd. to *George Prince* of *Radziwill*, now a Widow. *Henrietta Agnes* bn. 1674, mrd. to *Henry Duke* of *Saxony* 1689, and *Johanna Charlotta* bn. in 1682.

Anhalt-Hatzgeroda (Pr. of) *William II.* of the Branch of *Hatzgeroda*, bn. 1643, succeeded his Father *Frederick*, the first of this Branch, in 1670, and mrd. in 1671 *Julia Elizabeth Albertina*, Countess of *Solms*, of the Line of *Laubach*, by whom he has no Children.

Anhalt-Plotskow, or *Cathane*, (Pr. of) *Immanuel Lebrecht* bn. in 1671, after the death of his Father, the only surviving Pr. of this Branch.

Anhalt-Zerbst (D. of) *Charles William* bn. 1657, succeeded his Father in 1667, and mrd. *Sophia* Dter. of *Augustus* Administrator of *Magdeburg*, in 1676, by whom he has two Sons, *John Augustus* bn. in 1677, & *Charles Frederick* bn. 1678, with one Dter. called *Magdalen Augusta*, bn. 1679, besides three Btrs. now living.

Arch-Duke: See Emperor.

Arch-Duchess: See Emperor.

Austria (House of) consists of the German Line only at this time: Which see under *Emperor* and *Spain*.

B A

B *Aden*, Baden Pr. of *Lewis William*, a Roman Catholic, bn. in 1655, mrd. *Ann Mary*, the late D. of *Sax. Lawenburg's* Dter. in 1691. He has had several Children by her and particularly one bn. *June 1702*. He is a Pr. that has made himself famous throughout *Europe* by his great exploits in the field, both against the *Turks* and *French*; he had several Unkles and Aunts, but the most famous was Pr. *Herman* of *Baden*, the Emperor's chief Commissioner at the Diet of *Ratisbonne*, and a great Statesman who died in 1691.

Baden Durlach Pr. of, *Frederick* a Protestant, bn. in 1646. mrd. *Augusta Mary*, Sister to *Christian Albert* D. of *Holstein*, and Aunt to *Frederick* late D. of *Holstein-Gottorp* in 1670, by whom he has several Children, as well as Brothers and Sisters living, besides two natural Sons filed Barons of *Mintzenheim*. The name of the hereditary Pr. I do not know but he has a Btr. named *Gustavus*.

Bareith Marckgrave of: See Princes of the House of *Brandenburg*.

Bavaria Elector of; *Maximilian* bn. in 1662, first mrd. to *Mary Antonia*, the Emperor's Eldest Dter. by whom he has no Child living; the young E-

lector Prince *Ferdinand Joseph* dying of the Small-Pox at *Brussels* in 1699, then in 1695 to the only Dter. of *John Sobieski* late King of *Poland*, by whom he has several Children, viz. a Son bn. in the beginning of *Aug. 1696*. Another *Aug. 6. 1697*. A third bn. *Aug. 5. 1698*. A fourth bn. *Aug. 5. 1699*. A Daughter named *Mariana*, but the time of her Birth I do not know, and a Son bn. *June 1702*. He has only one Brother living, viz. *Joseph* Elector of *Cologne*, and Bishop and Prince of *Liege*, bn. 1671, and a Sister named *Violante Beatrix*, bn. 1673, and mrd. in 1688 to *Gaston*, Eldest Son to the D. of *Tuscany*. He was made Governor of the *Spanish Netherlands* in the late War, and continued till *March 1701*, at what time he had a Letter from the *French King*, which required his return to his own Country, where he has continued ever since; of late he has been troublesome to his Neighbours.

Berry D. of: See *France*.

Berwick Duke of: See *James II*.

Bevern D. of: See *Wolfenbuttel*, &c.

Birkenfeld Palatine: See Princes of the House Palatine.

Bourbon Dutchess of: See *France*.

Bourbon Duke of: See Prs. of the Blood.

Braganza House of: See *Portugal*.

Brandenburg Elector of; *Frederick III*, Son to *Frederick Willi-*

William the Great, was born 1857, succeeded his Father in 1688, mrd. *Sophia Charlotte* Dter. of *Ernest Augustus*, late Elector of *Hanover* in 1684, by whom he has a Son named *Frederick William* bn. in 1688, besides a Dter. by his first Wife *Elizabeth Henrietta*, Dter. to *William* late Landgrave of *Hesse*, whose name is *Louis Dorothy* bn. in 1680, and mrd. in 1700, to the Hereditary Pr. of *Hesse-Cassel*. The Elector has three Brothers living, viz. *Philip William* bn. in 1669, *Albert Frederick* bn. in 1670, and *Charles Philip* bn. 1672, and two Sisters, *Mary Amalia* bn. in 1671, mrd. to *Maurice William* Duke of *Saxony*, and Administrator of *Naumburg*, in 1689, and *Elizabeth Sophia* born in 1674. The Elector himself assumed the Title of K. of *Prussia* in 1699, and has since been owned by most of the Potentates of Europe.

Burgundy D. of : See *France*.

C A

Arignan Prince of : See *Savoy*.

Chartres Duke of : See *France*.

Clement XI : See *Pope*.

Conde Prince of : See *Princes of the Blood*.

Conti Prince of : See *Princes of the Blood*.

Conti Princess Dowager of : See *France*.

Courland D. of : *Frederick Casimier*, a Protestant and Minor of about 12 years of Age, the Son of *Frederick Casimier*, and *Elizabeth Sophia*, Sister to the present King of *Prussia*, succeeded his Father in 1698, his Uncle *D. Ferdinand*, who is not turned Roman Catholic, as was reported, was lately General under the King of *Poland* in *Lithuania*. He has also three Aunts living, viz. *Lovisa Elizabeth* mrd. to *Frederick Landgrave* of *Hesse*, of the Line of *Homburg* 1670. *Mary Amalia* mrd. in 1673 *Charles Landgrave* of *Hesse-Cassel*, and *Charlotte* who was never mrd.

Culmbach Margrave of : See *Princes of the House of Brandenburg*.

Czar : See *Muscovy*.

D A

Dauphine : See *France*.

Deux ponts Palatine of : See *Princes of the house Palatine*.

Denmark King of ; *Frederick IV.* Son to *Christian V.* and *Charlotte Amalia* Dter. to *William VI.* Landgrave of *Hesse*, was bn. 1671, succeeded his Father in 1699, mrd. *Augusta* Dter. to *Gustavus Adolphus*, late D. of *Mecleburgh Gustraw* in 1695, and has three Sons, one named *Chri-*

Christian bn. Feb. 1700, *Frederick Charles* bn. Oct. 22. 1701; and *George* born Jan. 4. 1703; three Btrs. viz. the Princes *Christian* bn. in 1675, *Charles* born in 1680, and *William* born in 1684, and one Sister *Sophia Hedwig* bn. 1677, also one Uncle Prince *George* bn. in 1653, and mrd. to the Princess *Ann* (now Queen of England) Dter. to the late King *James* of England, in 1683, by whom he has now no issue living; besides an Uncle, his Fathers natural Brother, *Ulrich Frederick*, Count *Guldenlieu* Vice-Roy of Norway, and two natural Btrs. which are likewise titled young *Guldenlieu's*, one of which named *Christian III.* was bred to the Sea Service, and is Admiral of Denmark, the other called *Ulricus Christianus*, who is the younger, to Land Service and now commands the Danish Auxiliaries in the Emperor's Service in Italy.

E L

Electors Ecclesiastical; 1. *Anselm Franciscus Frederick*, Elect. and A. of *Mentz*, bn. in 1634. 2. The A. and Elect. of *Cologne*, *Joseph Clement*, 1st. Btr. to the Elect. of *Bavaria*, elected July 14 in 1688 and since choica B. and Pr. of

Liege, but stands dispossess of most of his Territories for adhering to the Interest of France. 3. The A. and Elect. of *Treves*, named *John Hugo d'Orsbec* elected in 1676.

Electors Secular; they are six, the Emperor as K. of *Bohemia*. 2. The Duke's of *Bavaria* and *Saxony*; The King of *Prussia*, as Mar. of *Brandenburg*, Count Palatine of the Rhine, and D. of *Hannover*, which see under their respective heads.

Emperor Roman: *Leopold I.* Son to *Ferdinand IV.* bn. 1640, made King of *Hungary* 1655, of *Bohemia* 1656, and as such Elect. of the Empire, elected and inaugurated Emperor in 1658, has by his Empress *Eleonora Magdalen Theresia*, Dter. to the late Pr. Palatine, two Sons, viz. 1. *Joseph* bn. in 1678, Crowned K. of *Hungary* in 1688, and chosen K. of the Romans 1690, mrd. to *Wilhelmina Amalia*, Dter. to *John Frederick* late D. of *Hannover* in 1693, by whom he has one Daughter living, viz. *Maria, Amelia, Anna Teresa, Joseph* bn. October 22. 1701. 2. *Charles Arch-Duke* of *Austria*, bn. in 1685, and two Dters. Arch-Duchesses, 1. *Mary Elizabeth*, bn. 1680. 2. *Mary Anna*, bn. 1683.

Empire Princes of: See Princes of the Empire.

Empress: See Emperor.

England Q. of; *Ann* bn. Feb. 6. 1664. the second Daughter of *James II.* late King of *England* was mrd. July 28 1683 to his Royal Highness *George* Prince of *Denmark*, (only Btr. to *Christian V.* late K. of that Kingdom) born in 1653, by whom he has no issue now living; that most hopeful Prince *William* Duke of *Gloucester*, the last of their Children that survived, dying in July 1700 much lamented. She succeeded the Great *William* the III. her Brother-in-Law, and first Co-fina to the Crown of *Eng.* on the 8th of *March* last 1702. And God give her a happy Reign over us, and her Issue after her; but in Case she has none, the Succession was settled (and since further confirmed) in the Parliament which ended June 1701, upon the illustrious House, of *Hannover*, as being the only Protestant of the Blood Royal of *Eng.* so that next to her Majesty stands that most accomplished Princess *Sophia* Dter. to *Frederick V.* Elect. Palatine and K. of *Bohemia*, and of *Elizabeth* Dter. to *James I.* K. of *Eng.* bn. in 1630, and her Children by *Ernest Augustus*, late Elect. of *Hannover*, to whom she was mrd. in 1658, which are these living. I. *George Lewis* the present Elector of *Hannover*, bn. in 1660, and mrd. in 1682 to his first Cousin *Sophia* *Rorothy* only Dter. to *George*

William, now Duke of *Zell*, by whom he has a Son and a Daughter, viz. *George Augustus* bn. in 1683. 2. *Dorothea Sophia* 1687. II. *Maximilian* bn. Dec. 14. 1666. III. *Ernest Augustus* bn. 1674. IV. *Sophia Charlotta* bn. 1668, and mrd. to *Frederick III.* present Elect. of *Brandenburg*, now styled King of *Prussia*, in 1684, by whom she has only one Son living, *Frederick William* bn. in 1688. Other Princes and Princesses, who are Roman Catholics, and therefore excluded by Act of Parliament, though nearer of kin than the Princess *Sophia* and her descendants, are these I. *Ann Mary* Dutchess of *Savoy*, Dter. to the late D. of *Orleans*, by *Henrietta* Dter. to *Charles I.* K. of *England*, who was bn. in 1669, and her Children, viz. *Victor Amadeus* Pr. of *Piedmont*, bn. 1698, *Charles Emanuel* D. of *Aost* bn. 1701, *Mary* Dutchess of *Burgundy* bn. 1685, *Maria Levisa* bn. 1688, and mrd. in 1701 to the K. of *Spain*. II. *Charlotta Elizabeth* Dutchess Dowager of *Orleans*, Dter. to *Charles Lewis* Elect. Pal. bn. in 1652, and her Children, and descendants, viz. *Philip* D. of *Orleans* bn. 1674, and has four Dters. and *Elizabeth Charlotta*, now Dutchess of *Lorraine*, who has one Dter. living bn. 1701. III. The Children of *Ann* late Princess of *Conde*, Dter. of *Edward* Count Palatine, and Granddaughter to the

the K. of *Bobemia*, viz. *Lewis* D. of *Bourbon*, born in 1669, and mrd. to *Aloisia Frances*, natural Dter. to the French K. by whom he has one Son and three Dters. *Maria Theresia*, *Mademoiselle de Bourbon* bn. 1666, married in 1688 to the Pr. of *Conti*, by whom he has two Sons and two Dters, 1. *Ann Lovisa*. *Mademoiselle d' Enghien* bn. 1675. 2. *Lovisa Benedicta* *Mademoiselle de Conti*, mrd. to the D. of *Main* in 1692 (by whom he has a Son and a Dter.) 2. *Mary Ann* *Mademoiselle de Montmorancy* bn. 1678, 3. *Anna Maria*, *Mademoiselle de Clermont* bn. 1679. III. *Benedicta*, *Henrietta*, *Philippina*, Sister to the Princess of *Conde*, above mentioned, married to *John Frederick*, late D. of *Hannover* and her three Dters, *Charlotte Felicitas* bn. in 1671, and mrd. to the present D. of *Mantua*, *Ann* mrd. to the D. of *Modena* in 1675, who have a Son and a Dter. and *Wilhelmina Amalia* bn. in 1673, and mrd. to the present K. of the *Romans*, by whom he has one Dter. living, named *Maria Amelia* bn. 1701.

Ernestine Line: See *Saxon* Princes.

France; *Lewis* XIV. present K. Son to *Lewis* XIII. and *Ann* of *Austria*, was bn. Sept. 5, 1638; succeeded his Father in 1643, mrd. *Maria Theresia*, Dter. to *Philip* IV. K. of *Spain*, in 1660 (who died in 1683) by whom he has only one Son living, viz. *Lewis* XV. present Dauphine of *France*, mrd. in 1680, to *Mary Anne* *Christine*, Sister to the present Elector of *Bavaria*, (who died in 1690) and had by her three Children, 1. *Lewis* D. of *Burgundy*. bn. in 1682, and mrd. *Mary Atheldred*, eldest Daughter to the D. of *Savoy* in 1698. 2. *Philip* D. of *Anjou*, now K. of *Spain* bn. in 1683, and mrd. Sept. 11. *Maria Lovisa* the D. of *Savoy's* youngest Daughter. *Gaston* Duke of *Berry*, born in 1683. Besides the Dauphine, these are the Kings natural Children living: By *Madam de la Valire*, *Mary Ann* de *Bourbon* bn. in 1666, and mrd. in 1680, to *Lewis* of *Bourbon* Prince of *Conti*, who died without issue by her. By *Madam de Montespan*, 1. *Lewis Augustus* de *Bourbon*, D. of *Main*. bn. in 1670, who by his Wife *Lovisa* Daughter to the Pr. of *Conde* has a Dter. called

called *Mademoiselle de Aumale* bn. 1697, and a Son *Lewis Augustus* Prince of *Dombes* born 1700. 2. *Aloisia Frances de Bourbon*, *Mademoiselle de Nantes* born in 1673, and mrd. to *Lewis D. of Bourton*, in 1685, whose Children are *Mademoiselle de Bourton* bn. 1690, *Lewis D. of Enghien* bn. 1692, *Lovisa Mademoiselle de Charolois* bn. 1693, and *Lovisa Anne Mademoiselle de Sens* bn. 1695. 3. *Lewis Alexandar de Bourbon*, Count of *Tholouse* bn. 1678. and Admiral of France. 4. *Frances Mary de Bourbon*, *Mademoiselle de Blois* born in 1681. The King had one Btr. *Philip D. of Orleans*, who died June 8. 1701, he was first mrd. to *Henrietta Maria*, Dter. to our K. *Charles I.* by whom there is one Daughter living, viz. the present Dutchess of *Savoy*, then in 1671 to *Charlotte Elizabeth*, Daughter to *Charles Lewis* Elector Palatine, bn. in 1652, by whom he had *Philip Duke of Chartres*, (now Duke of *Orleans*) bn. in 1674, and *Elizabeth Charlotte*, now Dutchess of *Lorrain*, born in 1676 : See *Princes of the Blood*.

G L

G Lucksturg D. of : See *Holfstein Ducal Branches*.

Guldenlieu Counts : See *Denmark*.

H A

H *Annover* Elector of ; *George Lewis* the Son of *Ernest Augustus* by his Dutchess *Sophia*, Dter. to *Frederick V.* Elector Palatine and K. of *Bohemia*, and of *Elizabeth* Dter. to *James I.* K. of *England*, was bn. in 1660, succeeded his Father in 1698, mrd. *Sophia Dorothy* the Dter of his Uncle *George William* the present Duke of *Zell* in 1682, by whom he has two Children, viz. *George Augustus* born in 1683, and *Dorothea Sophia* bn. in 1687. As also two Brothers and one Sister living, viz. *Maximilian* bn. 1666, *Ernest Augustus* bn. in 1674, and *Sophia Charlotte* bn. in 1668, and mrd. in 1684 to *Frederick III.* the present K. of *Prussia*.

Hesse Darmstad the Landgrave of ; *Ernest Lewis* bn. in 1667, and mrd. in 1687, *Charlotte* Dter. of *Albert* Marquess of *Brandenburg Anspach*, he has divers Brothers and Sisters, whereof

whereof George signaliz'd himself in our late Wars in Ireland, and afterwards in the Spanish Service, and was this year 1702 engaged in the Expedition to Cadix. There is also a Son of this House named Philip who in the Campaign 1702 acted as Col. in the Service of the Confederates.

Hesse - Cassel Landgrave of; Charles bn. in 1654, mrd. Mary Amalia Sister to Casimier, late D. of Curland in 1673, and has several Children by her living, viz. Frederick the Hereditary Pr. bn. in 1676, and mrd. in 1699 to the Elect. of Brandenburg's Dter. Sophia Charlotte bn. in 1678, Charles bn. in 1680, and dyed this year 1702 in the Camp before Andernach, and William Leopold bn. in 1684, who is Col. of Eppinger's Dragoons in the service of the States, he has also one Btr. and one Sister living, viz. Philip Prince of Hirschfeld, and Charlotte Emalia Mother to the present K. of Denmark.

Hesse Homburg the Landgrave of; Frederick bn. in 1673, who has two Brothers, viz. Charles Christian bn. in 1674, and Philip in 1676.

Holstein Gottorp D. of; Frederick Son of Christian Albert, and Frederica Amalia Sister to Christian V. late K. of Denmark was born in 1671, succeeded his Father in 1696, mrd. Hedwig Sophia. Sister to Charles XII. the present King of Swedeland by whom he had one Son called

Charles Frederick bn. at Stockholm, Apr. 29. 1700, and is now D. of Holstein Gottorp, his Father having been slain this year 1700 in the Battle of Lissa against the K. of Poland. He had one Btr. Christian Augustus bn. in 1673, now Administrator of the Dutchy, two Sisters Sophia Amalia bn. 1670, and Mary Elizabeth bn. in 1678, one Uncle Augustus Frederick Bishop of Lubeck, mrd. to Christina the Dter. of Augustus late D. of Saxony, and Administrator of Magdenburg, by whom he has no issue, and three Aunts, viz. Hedwig Eleonor bn. in 1636, the relick of Charles Gustavus K. of Sweden, and the Queen Grandmother, as I may say of Swedeland; Ann Dorothy bn. in 1640, and Augusta Maria mrd. to Fredericus Magnus, Marquess of Baden Durlach.

Holstein Ducal Branches of; 1. Sunderburg, of which Christian Adolph bn. in 1641 is D. and has a Son named Leopold Christian bn. in 1678, besides which there are about 17 Princes more of this Branch. 2. D. of Norburgh; Christian Augustus bn. 1639. 3. Christianus D. of Glucksburg, bn. 1627, who has three Sons, viz. Philip Ernest bn. in 1673, Joachim Adolph bn. 1679, and Christian Augustus bn. 1681. 4. John Adolph D. of Holstein Ploen, sometime Velt Marehall General of the States of Holland, in the late War, bn. 1634, mrd. in

J A

1673, *Dorothy Sophia*, eldest Dter. to *Rodolph Augustus* D. of *Wolfembuttel* bn. in 1653, and has two Sons by her *Adolph Augustus* bn. in 1680, and *Joachim Ernest* bn. 1681.

J A

James II ; late K. of Eng. born O^r. 14. 1633, and died in Exile Septem. 6. 1701, had by his Wife *Ann* Dter. to the Earl of *Clarendon*, two Dters. viz. *Mary* bn. 1662 mrd. to the Pr. of *Orange*, late King of *England* in 1677, and died Q. of *England* Childless in 1694. 2. *Ann* bn. Feb. 6. 1664, mrd. to *George* Pr. of *Denmark* in 1683, and is now become Queen of *England* upon the decease of the Great *William* III. on the 8th of *March* 1702, but has no Child living. By his second Wife *Mary* Sister to the present D. of *Modena*, *James* the pretended Pr. of *Wales* bn. June 10th 1688 and a supposed Dter. named *Maria Louisa* bn. 1692, besides five natural Children; by the Countess of *Dorchester*, one Dter. sometime Wife to the last Earl of *Anglesey*, from whom he was divorced in Parliament 1701; and by *Madam Churchill* two Sons, who have the Sirname of *Fitz-James*, one *James* entitled Duke of *Berwick*, and

LE

the other *Henry* entitled *Grand Prior*, and had the empty Title of D. of *Albermarle* conferred upon him by his Father in his Exile, and as many Dters. the eldest mrd. to the late Lord *Waldegrave*, by whom he has two Sons; the other is unmarried.

K I

King of the *Romans* : See Emperor.

LE

Lepold : See Emperor.
Lewis XIV : See France.
Liege Bishop of : See Elect. Ecclesiastical.

Lorrain D. of ; *Leopoldus Josephus*, 1736. the Son of the famous *Charles V.* and *Eleonora Maria Josepha* of *Austria*, Sister to the present Emperor *Leopold*, and Dowager of *Michael*, late K. of *Poland* (deceased in 1697) was bn. in 1679. restored to his Fathers dominions by the Treaty of *Reswick* in 1697, and mrd. next year to the Dter. of the D. of *Orleans*. by whom he has had one Son entitled the Prince of *Bar*, bn. in 1699, and died 1701, and

M E

M U

a Dter. bn. Nov. 1701. He has four Brothers living, viz. *Josephus Johannes*, etc. bn. 1680, chosen B. of *Osnabrug* in 1698, *Ferdinand Josephus*, etc. bn. 1683, *Josephus Innocentius*, etc. bn. in 1685, and *Franciscus Antonius*, etc. bn. in 1689.

Lorrain Dutchess of : See France.

M A

Main Duke of : See France.

Mantua Duke of ; *Ferdinand Charles IV.* mrd. to *Charlotte Felicitas* Dter. to *John Frederick*, late D. of *Hannover* by *Benedicta Henrietta Phillipina*; Dter. to Pr. *Edw. Palatine* of the *Rhine*, and Sister to the present Q. of the *Romans*, but I know nothing of their Children.

Mecklenburg Gustraw D. of ; *Gustavus Adolphus* was the last D. but he dying without Heirs Male in 1646, this has occasioned the dispute between the Sons of the late D. of *Mecklenburg Krabow*, and D. *Adolph Augustus* of *Strelitz*, about the Succession.

Mecklenburg Swerin D. of ; *Christian Lewis* was the last D. who dying without issue has occasioned a dispute between the Sons of his Btr. *Frederick*

Duke of *Mecklenburg Krabow*, and another Btr. of his, and their Uncle D. *Adolph Augustus* of *Strelitz* about the Succession, he having mrd. *Mary* the Daughter of *Gustavus Adolphus*, late Duke of *Mecklenburg Gustraw*.

Modena D. of ; *Almerick Cardinal d'Este*, who upon the death of his Nephew (as I take it) about 1695, laid down the Purple, and assumed the Dutchy and married *Anna* a Daughter of *John Frederick*, late Duke of *Hannover*, in 1695, they have a Son and a Dter. whose names I cannot yet learn. His Sister is *Mary Eleanor Beatriz* mrd. in 1673 to *James D. of York*, afterwards K. of *Eng.* who abdicated the Throne in 1688, and retired into *France*, where she remains now his Widow.

Muscovy Czar of ; *Peter Alexovitz*, the Son of *Alexis Michaelavitz* bn. 1670, succeeded his eldett Btr. *Fedor Alexovitz*, joyntly with his elder Btr. *John*, who dying about 1694. he took the whole Administration upon him, mrd. in 1688. a Dter. of one of his Military Officers, by whom he has one Son called *Peter*, bn. March 27. 1689; he has one Sister named *Sophia*, a Lady of a Masculine Body and Temper.

N A

Nassau Prince of ; *William III.* late K. of Eng. and Pr. of Orange, was the chief at least of one branch of the Family of the Nassau's, he was the Son of *William II.* Pr. of Orange, and of *Mary* eldest Dter. of *Charles I.* King of England, bn. Nov. 4. 1650, and mrd. Nov. 14. 1677, *Mary* eldest Dter. to *James* Duke of York (since King of England) and with her was Proclaimed King and Queen of England, France and Ireland, (the executive power being lodged in him) Feb. 13. 1689, Proclaimed K. of Scotland April the 11th of the same year: He had no Children by that incomparable Princess, who died December 28. 1694. After which he continued a Widower till the fatal 8th. of March 1702, the last day of his glorious Life, when he was succeeded by Queen Ann.

Nassau-Dietz Pr. of ; *John William Casimire*, hereditary Statholder of *Friesland* and *Groningen* a Minor, Son to Pr. *Henry Casimire* and *Amalia* Dter. to *John George II.* Pr. of *Anhalt Dessau*, who was left Universal Heir to *William III.* late K. of Eng. by his last Will; he has divers Sisters living.

Nassau-Dillenburg Prince of; *Henry* bn. 1541, mrd. *Dorothy Elizabeth* the Dter. of *George* Duke of *Lignitz* in *Silesia*, by whom he has six Children living, viz. *Sophia Augusta* bn. 1666; *George Lewis* in 1667; *Albertina* in 1668, *William* in 1670; *Adolphus* in 1773; and *Federica Amalia* in 1674, one Btr. named *Adolphus*, and divers Sisters.

Nassau-Hadamar Pr. of ; *Alexander Francis* bn. in 1674, and has one Sister *Albertina Johanna* bn. 1681.

Nassau-Saarbrück Pr. of ; *Walrad* made a Pr. of the Empire by a Patent from the present Emperor *Leopold I.* 1680, and Velt-Marechal General of the Army of the States of *Holland*, in the late and present War. He died Oct. 17. 1702, after he had signalized himself in the taking of *Keiserswaert*, *Venlo* and *Ruremont*, and has divers Children left behind him: This Prince (I take) to be the chief of all the Nassau's, as being descended from *Walrom*, the elder Btr. of *Otho* the common Father of the rest of the Nassau's.

Nassau-Seigen Prince of ; All that I can learn of certainty concerning this House, is that the present Prince's name is *John Hyacinthus*, a Roman Catholick, the Son of *John Francis Desideratus* deceased, who is one of the pretenders to the Succession of the late and

K. of England, as Pr. of Orange and appears to me to be the next of kin in the direct Masculine Line to that Prince, as being lineally descended from John Count of Nassau, only Btr. to William I. K. William's great Grandfather, that at least had any inheritable Issue.

Norturgh D. of: See Holstein Ducal Branches of.

O R

O Rleans, Duke of: See France.

P A

P Alatine Elect. John William Joseph bn. in 1659, succeeded his Father in 1690, mrd. the Dter. of Cosmus III. now Grand Duke of Florence in 1691: he has three Brothers and four Sisters living. The Btrs are Charles Philip bn. in 1661, mrd. in 1678 Louis Charlotte de Ratzeville, Widow of Lewis Marquels of Brandenburg. Alexander Sigismund bn. April 16. 1663, and chosen Bishop of Ausburg 1690, he was before President of the Chapter of Constance. Francis

Lewis bn. in 1664, made Bishop of Breslaw 1683, and upon the decease of his Btr. Lewis chosen Grand Master of the Teutonic Order in 1694. Philip Augustus another Btr. bn. 1686, died in Bohemia in 1693, where he had mrd. Ann Mary Francis Dter. to Julius D. of Sax-Lawenburgh 1690, and left by her two Dters. viz. Leopoldina bn. 1691, and Mary bn. 1693. The Sisters living are Eleonora Magdalen Theresia born 1655, and mrd. to the present Emperor Leopold in 1667, Mary Ann bn. in 1667, and mrd. to Charles II. King of Spain in 1689, and is now a Widow. Dorothy Sophia bn. 1670, mrd. in 1689 to the present D. of Parma. Hedwig Sophia Amalia bn. 1673, mrd. to James eldest Son of the late K. of Poland.

Parma Duke of; Francis V. Son of Raimilins or Ranolphus II. succeeded his Father in the Dutchies of Parma and Placentia in 1675, at the Age of eighteen; he has a younger Btr. called Prince Anthony of Parma, whose Age I cannot assign.

Ploen D. of: See Holstein Ducal Branches.

Poland K. of; Frederick Augustus, Elector of Saxony, bn. May 1670, was after the decease of John Sobieski, elected in 1697 K. of Poland; he mrd. Christina Eberhardina eldest Dter. to the Margrave of Brandenburg Bareith, and has one Son

Son called *Frederick Augustus* bn. in 1696.

Pope of Rome ; *Clement XI.* known before by the Title of *Cardinal Albani*, a Native of Rome, was chosen Pope by the Conclave Nov. 23. 1700. being then about 50 years old.

Portugal K. of ; *Don Pedro* bn. 1648, declared Regent upon the deposing of his Brother *Alphonso* in 1668, succeeded in the Throne 1683, married first *Maria Frances Elizabeth*, Dter. to the D. of *Nemours*, and had one Dter. named *Mary Elizabeth* born in 1669, and died 1690, and by his second Queen *Mary Sophia*, Dter. to the late D. of *Newburg* and Elect. Palatine, who died in 1699, has four Sons and two Dters, viz. *John* Pr. of *Brasil* bn. 1689, *Francis* bn. 1691, *Antonio* bn. 1695, *Manuel* bn. 1697, *Teresa* born 1696 and *Francisca* bn. 1699. His Sister is *Katharine* the Queen Dowager of England born in 1638, and mrd. to *Charles II.* in 1662.

Princes of the Blood of Fr.
1. *Henry Julius de Bourbon*, bn. in 1643, who by *Ann* Dter. to Pr. *Edw.* Palatine of the Rhine, has 1. *Mary Theresa*, *Mademoiselle de Bourbon*, born in 1668, mrd. in 1688 to the present Prince of *Conti*, to whom she has bore *Mademoiselle de Conti* bn. 1689, the Pr. de la *Roche sur yon* bn. 1694, but dead since, the Count de la *Mar-*

che bn. 1695, and *Mademoiselle de Alais* bn. 1697. 2. *Lewis D.* of *Bourbon*, mrd. in 1685 to *Louisa Frances* the French K's. natural Dter. by whom he has *Mademoiselle de Bourbon*, bn. 1690, *Lewis D.* of *Engbien*, bn. 1692, *Louisa Mademoiselle de Charolois* bn. 1693, *Louisa Ann Mademoiselle de Sens* bn. 1697. 3. *Mary Ann*, *Mademoiselle de Montmorency* bn. in 1675. 4. *Ann Mary Victoria Mademoiselle de Anguien* bn. 1676. 5. *Louisa Benedicta*, *Mademoiselle de Conde* bn. 1677, mrd. to the D. of *Main* in 1692, by whom he has *Mademoiselle de Aumale* born 1697, and *Lewis* Prince of *Dombes* bn. 1700. II. *Francis Lewis de Bourbon* Pr. of *Conti* bn. 1668, who lately stood for the Crown of *Poland*, and deserved a better : of whose Marriage and Children you have already an Account.

Princes of the House of *Brandenburg* ; 1. *Christian Ernest* Margrave of *Bareith*, bn. in 1644, mrd. *Sophia Louisa* Dter. of *Eberhard III.* late Duke of *Wirtemberg* in 1671, (she died about Oct. 1702) but had born to him several Children, the most noted of which, is *Christina Eberhardina* the present Q. of *Poland*, who for her constancy in the Protestant Religion deserves immortal Praises. The Hereditary Prince of this Family died of his Wounds before *Landau* Sept. 1. 1702. 2. *Christian Henry* Margrave : of

Culm-

Culmbach bn. in 1661, who has divers Brothers. 3. *Christian Albert* bn. in 1675, succeeded his Father *John Frederick* in 1688, and has also several Btrs. and Sisters.

Princes of the House Palatine ; 1. *Christian Augustus* Count Palatine of *Sulzbach* bn. in 1622, mrd. *Amalia* of *Nassau*, deceased, by whom he has had divers Children, whereof the hereditary Pr. is named *Theodore*, bn. 1659 ; besides Btrs. and Sisters. 2. The Count Palatine of *Deuxponts* ; the chief of which Family is *Charles XII.* the present King of *Swedeland*, of whom see under *Swedeland*. Besides which there are two Sons and as many Dtrs. of *Adolph John* Brother to the famous *Charles Gustavus* King of *Sweden*, and great Uncle to the present K. viz. *Adolph John* bn. in 1666, he dyed as I take it) in April 1701. *Gustavus Samuel* born 1670 ; *Catharina* born in 1661 ; and *Mary Elizabeth* born in 1663. 3. *Christian II.* Palatine of *Birkenfeld*, who by *Catharina Agatha*, Dter. to *John James* last Earl of *Rappalsteid* has divers Children.

Princes of the Empire ; 1. *Hesse*, whereof there are three Branches, viz. the Landgraves of *Hesse-Cassel*, of *Hesse Darmstadt*, and of *Hesse Homburg*. 2. Of *Mecklenburg*, consisting of two Branches, the D. of *Mecklenburg Swerin*, and

Mecklenburg Gusrav, the latter being extinct in the Male Line, I suppose, these is now but only one. 3. *Wirttemberg*, subdivided into four Houses, viz. the D. of *Wirttemberg Stuttgart*, *Wirttemberg Newstad*, *Wirttemberg Mompelgard*, and the *Silesian* or *Oelsen* line. 4. *Baden*, which are two, viz. the Princes of *Baden-Baden*, and of *Baden-Durlach*. 5. *Anhalt*, which are five Houses, viz. the Princes of *Anhalt Dessau*, *Anhalt Bernburgh*, *Anhalt Hatzgeroda*, *Anhalt Plotskow*, or *Cathane*, and *Anhalt Zerbst*. 6. *Nassau*, of which there are six Branches, viz. the Princes of *Orange*, *Nassau Siegen*, *Nassau Dellenburgh*, *Nassau Dietz*, *Nassau Hadamar* and *Nassau Sarbrug* : All which see under their respective heads.

Prussia K. of ; *Frederick I.* but III. as Elector of *Brandenburg*) assumed that Title with the consent of the Emperor in 1700, and has since been Congratulated as such by most of the Princes of Europe : See *Brandenburg*.

Q U

Queen of England : See *England*.
Queen Dowager of Eng. See *Portugal*.
Queen of the Romans : See *Emperor*.

Queen

Queen of Spain : See Spain.

S A

Savoy Duke of ; *Victor Amadeus II.* born in 1666 succeeded his Father *Charles Emanuel I.* in 1675, mrd. *Ann Mary*, Dter. to the late Duke of Orleans in 1684, by whom he has four Children, viz. *Mary Adelherd* born in 1685, and mrd. to the D. of Burgundy in 1698, *Maria Lovisa* bn. 1688, and mrd. in 1701 to *Philip V.* King of Spain ; *Victor Amadeus*, Prince of Piedmont, bn. 1698, and *Charles Emanuel*, Duke of Aost. born 1701. The Princes of this House are, 1. *Emanuel Philibert*, Prince of Carignan born in 1628, who by *Catharine d' Este* has two Sons *Emanuel Philibert*, and Prince *Amadeus of Savoy*. 2. *Thomas* Count of *Soissons* (another Branch) bn. 1658, and who having mrd. *Urania* Dter. to the Seigneur de *Beaurain*, was forced to leave the Court of France, and retired into Germany, where he lived ever since. but died this year 1702 Aug. 24. of his Wounds before *Landau*, his Children are 1. *Mademoiselle de Soissons* bn. 1683, the Prince of *Savoy* bn. 1687, Duke of *Carignan* born 1690, Prince *Eugene* born 1695, and

another Son born 1697. This Count of *Soissons* had four Brothers, *Philip* born 1659, died at *Vienna* of the Bruise he received with his Horse at the Action at *Petronel* against the Turks in 1683. The other three are *Lewis Julius*, Chevalier de *Savoy*, who I think lives still in France, *Emanuel Philibert* Count of *Dreux*, but he died young ; but the last and by much the more famous of all of them is the most renowned *Francis Eugene*, Prince of *Savoy*, General of the Imperial Army in Italy, he was bn. Oct. 18. 1663, and the Relation between him and the Duke of *Savoy* stands thus, whereby it appears they are first Cousins.

Charles Emanuel.

Victor Amade-	Thomas Fran-
us I.	cis.
Charles Ema-	Eugenius Mau-
nuel II.	rice.
Victor Amade-	Francis Euge-
us II.	nius.

Prince *Eugene* is also first Cousin to the Duke of *Vendome*, who is General of the French Army in Italy against him ; for their Mothers were Sisters, and the Neices of Cardinal *Mazarine*, their Surname being *Mancini*.

Prince

Prince *Eugene* has also two Sisters living, viz. *Maria Joana Baptista*, *Mademoiselle de Soissons* bn. 1665, and *Lovisa Philiberta*, *Mademoiselle de Carignan* bn. 1667, but whether they are Married, or dwell in France or Germany, I cannot yet learn.

Sax Lawenburg D. of; The last was *Julius Francis*, who died without Issue Male in 1688, left only two Dters. behind him, viz. *Ann Mary* bn. in 1672, and mrd. to the brave Pr. *Lewis of Baden-Baden* in 1691; and *Francisca* born in 1675, and married in 1690 to *Francis Louis* the Elector Palatine's Brother, who died in 1693, but had two Daughters by her, viz. *Leopoldina* born in 1691, and *Marie* born in 1693.

Saxony Elect. of; *Frederick Augustus* born May 12. 1670, succeeded his Btr. *John George IV.* in the Electorate in 1694, married *Christina Eberhardine*, Dter. to the Margrave of *Brandenburg Bareith*, by whom he has one Son *Frederick Augustus* born in 1696. This Elect. turned Roman Catholick and was chosen K. of Poland in 1697.

Saxon Princess; they consist of two lines, the *Ernestine* and *Albertine*, the first of which is divided into two branches, viz. that of *Weimar* and *Gotha*: Of the first of which are the Dukes of *Weimar*, *Eysenach*,

and *Jena*, as principal heads of the Family; and to the other viz. *Sax-Gotha*, belong divers Petty Dukedoms, not any ways memorable. And as to the *Albertine* Line, the principal of it are the Duke of *Saxony Weissenfels*, the Duke of *Mersburg*, and the D. and Administrator of the Bishopricks of *Namberg*, and *Ceitra*.

Soissons Count of: See *Savoy*.

Spain King of; *Philip V.* second Son to the Dauphine of France, was born Nov. 9. 1683, and by a supposed Will of *Charles II.* late King of Spain dated Oct. 2. 1700, succeeded that Prince upon his death, about the beginning of Nov. the same year, and upon the 11th. of Sept. 1701 mrd. *Maria Lovisa* second Daughter to the D. of *Savoy*, and thus begins a younger branch of the House of *Bourbon* in Spain, the event whereof we will not pretend to determine.

Succession of *England*: See *England*.

Suetzbach Count Palatine of: See Princes of the House Palatine.

Sultan of the *Turks*; *Mustapha* Son to *Mahomet* the Fourth, succeeded his Uncle *Achmet*, January 27. 1695.

Sunderburgh D. of: See *Holstein Ducal Branches*.

Sweden King of; *Charles XII.* the Son of *Charles XI.* and *Ulrica Eleonora Sabina*, Sister of

Christian V. late K. of Denmark, was bn. June 17. 1682, succeeded his Father in 1657, is yet a Batchelor, and has two Sisters, viz. *Hedwig Sophia* bn. in 1681, mrd. to *Frederick* late D. of *Holstein Gottorp*, by whom there is a Son named *Charles Frederick* now Duke of *Holstein*, born in 1700, and *Ulrica Eleonora* bn. in 1688. This King has a natural Uncle, Count *Gustavus Carlsson*.

T H

T *Holause* Count of : See France.

T *Tuscany* Grand Duke of ; *Cosmo III.* bn. in 1642, succeeded his Father *Cosmo II.* in 1670, mrd. *Margaret Louisa* Dter. to *Gaston* late D. of *Orleans*, and Uncle to the French K. By her he has two Sons and a Daughter, viz. *Ferdinand*, who in 1688 mrd. *Violante Beatriz*, Siller to *Maximilian* the present Elector of *Bavaria*, *Gaston* bn. May 24. 1671, and in June 1697 married one of the Dters. of the D. of *Sax Lawenburg* at *Dusseldorp*, and a Princess mrd. to the present Elector *Palatine* in 1691. The Grand Dukes Brother is *Francis* Cardinal de *Medicis* born 1660, and made a Cardinal 1686.

V E

V *Enice* Doge of ; *Seignior Mocenigo*, presently chosen in the room of *Seignior Sylvestro Valieri*, who died the 6th. of July 1700.

W A

W *Aldgrave* Lady : See *James II.*
Wales, pretended
Pr. of : See *James II.*

Wirtzburg Mempelgard D. of ; *George II.* born in 1626, deprived of his Country by the French K. in 1684, restored to it by the Peace of *Reswick* in 1697. He mrd. *Ann* Dter. of *Gaspar de Coligni* Marechal of France in 1648, who died in 1680, but he had several Children by her.

Wirtzburg Newstad D. of ; *Frederick Augustus* bn. in 1654, whose Btr. was the late *Ferdinand William* born in 1659, a famous Soldier, who signalized himself in *Ireland* and *Flanders*, as Lieutenant General of the Danish Forces in his Britannick Majesty's Service, was afterwards General of the Danish

Danish Army in Holstein in 1700, and dyed June 7. 1701.

Wirtemberg Silesian, or Oel-

sen; consists of three Houses. 1. Sylvius Fredericus D. of Oel-
sen; (his Mother being the last
Heiress of the Principality of
Oelsen) who married Eleonora
Charlotte of Mompelgard 1672.
2. Christian Ulrick D. of Bern-
stad bn. in 1652, and first mrd.
in 1672 to Ann Elizabeth of
Anhalt, by whom he has one
Daughter living, then to Sibill
Dter. of Christian Administra-
tor of Mersburg in 1683, by
whom he has also one Dter. liv-
ing. 3. Julius Sigismund, who
resides in the Castle of Julius-
burg, mrd. in 1677. Anna So-
phia Sister to Christian Lewis,
late D. of Mecklenburg Swerin,
by whom he had some Chil-
dren. He dyed in 1684.

Wirtemberg Stutgard D. of;
Eberhard Lewis born in 1676,
has two Sisters, viz. Eberhar-
dina Lovisa, born 1675, and
Magdalen Wilhelmina, bn. after
her Fathers death in 1677. His
Mother is Magdalen Sibil Dter.
to Lewis VII. late Landgrave
of Hesse Darmstad bn. in 1652,
his Unkle Frederick Charles was
Administrator of Wirtemberg,
during his Minority, who by
Eleonora Juliana Dter. of Al-
bert Marquess of Brandenburg
Anspach has two Sons and a
Dter. besides several Btrs. and
Sisters living.

Woisembuttel the House of;
consists of three Branches. 1.
Rodolph Augustus D. of Wois-
embuttel bn. in 1628, mrd. in 1650
to Christian Elizabeth Dter. to
Adolph Frederick last Count
of Rarbiem, by whom he
has two Dters. living; viz.
the now Dutchess of Holstein
Pioen; and Christina Sophia
mrd. to her Cousin German Pr.
Augustus William in 1681. 2.
Antony Ulrick, who has the
Joynt Administration of the
Government with his Eldest
Btr. Rodulph Augustus bn. in
1633, but excluded from it in
1702, by a Treaty with the
House of Hanover for his Ad-
herence to the French Interest.
He married Elizabeth Juliana,
Dter. of Frederick D. of Hol-
stein Norburgh in 1656, by
whom he has had several Chil-
dren, the most remarkable of
which are William Augustus,
the now hereditary Pr. mrd. to
his Cousin German, as afore-
said; Elizabeth Eleonora first
mrd. to John George D. of Mec-
klenburg Swerin, and then to
Bernhard D. of Meinnigen, of
Gotha, and Ann Sophia mrd. to
Charles Gustavus Margrave of
Baden Durlach. 3. Gustavus
Ferdinand D. of Bevern bn. in
1677 and succeeded his Father
in 1687, and has divers Btrs.
and Sisters.

Z E

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ZELL Duke of ; *George William* bn. 1624, mrd. the Lady *Eleonora Desfiniers*, Dter. of *Alexander Baron of Olbrence* in France, first with his left hand, and has by

her one Dter. named *Sophia Dorothy*, bn. in 1666, and mrd. in 1682 to *George Lewis* the present Elect. of *Hanover*, her first Cousin (whereby the two Dutchies, after the D. of Zell's death, will become united) to whom she has born two Children, viz. *George Augustus* bn. in 1683, and *Dorothea Sophia* bn. in 1687.

F I N I S.

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